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Pre#erentia* %arket a!!ess 7 trade in 1oods

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%- *ti*atera* tradin1 ob*1ations.

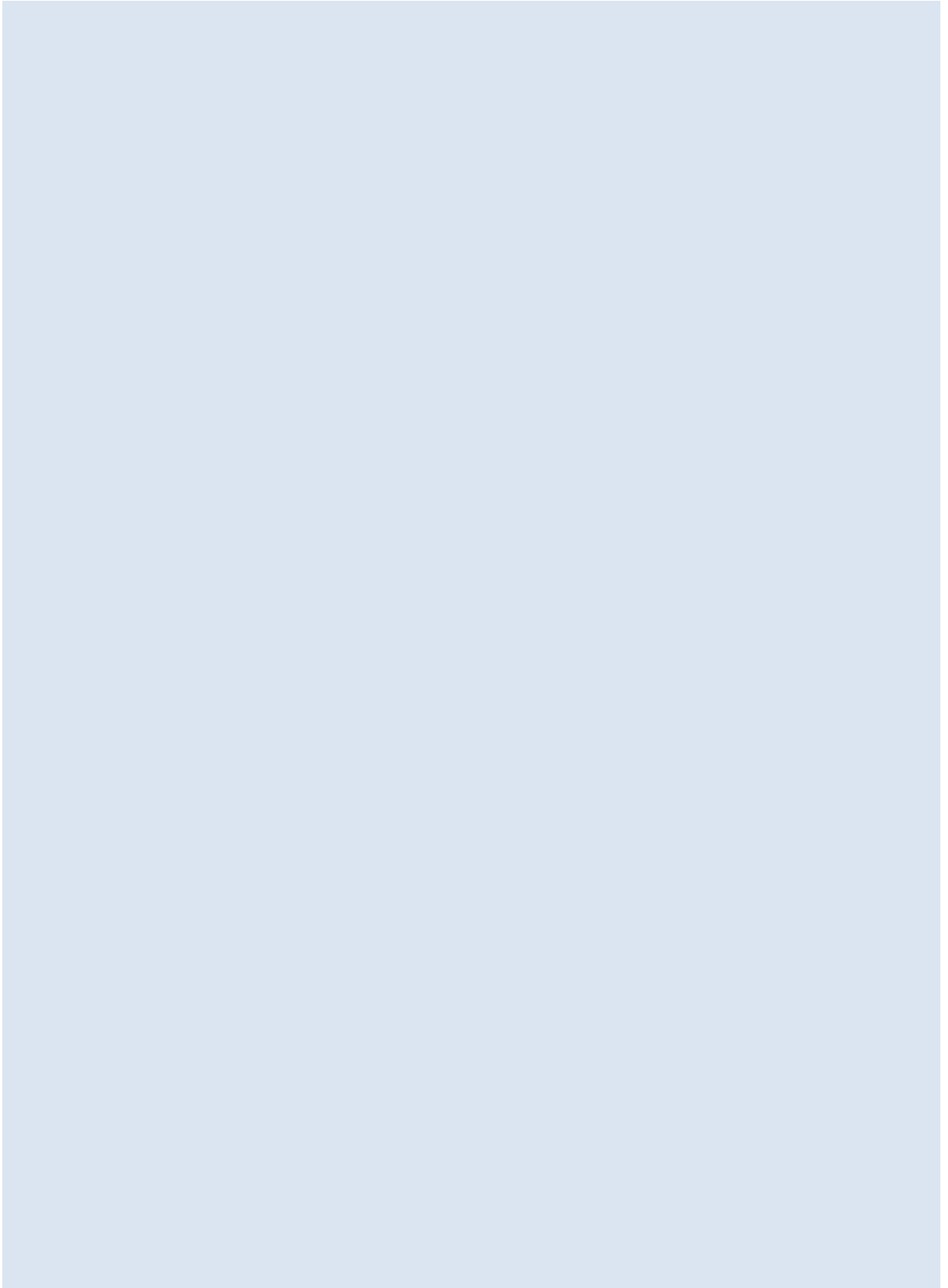
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*inked to LDC stat-s.

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/iribati6s LDC stat-s. 2i%i*ar*+, a** si1ni#!!ant %- *ti*atera* (artners eit"er do not -ti*i;e t"e LDC
!ate1or+ #or o(erationa* a!ti0ities 9>or*d 3ank and)sian De0e*o(%ent 3ank: or !on#ir%ed t"eir
!ontin-in1 s-(ort 9E-ro(ean 'nstit-tions:.

)%ost a** United Nations entities (r)9(-) -5(%)9(e) -2(n) -5(t) -5() -174(t) -5(") -9. (i)9(e):.-2(n) -

Coastal standing in regional and international institutions. It would be difficult to and (potential) instead to attempt to establish and, against the significance of these factors for individual countries and their response, -enables for economic growth and development. Therefore, these issues are not addressed in the assessment. .



2. Trade-related services (ort %eas-res

The main trade-related services to LDCs in the differential access to markets

Figure 01 *iri(ati – Main sources of external financing

emissions in 2002, dropped to zero in 2016. The emissions data also reveals emissions of hydrofluorocarbons as well as perfluorocarbons that are not included in Kyoto and, therefore, almost certainly represent either emissions or data entry errors.

Utilizing error data from Japan and the United States indicated that Kyoto was overestimated in reasons emissions of methane: methane, which is processed by natural gas, the most relevant emissions, see Table 2 and Table

!oser to t"e United 2tates and w"i!" is *ess *and-!onstrained t"an t"e . i*bert 's*ands w"ere %ost o# /iribati6s (o(-*ation *i0es:, t"e /M 20 a*so e%("asi;es to-ris% ai%in1 at "arnessin1 t"e ri!" and di0erse !-*t-ra* tradition o# /iribati. Potentia* is a*so seen in #is"er+-re*ated ser0i!es, in!*-din1 !rewin1 and trans"i(%ent ser0i!es.

4"e /DP 2016-201L as we** as t"e D4'2 a*so (-t e%("asis on in!o%e 1eneration #ro% workin1 abroad, #ro% sea#arers, #is"iin1 !rews and #ro% (arti!i(ants in t"e re1iona* seasona* worker s!"e%es o##ered b+)-stra*ia and New @ea*and.

2.2 Pre#erentia* %arket a!!ess

De0e*o(ed !o-ntries and se0era* de0e*o(in1 !o-ntries 1rant (re#erentia* %arket a!!ess to 1oods and ser0i!es #ro% LDCs. 4"ese (re#eren!es 1enera**+ do not re-,ire an LDC to be %e%ber o# t"e >45. 4"e (ra!iti!a* si1ni#!!an!e o# t"ese %eas-res, and t"ere#ore o# t"eir wit"drawa* -(on 1rad-ation, de(ends on w"at t"e !o-ntr+ in , -estion e&(orts and w"ere to. . rad-ation "as no i%(a!t on e&(orts o# (rod-!ts and ser0i!es t"at do not bene#it #ro% LDC-s(e!i#! (re#eren!es, or on e&(orts to %arkets t"at do not 1rant LDC-s(e!i#! (re#eren!es. 4"e #o**owin1 (ara1ra("s dis!-ss t"eir a((i!abi!it+ in /iribati and e&(eted !"an1es on!e t"e !o-ntr+ 1rad-ates #ro% t"e LDC !ate1or+.

Pre#erentia* %arket a!!ess 7 trade in 1oods

Background:

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*ines #a**in1 -nder t"e res(e!ti0e C2 "eadin1. 4ari##s are 0best a0ai*ab*e6 tari##s 9t"e *owest

"theadin1, tari##s #or t-na wi** in!rease #ro% 0 (er !ent -nder t"e LDC (re#eren!es to 8.5 (er !ent -nder ?N 9#is" (rod-!ts bein1 1enera**+ e&!*-ded #ro% t"e re1-*ar . 2P (ro1ra% o# =a(an:. 3ased on (re0io-s 1rad-ation !ases, tari## in!reases wi** be!o%e e##e!ti0e s"ort*+ a#ter 1rad-ation.

- . rad-ation !o-*d si1ni#i!ant*+ red-!e t"e (otentia* to e&(ort (ro!essed #is" to t"e EU, a#ter =a(an t"e se!ond *ar1est >or*d %arket #or (ro!essed t-na (rod-!ts and a ke+ %arket tar1eted b+ e!ono%i! di0ersi#i!ation and e&(ort strate1ies o# /iribati. 4"e EU a(*ies a t"ree+ear transition (eriod be#ore t"e (re#erentia* a!!ess -nder its LDC (re#erentia* s!"e%e 9t"e 0E0er+t" in1-b-t-)r%s6 initiati0e:.) #ter 1rad-ation, /iribati6s e&(ort wo-*d #a!e 1enera* . 2P rates. ?or t"e %ain (otentia* e&(orts 9C2 080F:, a0era1e tari##s wo-*d raise to 6.L (er !ent. 'n #a!t, t-na 9w"i!" is t"e %ain ite% wit" in t"e "eadin1: wo-*d #a!e tari##s o# 10 (er !ent.

'n (rin!i(a*, /iribati %a+ a(*+ to re!ei0e . 2P T treat%ent, w"i!" wo-*d red-!e tari##s on #is" (rod-!ts ba!k to ;ero. Cowe0er, it wo-*d need to rati#+ and i%(e%ent 2J !on0entions re*ated to "-%an- and *abo-r ri!"ts, en0iron%enta* (rote!tion and 1ood 1o0ernan!e, w"i!" %a+ re, -ire additiona* !a(a!it+ in t"e !o-ntr+. ¹⁶ 4ar1etin1 "i1"er 0a*-e se1%ents %a+ a*so be a (ossibi*it+ to %iti1ate (otentia* i%(a!t on in!reasin1 tari##s, as e0iden!ed b+ t"e (ost-1rad-ation e&(erien!es o# t"e a*di0es. Cowe0er, t"i s a1ain %a+ re, -ire additiona* !a(a!ities.

- 4"e !o-ntr+ wo-*d a*so #a!e in!reased barriers in !ase it wo-*d atte%(t to e&(ort (ro!essed #is" to t"e \$(e(-b*i! o# /orea, 1*oba**+ t"e #o-rt" *ar1est %arket o# (ro!essed t-na, b-t !-rrent*+ not e&(i!it*+ tar1eted b+ /iribati.
- 4"ere is no si1ni#i!ant i%(a!t on e&(orts to ot"er)sian %arkets. 5n*+ 4"ai*and and 4aiwan Pro0in!e o# C"ina "a0e (re#erentia* s!"e%es #or LDCs in (*a!e# a*a+sia, P"i(Cines and Miet Na% do not 1rant LDC (re#eren!es# e&(orts to ?ili are d-t+-#ree -nder t"e Pa!i#i! 's*and Co-ntries 4rade)1ree%ent 9P'C4):# and C"ina, Con1 /on1 is a d-t+-#ree destination #or a** !o-ntries.

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Preferential Market Access 7 trade in services

Background:

Under negotiation, WTO members would no longer have access to preferential treatment under these instruments. The implementation of the waiver is imminent, and there is still

side constraints may be more significant than the risk of (relative) market access in services.²¹

In its notification to the CDP secretariat, the >45 stated that LDCs can obtain transition periods in the application of the services waiver through a consultation process with the relevant >45 members.

Migration will not impact the generation of employment for those working abroad through the institution of services export under the trade in services (TIS) in the . . . 42, but is not noted as services export under national agreements. The seasonal workers of the Asia and New Zealand

de0e*o(%ent banks 9>or*d 3ank and)sian De0e*o(%ent 3ank:.)s dis!-ssed in se!tion 8
be*ow, t"ese #*ows wi** not be i%(a!ted b+ a (ossib*e 1rad-ation.

4"e (rin!(a* instr-%ent #or de*i0er+ o#)id #or 4r

8.2 Cooperation in selected areas and the role of the United Nations Development Programme and the African Development Bank

The Secretary-General's report on the work of the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) for 2011, and the report of the Secretary-General on the work of the United Nations Development Programme for 2012, both contain information on the work of the United Nations Development Programme in the areas of cooperation with the African Development Bank (AfDB) and the World Bank (WB). The United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) is a leading organization in the United Nations system, working to eradicate poverty, reduce inequalities and increase resilience. The AfDB is a regional development bank for Africa, and the WB is a global development bank. The United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and the African Development Bank (AfDB) have a long history of cooperation, and their collaboration is essential for achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) in Africa. The United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and the African Development Bank (AfDB) have a long history of cooperation, and their collaboration is essential for achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) in Africa.

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4e!"no*o1+<LDC 4e!"no*o1+ 3ank

4"e Pro1ra%%e of)!tion #or t"e Least De0e*o(ed Co-ntries #or t"e De!ade 2011-2020
9'stanb- * Pro1ra%%e of)!tion or 'P5): !a**ed #or t"e estab*is"%ent of a A4e!"no*o1+
3ank and 2!ien!e, 4e!"no*o1+ and 'n#or%ation s- (ortin1 %e!"anis%, dedi!ated to *east
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instit-tions, "e*(*east de0e*o(ed !o-ntries a!!ess and -ti*i;e !riti!a* te!"no*o1ies, and
draw to1et"er bi*atera* initiati0es and s- (ort b+ %-*ti*atera* instit-tions and t"e (ri0ate
se!tor, b-i*din1 on t"e e&istin1 internationa* initiati0es.B 4"e 4e!"no*o1+ 3ank was
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too ear*+ to assess its e##e!ti0eness and t"ere#ore t"e i%(a!ts of *oss of a!!ess.)#ter
1rad-ation, /iribati wo-*d !ontin-e to "a0e a!!ess to t"e LDC 4e!"no*o1+ 3ank #or a
(eriod of #i0e +ears.

to (root i"aniit5(r)-1(o#(a)-1(t)

Section 1 - Article 17 of the United Nations

Each Member's contribution to the regular budget is determined based on a formula that takes into account, translated into specific criteria that consider gross national income, debt burden, and other factors. The resolution [J0/2F5](#) of 28 December 2015 determines the elements and criteria to be applied in the definition of the scale of

9resolutions 52/21J and 52/218.)s dis-ssed abo0e, t"e #irst !o%(onent is not a##e!ted
b+ LDC 1rad-ation in t"e !ase o# /iribati.)s #or t"e

	adl-sted to entit+ %e%bers"i(
'L5	3ased on UN s!a*e o# assess%ents adl-sted to entit+ %e%bers"i(	Cei*in1 o# 0.01R	0.001R	0.001R	No i%(a!t
'23)	3ased on UN s!a*e o# assess%ents adl-sted to entit+ %e%bers"i(and #oor !ontrib-tion o# 0.01R	Cei*in1 o# 0.01R	0.01R	0.01R	No i%(a!t
'4L52	3ased on UN s!a*e o# assess%ents adl-sted to entit+ %e%bers"i(and #oor !ontrib-tion o# 0.01R	Cei*in1 o# 0.01R	0.01R	0.01R	No i%(a!t
'4U	Mo*-ntar+ se*e!tion o# !*ass o# !ontrib-tion	2(e!ia* !*ass o# 1/8 or 1/16 -nits	1/16 -nits	1/F -nits	Possi(le contri(ution increase for 200> (udget1 C4/ :@8. 2: 3see te2t a(ove6
5PC>	3ased on UN s!a*e o# assess%ents adl-sted to entit+ %e%bers"i(	Cei*in1 o# 0.01R	0.001R	0.001R	No i%(a!t
UNE2C5	3ased on UN s!a*e o# assess%ents adl-sted to entit+ %e%bers"i(	Cei*in1 o# 0.01R	0.001R	0.001R	No i%(a!t
UN'D5	3ased on UN s!a*e o# assess%ents adl-sted to entit+ %e%bers"i(	Cei*in1 o# 0.01R	0.001R	0.001R	No i%(a!t
>C5	3ased on UN s!a*e o# assess%ents adl-sted to entit+ %e%bers"i(	Cei*in1 o# 0.01R	0.001R	0.001R	No i%(a!t
>'P5	)ssess%ent based on 1F di##erent !*asses o# !ontrib-tion	2 !*ass	1/82 -nits	1/16 -nits	Contri(ution increase for 200> (udget1 C4/ 08525

4"e *ist of abbre0iations !an be #o-nd at t"e end o# t""is do! -%ent.

F.2.2 - (Con)tractors to (participate in) United Nations Meetings

4. The United Nations offers contractors - (to

Importation of Pharmaceuticals

Table 1.0: Characteristics of Main Importers (2007-2010). Average of 3 thousands of United States dollars and main destinations (top 100 products) at the 5-digit HS level

C2 Code	Country	Main -e	Share of total imports (%)
---------	---------	---------	----------------------------

1212

Lo! -st beans, seaweeds and ot'er
a*1ae, s-1ar beet, s-1ar !ane,

080J	o** -s!s, w"et"er in s"e** or not, *i0e, #res", !"i**ed, #ro;en, dried, sa*ted or in brinell's%oked %o** -s!s, w"et"er in s"e** or not, w"et"er or not !ooked be#ore or d-rin1 t"e s%okin1 (ro!ess#o-rs, %ea*s and (e**ets o# %o** -s!s, #it #or "-%an !ons-%(tion	816.F	8.26	C"ina, Con1 /on1 2)\$ 8J.JR . er%an+ F.8R)-stra*ia 8.5R
2806	5i* -!ake and ot"er so*id resid-ess# w"et"er or not 1ro-nd or in t"e #or% o# (e**ets, res-*tin1 #ro% t"e e&tra!tion o# 0e1etab*e #ats or oi*s ot"er t"an t"ose o# "eadin1 no. 280F or 2805	265.8	2.J8	) -stra*ia 68.8R 5t"er)sia, nes 28.6 R New @ea*and 18.2R
LLLL	Co%%odities not s(e!i#ied a!!ordin1 to kind	285.6	2.F8	United 2tates 68.JR =a(an 1F.0R e&!o J.FR
8L08	Messe*s and ot"er #oatin1 str-!t-res #or breakin1 - (	1L8.0	2.0F	

%a(le #.5 *iri(ati1 OD# (y sector – (ilateral commitments (y all D#C donors 3millions

