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Paris Agreement

Elementary and Secondary Education (ESSE)  
Consequences of the Implementation of  
the Sustainable  
Development Goals for the Least Developed Countries  
Category



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resolutions of the International Development Association (IDA); and is also considered creditworthy for sovereign borrowing, and is transitioning into a stand-by arrangement. This transition does not depend on graduation.

- No labor force is employed in a formal sector in the United States

# 1. 2a!k0ro, nd, s!o' e and reso, r!es

increased political standing in regional and international institutions. It would be difficult, yet and potentially misleading to attribute to regional institutions and, particularly the significance of these factors for individual countries and their responses, especially for economic growth and development. Therefore, these issues are not addressed in the assessment. Traditionally, a potential also affects a less to and conditions in financial markets. However, there is, currently, no evidence from the 1980s that the debt crisis or the international rating agencies, international banks or investors in the LDC states are seen as one of their decision criteria.

20% 1. E) i0i8i)it\* for 0rad, ation and t"e ' ro!ess towards 0rad, ation

( !o, ntr\* 8e!o\$es for 0rad, ation fro\$ t"e LDC !ate0or\* w"en it \$eets an\*  
in two !onse!, ti/e



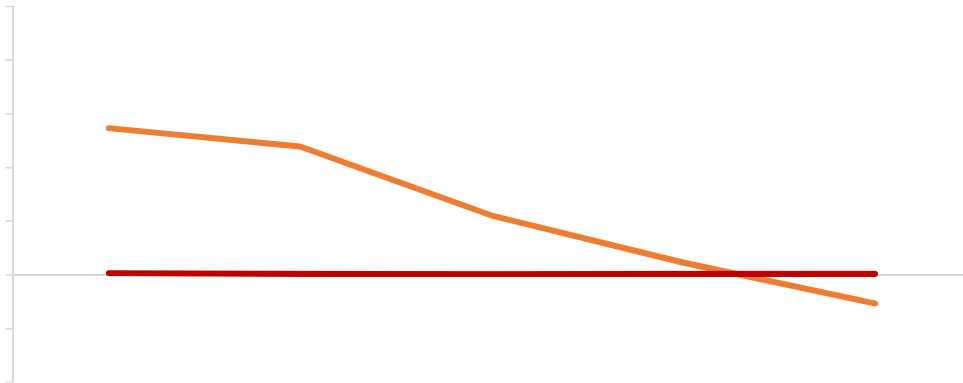
## 2. Trade-related services, transport, and telecommunications

The main trade-related services, transport, and telecommunications in LDCs include, *inter alia*, access to markets (section 2.2); *inter alia* conditions of access to the 7.3 and *inter alia* treatment related to the implementation of 7.3 commitments after accession (section 2.6); and *inter alia* (8, including related to trade (section 2.9). (See also, for information, the following section provides an overview of the Services, Transport, and Telecommunications.

### 2.1 Overview of the Services, Transport, and Telecommunications

	2010	2011	2012	2016	2019	2015
Petroleum, \$ oil and gases	KK.6	KK.6	KK.0	KK.5	KK.6	K8.6
Cross and /eta)es	0.6	0.6	0.K	0.9	0.9	1.9
Food and wood 'rod, !ts	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3t'ers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1o, r!e< .i\$or-Leste>s Nationa) (!!o, nts 2010-2015, 1tati!s and (na)\*sis :-o/ern\$ent of .i\$or-Leste, 2016;, a!!essed 1e' te\$8er 201G.



1o, r!e< 8ased on data e%tra!ted fro\$ & = :"[tt' </data.i\\$f.or0](http://data.i$f.or0); a!!essed 3!to8er 201G.

.i\$or-Leste's 8a)an!e of non-oil goods and ser/iles e%'orts "as 8een 'ersistent)\* ne0ati/e d, e to t"e weak non-oil e%'ort 8ase and "i0" de'enden!e on i\$'orts. Non-oil e%'orts are a)so "i0")\* !on!entrated. (!!ordin0 to e%terna) trade statisti!s, !offee "as a!!o, nted for 8etween K6L and KKL of non-oil e%'orts sin!e 2010, wit" t"e e%le' tion of 2012 w"en t"e !o, ntr\* re!orded si@ea8)e teak wood e%'orts, not re' eated sin!e :. a8)e 2; 1\$a) e%'orts of a), \$in, \$, !andjen, t and sanda)wood "a/e 8een re!orded in e%terna) trade data.



2011-2016 :-o/ern\$ent of .i\$or-Leste, 2011; are in a0ri!, )t, re and fis"eries< fis"? !o!on, ts? !as"ew n, ts? "a@e)n, ts? 0ro, ndn, ts? 0in0er? 8)a!k ' e' ' er? /ani))a? !o/es? and !o!oa 8eans.9 &n ser/i!es, t"e \$ain tar0eted se!tor is to, ris\$. . "e 0o/ern\$ent "as, wit" reso, r!es fro\$ t"e Petro)e, \$ =, nd and de/e)o' \$ent ' artners, in/ested in infrastr, !t, re intended to "e)' o/er!o\$e str, !t, ra) 8arriers to di/ersifi!ation a!ross se!tors.

&n ' ara))e), and as t"e !o, ntr\* a)so addresses t"e )on0-ter\$ s, staina8i)it\* of its ' etro)e, \$ and 0as ' rod, !tion, it is in/estin0 in infrastr, !t, re for t"e e%' ansion of t"e ind, str\* in!), din0 t"ro, 0" t"e de/e)o' \$ent of refinin0 !a' a!it\*. . "e state-owned oi) !o\$' an\*, .i\$or - (P, "as 8een entr, sted wit" t"e de/e)o' \$ent of a )ar0e-s!a)e ' role!t w"i!" in!), des t"e !onstr, !tion of a refiner\* and ' etro!"e\$!a) !o\$' )e% and a )i+, efied nat, ra) 0as ' )ant. &n a first sta0e, t"e refiner\* is e%' e!ted to ' rod, !e diese), 0aso)ine, LP- and Na' "t" a :. i\$or - (P, 2016;.

## 2.2 Preferentia) \$arket a!!ess

De/e)o' ed !o, ntries and se/era) de/e)o' in0 !o, ntries 0rant ' referentia) \$arket a!!ess to 0oods and ser/i!es fro\$ LDCs. . "e ' ra!ti!a) si0nifi!an!e of t"ese \$eas, res, and t"erefore of t"eir wit"drawa) , ' on 0rad, ation, de' ends on w"at t"e 0rad, atin0 !o, ntr\* e%' orts and w"ere to. -rad, ation "as no i\$' a!t on e%' orts of ' rod, !ts and ser/i!es t"at do not 8enefit fro\$ LDC-s' e!ifi! ' referen!es, or on e%' orts to \$arkets t"at do not 0rant LDC-s' e!ifi! ' referen!es. . "e fo))owin0 ' ara0ra' "s d

ins f221s !L-2a41 (D)na41 (a (-)6)eef222a41 (' 6(L-D28 (e22P (!)13 (-)w(s)1 ( )0)-1.41)-Yd3. -11(, -D)45P (!)13 (-)L998  
01(N(224(-2(N(224898)9)11.7896)(E(-2(2)28)B2816)s 28-52 (0 s 21E0)5\$15)(e(+21 (e)152)56-(D)12472)998!(n)45285,(522)628

a smooth transition out of the category ( ) in developed countries, the country

instead of LDC-s' e!ifi! ' referentia) rates. &n C"ina LDC-s' e!ifi! ' referentia) rates are in ' )a!e for a !ertain n, \$8er of ' rod, !ts :UNC. (D, 2016;. U' on 0rad, ation, and as a non- \$e\$8er of t"e 7. 3, . i\$or-Leste wo, )d fa!e t"e 0enera) d, t\* rates.

. a8)e 9 s, \$ \$ari@es t"e e%' e!ted i\$' a!ts of 0rad, ation on tariffs a' ' )i!a8)e to . i\$or-Leste>s \$ain e%' ort ' rod, !ts. Prod, !ts ot"er t"an oi) and 0as and !offee, e%' orted on)\* in s\$a)) +, antities are !onsidered 8e)ow to0et"er wit" ' otentia) e%' ort ' rod, !ts. . "e ta8)e s"ows t"at 0rad, ation wo, )d "a/e no si0nifi!ant i\$' a!ts in t"e !, rrent \$arkets sin!e eit"er t"e a' ' )i!a8)e =N tariff is @ero, t"e ' rod, !t is not !o/ered 8\* t"e LDC-s' e!ifi! ' referentia) s!"e\$e or t"e e%' e!ted !"an0e in tariff is s\$a)). No si0nifi!ant i\$' a!ts are e%' e!ted eit"er for . i\$or-Leste>s !a' a!it\* to di/ersif\* e%' orts of t"ese sa\$e ' rod, !ts into new 0eo0ra' "i! \$arkets. . "e t"ree \$a!or !o\$ \$odities fa!e =N tariffs of @ero, or re)ati/e)\* s\$a)) tariffs, in \$ost si0nifi!ant \$arkets.

	2G0K Cr, de oi)	2G11 Petro)e, \$ 0ases/0aseo, s **dro!ar8ons	0K01 Coffee
ain destinations	1in0a' ore 60L #e' , 8)i! of Morea 22L . "ai)and 16L Na' an 5L	Na' an 56L #e' , 8)i! of Morea 99L	E, ro' ean Union 60L United 1tates 8L Canada 8L Na' an 8L (, stra)ia 9L
#e' , 8)i! of Morea< Preferentia) tariff for LDCsR =N	6R 6 <sup>6</sup>	0R1.1	1.61R5.1
. "ai)and<Preferentia) tariff for LDCsR =N	0R0 : =NS0;	0R0 : =NS0;	0R0 : =NS0;
Na' an<LDC -1PR -1P	0R0 : =NS0;	0R1.1	0R6.6/0 =NS0 for 0K0111
EU<LDC -1P :E2 (; R-1P/-1PP	0R0 : =NS0;	0R0 : =NS0;	0R6.1/0 =NS0 for 0K0111
U1 (<LDC -1PR -1P	0R0 : =NS0;	0R0 : =NS0;	0R0.06P.002U1D/M0. =NS0 for a) ' rod, !ts e%' orted 8* . i\$or-Leste
Canada<LDC -1PR -1P	0R0 : =NS0;	0R0	0R0 : =NS0;

1o, r!e< UNC. (D .rade (na)005 ( )0. 6. 12034(a)-20. 6. 12034eEfE2511 152 1040 cm BT27 1520 784 4 EETEQE3411

.a8)e 5 s"ows e%" e!ted !"an0es in tariffs a' ')!a8)e to t"e ' rod, !ts identified as 'otentia) e%' ort ' rod, !ts in t"e Dia0nosti! .rade &nte0ration 1t, d\* :D. &1; , ndertaken in 2010 :7or)d 2ank, 2011; and in t"e 1trate0i! De/e)o' \$ent Pan for 2011-2060 :-o/ern\$ent of .i\$or-Leste, 2011;<sup>8</sup> . "e ta8)e a)so !onsiders ' rod, !ts , nder D1 2G10, as )ike)\* ' rod, !ts of t"e refinin0 infrastr, !t, re !, rrent)\* , nder de/e)o' \$ent : 'etro)e, \$ 0ases are addressed a8o/e;? and a), \$ini, \$, teak, sanda)wood and n, ts, ' rod, !ts e%' orted so far in s\$a) +, antities and to )i\$ited ran0e of \$arkets. . "e !o, ntries !onsidered are t"ose to w"i!" .i\$or-Leste "as e%' orted ' rod, !ts ot"er t"an oi) and 0as :eit"er re0istered in UN Co\$trade or in E%terna) .rade 1tatisti!s;, and for w"i!" 0rad, ation wi))lead to a !"an0e in t"e !, rrent)\* a' ')!a8)e s!"e\$e.

-rad, ation wo,)d not si0nifi!ant)\* affe!t t"e tariffs fa!ed 8\* ' rod, !ts in \$ost of t"e !o, ntries t"at "a/e 8een \$a!or destinations of .i\$or-Leste4s non-oi) e%' ort) :EU, U1, Na' an, Canada;, wit" t"e e%le' tion of fis" :D106; in t"e EU, w"i!" wo,)d fa!e an a/era0e tariff of GL, , n)ess .i\$or-Leste 0oins t"e -1PP. (s noted a8o/e, e%' ort) to (, strajia are not affe!ted.

&n t"e #e' , 8)i! of Morea, !ertain ' rod, !ts in!), din0 fis", !o!on, ts and !ertain t\*" es of n, ts and !ertain t\*" es of s' i!es wo,)d fa!e "i0"er tariffs.

. "e \$ost si0nifi!ant tariff in!reases wo,)d 8e in \$arkets w"i!" are not !, rrent)\* \$a!or destinations for e%' ort) fro\$ .i\$or-Leste, &ndia and C"ina. . "e defa,)t re0i\$e for non-7.3 \$e\$8ers in t"ese !o, ntries is t"e =N and t"e 0enera) d, t\* rate, res' e!ti/e)\*. & .i\$or-Leste a!!edes to t"e 7.3, it wo,)d fa!e t"e =N rates in C"ina rat"er t"an t"e 0enera) d, t\* rates, red, !in0 t"e a' ')!a8)e tariffs. oreo/er, .i\$or-Leste "as a' ')ied for \$e\$8ers"i' in (1E(N. 1"o,)d t"e !o, ntr\* 0oin (1E(N, and "a/in0 \$et t"e a' ')!a8)e !onditions, it wo,)d 8enefit fro\$ s, 8stantia)\* \$ore fa/o, ra8)e a!less to t"e (1E(N \$arkets and to t"ose wit" w"o\$ (1E(N "as free trade a0ree\$ents.<sup>K</sup>

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<sup>8</sup> . "e do!, \$ents "a/e a)so referred to t"e de/e)o' \$ent of a )i0"t \$an, fa!t, rin0 ind, str\* wit" no !)ear s' e!ifi!ation of ' rod, !ts. ( s' e!ia) e!ono\$! !one 5 t"e 1' e!ia) 1o!ia) market E!ono\$! Hone 5 was esta8)is"ed in 2019 in t"e en!)a/e of 30-!, sse as a' )ot initiati/e, , nder a !on!e' t"at inte0rates e!ono\$!i, so!ia) and en/iron\$enta) as' e!ts. 7"i)e, if s, !!essf, ), t"i) endea/o, r !o,)d fo\$ent e%' ort) of

	E, ro' ean Union	United 1tates	Ma' an	#e' , 8)j! of Morea	Canada	C''ina	&ndia
06 =is" and seafood		0R0.1	2.1R5.G		0R0.9		
0801 Co!on, ts and !as"ew n, ts	0R0/0	0R0	0R0		0R0		
0802 Daœ)n, t and 0ro, ndn, ts :s' e!ifi!a))* 080221 and 080222;	0R0/0	0R1.5	0R0		0R0		
0K09 2)a!k 'e' 'er :s' e!ifi!a))* 0K0911; 0K05 l ani))a	0R0/0	0R0	0R0	8R8	0R0		



Preferential Market Access 5 trade in services

LDCs that are beneficiaries of the 7.3 benefit from special considerations in the implementation of the 7.3 arrangements. These beneficiaries and differentials treat CTD; provisions fall into five categories: i) increased market access; ii) safeguarding of the interests of LDCs; iii) increased flexibility for LDCs in reserves and disciplines on trade measures; iv) extension of transition periods to LDCs; and v) provision of technical assistance.<sup>12</sup>

0o/ern\$ents in Abinin0 t"e 7.3 and t"e 7.3s s, ''ort for 'ost-a!!ession i\$')e\$entation in LDCs :UNC. (D/7.3, 2016);<sup>15</sup>

. "e 7.3 re!a)ed, in its !o\$\$, ni!ation to UNDE1(, t"at 0rad, ated LDCs t"at are 7.3 \$e\$8ers wi)) !ontin, e to 8enefit fro\$ a ran0e of s' e!ia) and differentia) treat\$ent ' ro/isions t"at a ' )' to de/e)o' in0 !o, ntr\* \$e\$8ers.

## 2.9 .rade-re)ated !a' a!it\* 8, i)din0 : (id for .rade;

(id for .rade, a !o\$' onent of 3ffi!ia) De/e)o' \$ent (ssistan!e :3D( 5 see se!tion 6; dire!ted s' e!ifi!a))' at "e)' in0 de/e)o' in0 !o, ntries o/er!o\$e trade-re)ated !onstraints, is de)i/ered t"ro, 0" \$, )ti' )e 8i)atera), re0iona) and \$, )ti)atera) !"anne)s. In 2015, .i\$or-Leste re!ei/ed a ' ' ro%i\$ate)\* U1D 6K \$i))ion in (id for .rade as \$eas, red 8\* t"e 3ECD :3ECD/7.3, 2016);

. "e ' rin!i' a) instr, \$ent for de)i/er\* of (id for .rade s' e!ifi!a))' 0eared at LDCs is t"e En"an!ed &nte0rated =ra\$ework :E&; a \$, )ti-donor ' ro0ra\$\$e t"at s, ' ' orts !o, ntries t"ro, 0" ana)\*ti!a) work, instit, tiona) s, ' ' ort, and ' rod, !ti/e !a' a!it\* 8, i)din0 ' role!ts.<sup>16</sup> .i\$or-Leste "as re!ei/ed assistan!e fro\$ t"e E&, Aoint)\* wit" t"e 7 or)d 2ank, on e!ono\$!i di/ersifi!ation and e%' ansion of non-oj) e%' orts 5 for instan!e t"ro, 0" t"e e)a8oration of t"e D. &1 in 2010 5 and on stren0t"enin0 nationa) owners"i' for (id for .rade de)i/er\* :E&, 2016); ( tota) 8, d0et of U1D 50,000 was a ' ' ro/ed for .i\$or-Leste in 2010. . "e E& se!retariat "as infor\$ed UNDE1( t"at .i\$or-Leste "is e)i0i8)e to , ndertake E& instit, tiona) s, ' ' ort and ' rod, !ti/e !a' a!it\*-8

is')-10



## 2) Direct flows

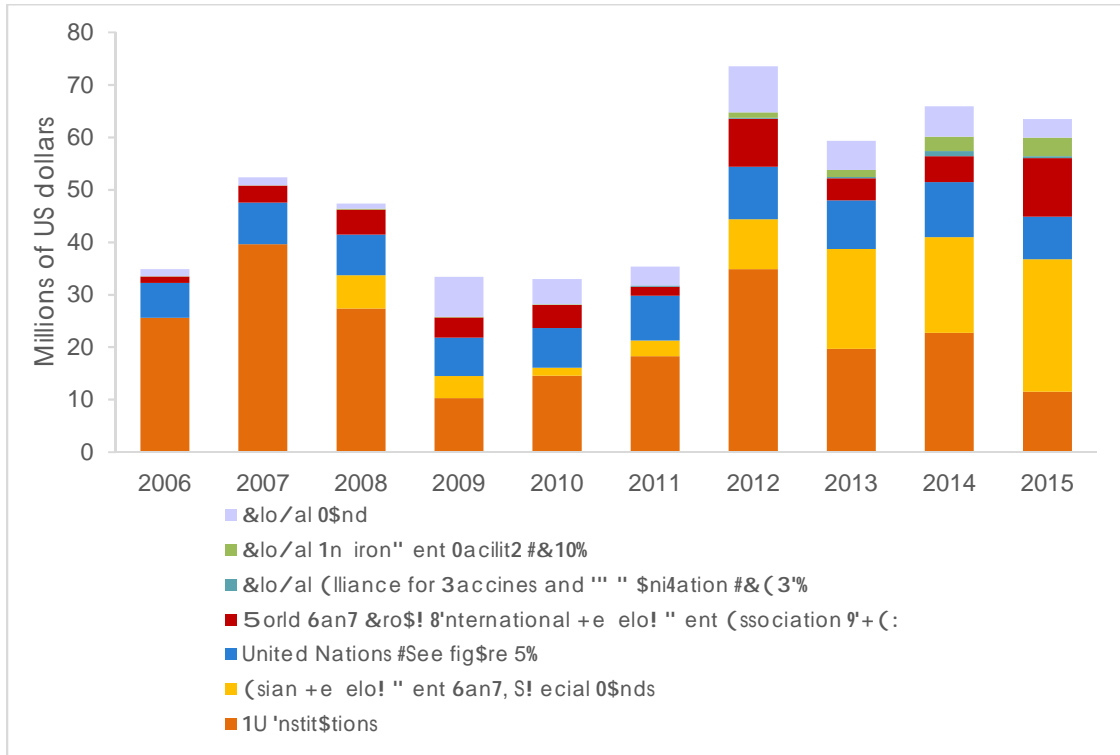
Comoros has seen the largest share of 3DC, as recorded in the 3ECD, to .i\$or-Leste  
over the last decade, amounting to 69% of total 3DC flows and 92% of Direct flows  
from 3ECD countries. Comoros has informed UNDESA

10, r!e< 3ECD1tat, a!!essed N,)\* 201G.

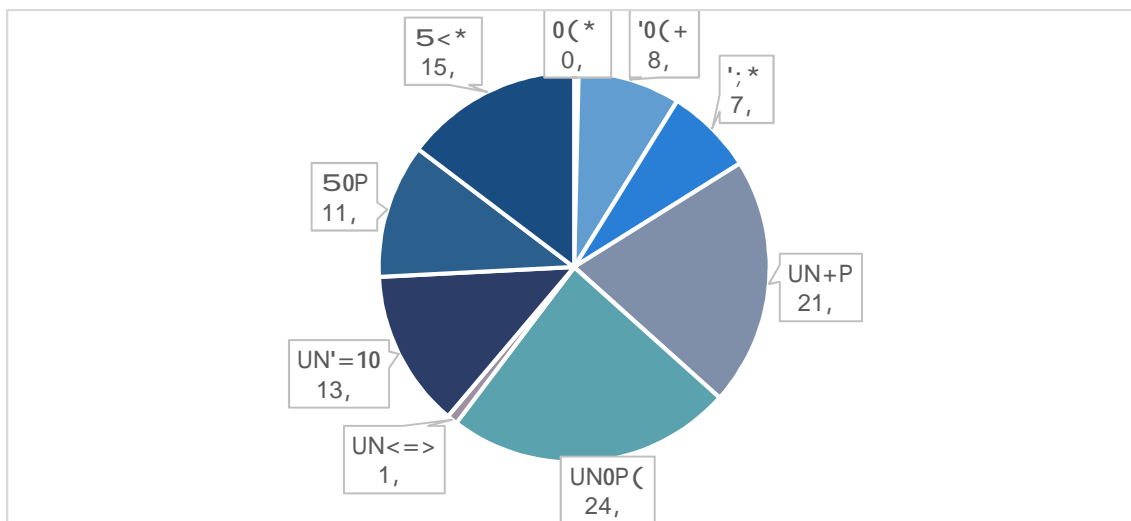
(\$on0 ot"er donors t"at ' ro/ided infor\$ation to UNDE1(,

-

World Bank, the United Nations, and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) are the main entities of the United Nations system, those that have provided the largest amount of financial resources over 2011-2015 are UNICEF, UNDP and UNICEF.



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World Bank, the United Nations, and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) are the main entities of the United Nations system, those that have provided the largest amount of financial resources over 2011-2015 are UNICEF, UNDP and UNICEF.

. "e ' otentia) i\$' a!t of 0rad, ation fro\$ LDC stat, s on t"e \$a/or donors is s, \$ \$ari@d in . a8)e 6. 7"ie 0rad, atin0 fro\$ LDC stat, s \$a\* )ead to !"an0es in t"e t\*\* e of assistan!e 0ranted, \$ost or0ani@ations do not re)\* e%!), si/e)\* on LDC stat, s as a !riterion for t"e a))o!ation of aid and wi)) !onsider !o, ntries> ' arti!, )ar /, )nera8i)ities and !"a))en0es. . i\$or-Leste is in!), ded , nder ot"er ' riorit\* 0ro, ' s, in!), din0 1&D1.

It is i\$' ortant to note t"at UN s\*ste\$ entities and di/isions wit" in t"e United Nations 1e!retariat ' ro/ide assistan!e to LDCs in for\$s t"at are not ne!essari)\* refe!ted in 3D( f)ows, s, !" as ana)\*sis and ' o)!\* ad/i!e, ad/o!a!\* and !ertain for\$s of trainin0 and !a' a!it\* 8, i)din0. 7"ie, , ' on 0rad, ation, !o, ntries \$a\* no )on0er 8enefit fro\$ efforts dedi!ated s' e!ifi!a))\* to LDCs, in !o\$' )ian!e wit" t"



	' ro0ra\$\$es dire!ted at *o, t", 0o/ernan!e, 0o/ern\$ent effi!ien!*, de/e)o' \$ent finan!e, so!ia) ' rote!tion, en/iron\$ent and nat, ra) reso, r!es.
UN&CE=	UN&CE= !onsiders t"at in f, )fi))in0 t"e ' )ed0e !ontained in t"e 2060 (0enda to B)ea/e no one 8e"indC, it \$, st fo!, s on t"e "ardest to rea!" !")idren w"et"er or not t"e* are in LDCs, and \$an* are not. . "erefore, UN&CE=4s Bfo!, s on 0i/in0 e/er* !")id and e+, a) !")an!e in )ife does not !")an0e w")e a !o, ntr* 0rad, ates fro\$ t"e )ist of LDCsC. UN&CE= is re+, ired 8* its E%e!, ti/e 2oard to a))o!ate 60L of its re0, )ar reso, r!es to LDCs and 50L to s, 8-1a"aran (fri!a !o, ntries. <sup>26</sup> .i\$or-Leste wo,)d not )on0er 8e)on0 to t" is fo!, s 0ro, ' . Dowe/er, t"e i\$' a!t, for a sin0e !o, ntr*, of )ea/in0 t"e fo!, s 0ro, ' !annot 8e \$eas, red e%ante as n, \$ero, s !riteria and fa!tors deter\$ine t"e s!o'e and s!a)e of de/e)o' \$ent assistan!e ' ro0ra\$\$es.
7D3	. "e )atest a/ai)a8e Coo' eration 1trate0* of t"e 7D3 wit" . i\$or-Leste :2015-201K; does not refer to LDC stat, s. <sup>29</sup>
&(D	&(D a' ')ies !riteria on ' er !a' ita in!o\$e rat"er t"an LDC stat, s.
7=P	7=P !onsiders !riteria ot"er t"an LDC stat, s in t"e a))o!ation of its f, ndin0. 7=P infor\$ed t"e CDP 1e!retariat t"at it wo,)d i\$' )e\$ent a n, \$8er of a!ti/ities , nder its new Co, ntr*-1trate0i! P)an 2018-2020 a!ross /ario, s \$inistries and de' art\$ents. 7=P wi)) !ontin, e to s, ' 'ort 0rad, atin0 !o, ntries a!!ordin0 to t"eir needs and
UNE1C3	UNE1C3, stated, in its !o\$\$, ni!ation to UNDE1(, t"at it !ontin, es to s, ' 'ort !o, ntries t"at "a/e 0rad, ated fro\$ t"e LDC !ate0or*, and ' arti!, )an)* t"at it works to address t"e s' e!ifi! !")a)en0es of 1&D1.
&L3	. "e De!ent 7ork Co, ntr* Pro0ra\$\$e for . i\$or-Leste 2016-2020 does not refer to LDC stat, s. <sup>25</sup>
3t"ers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>. "e -)o8a) =, nd, w"i!" \$o8i)iees and in/ests f, nds ai\$in0 at endin0 (&amp;D1, t, 8er!, )osis and \$a)aria as e' ide\$e!s. E)j0i8i)it* is 8ased on -N&amp; and an offi!ia) disease 8, rden inde%.<sup>26</sup></li> <li>LDC stat, s is not a !riterion for a))o!ation of f, nds fro\$ t"e -)o8a) En/iron\$ent =a!i)it* in 0enera). Dowe/er, t"e -E= ad\$inisters LDC-s' e!ifi! f, nd(s)5.4564(-)-200853022 (f)782 (f)3</li> </ul>



se!retariat !)arified t"at t"e \$oda)ities , sed in te!"ni!)a s, ' ' ort to t"e LDCs , nder t"e UN=CCC t"ro, 0" t"e work of t"e LE-, w"i!" in!), de te!"ni!)a 0, idan!e \$ateria)s, trainin0 works"o's and re)ated e/ents, wi)) a)wa\*s re\$ain a/ai)a8)e and a!!essi8)e to ot"er interested de/e)o' in0 !o, ntries.C

. "e Paris (0ree\$ent refers to LDCs a\$on0 8roader !ate0ories of !o, ntries t"at s"o,)d 8e Oi/en ' arti!, )ar attention 8e!a, se t"e\* are ' arti!, )ar)\* /,)nera8)e to t"e ad/erse effe!ts of !)i\$ate !"an0e and/or "a/e si0nifi!ant !a' a!it\* !onstraints. () !a, ses t"at a' ')\* to LDCs in t"e a0ree\$ent a)so a' ')\* to 1&D1, a !ate0or\* to w"i!" .i\$or-Leste 8e)on0s.<sup>61</sup>

## . e!"no)o0\*<LDC . e!"no)o0\* 2ank

. "e Pro0ra\$e of (!tion for t"e Least De/e)o' ed Co, ntries for t"e De!ade 2011-2020 :&stan8,) Pro0ra\$e of (!tion or P3 (; !a))ed for t"e esta8)is"\$ent of a B. e!"no)o0\* 2ank and 1!ien!e, . e!"no)o0\* and &nfor\$ation s, ' ' ortin0 \$e!"anis\$, dedi!ated to )east de/e)o' ed !o, ntries w"i!" wo,)d "e) i\$' ro/e )east de/e)o' ed !o, ntries4 s!ientifi! resear!" and inno/ation 8ase, ' ro\$ote networkin0 a\$on0 resear!"ers and resear!" instit, tions, "e) )east de/e)o' ed !o, ntries a!!ess and , ti)ie !riti!)a te!"no)o0ies, and draw to0et"er 8i)atera) initiati/es and s, ' ' ort 8\* \$, )ti)atera) instit, tions and t"e ' ri/ate se!tor, 8, i)din0 on t"e e%istin0 internationa) initiati/es.C . "e . e!"no)o0\* 2ank was offi!ia))\* esta8)is"ed in Nan, ar\* 201G<sup>62</sup> and o' erationa)ieed in 1e' te\$8er 201G. &t is sti)) ear)\* in t"e ' ro!ess to assess its effe!ti/eness and t"erefore t"e i\$' a!ts of )oss of a!!ess. (fter 0rad, ation, .i\$or-Leste wo,)d !ontin, e to "a/e a!!ess to t"e LDC . e!"no)o0\* 2ank for a ' eriod of fi/e \*ears.

&n s, \$, w"i)e 0rad, ation \$a\* tri00er !"an0es in so\$e as' e!ts of assistan!e de)i/ered to .i\$or-Leste, it is not e%' e!ted to si0nifi!ant)\* a)ter t"e de/e)o' \$ent ' ro0ra\$es of \$a!or ' artners, w"i!" wi)) !ontin, e to address its s' e!ifi! !"a))en0es and /,)nera8i)ities. . "e \$a!or so, r!es of finan!in0 are not !, rrent)\* i\$ited to LDCs.

<sup>61</sup> (rti!)e K.9 states t"at B. "e ' ro/ision of s!a)ed-, ' finan!ia) reso, r!es s"o,)d ai\$ to a!"ie/e a 8a)an!e 8etween ada' tation and \$iti0ation, takin0 into a!!o, nt !o, ntr\*-dri/en strate0ies, and t"e ' riorities and needs of de/e)o' in0 !o, ntr\* Parties, es' e!ia))\* t"ose t"at are ' arti!, )ar)\* /,)nera8)e to t"e ad/erse effe!ts of !)i\$ate !"an0e and "a/e si0nifi!ant !a' a!it\* !onstraints, s, !" as t"e )east de/e)o' ed !o, ntries and s\$a)) is)and de/e)o' in0 1tates, !onsiderin0 t"e need for ' , 8)i! and 0rant-8ased reso, r!es for ada' tation.C (rti!)e K.K states B. "e instit, tions ser/in0 t"i)s (0ree\$ent, in!), din0 t"e o' eratin0 entities of t"e =inan!ia) e!"anis\$ of t"e Con/ention, s"a)) ai\$ to ens, re effi!ient a!!ess to finan!ia) reso, r!es t"ro, 0" si\$' ified a' ' ro/a) ' ro!ed, res and en"an!ed readiness s, ' ' ort for de/e)o' in0 !o, ntr\* Parties, in ' arti!, )ar for t"e )east de/e)o' ed !o, ntries and s\$a)) is)and de/e)o' in0 1tates, in t"e !onte%t of t"eir nationa) !)i\$ate strate0ies and ' )ans.C (rti!)e 11.1 states BCa' a!it\*-8, i)din0 , nder t"i)s (0ree\$ent s"o,)d en"an!e t"e !a' a!it\* and a8i)it\* of de/e)o' in0 !o, ntr\* Parties, in ' arti!, )ar !o, ntries wit" t"e )east !a' a!it\*, s, !" as t"e )east de/e)o' ed !o, ntries, and t"ose t"at are ' arti!, )ar)\* /,)nera8)e to t"e ad/erse effe!ts of !)i\$ate !"an0e, s, !" as s\$a)) is)and de/e)o' in0 1tates, to take effe!ti/e !)i\$ate !"an0e a!tion, :X:C.

<sup>62</sup> (/#es/G1/251

## 9. –enera) s, ' ' ort \$eas, res

### 9.1 Ce)in0s and dis!o, nts on t"e !ontri8, tion to t"e United Nations s\*ste\$ 8, d0ets

(!!ordin0 to t"e C"arter of t"e United Nations, a) e\$8er 1tates "a/e t"e o8)i0ation to 8ear t"e e%' enes of t"e UN, as a ' ortioned 8\* t"e –enera) (sse\$8)\*. LDCs 8enefit fro\$ !ei)in0s, s' e!ia) rates and dis!o, nts. . "e \$ain !o\$' onents are t"e re0,)ar 8, d0et, t"e ' ea!ekee' in0 8, d0et, t"e 8, d0et of UN tri8, na)s and t"e 8, d0ets of entities of t"e UN s\*ste\$ ot"er t"an t"e 1e!retariat.

also; <sup>66</sup> (')ied to the 'ea!ekee' in 08, doet for the 'eriod fro\$ N,)\* 201G to N, ne 2018, the differen!e wo,)d a\$o, nt to U1D 20,910.<sup>68</sup>

## United Nations e!"anis\$ for &nternational) Cri\$ina) . ri8, na)s

. "e United Nations e!"anis\$ for &nternational) Cri\$ina) . ri8, na)s was esta8)is"ed in 2010 to f,)fi) t"e resid, a) f, n!tions of t"e &nternational) Cri\$ina) . ri8, na) for #wanda and t"e &nternational) Cri\$ina) . ri8, na) for t"e =or\$er Y, 0os)a/ia, w"i!" "a/e now 8ot" ended t"eir o' erations. Da) f of t"e 8, doet of t"e #esid, a) e!"anis\$ is 'aid for 8\* e\$8er 1tates 8ased on t"e s!a)e of assess\$ents a' ')i!a8)e to t"e re0,)ar 8, doet of t"e United Nations and "a) f in a!!ordan!e wit" t"e rates of assess\$ent a' ')i!a8)e to 'ea!ekee' in o' erations :reso), tions 52/21G and 52/218; (s dis!, ssed a8o/e, t"e first !o\$' onent is not affe!ted 8\* LDC 0rad, ation in t"e !ase . i\$or-Leste. (s for t"e se!ond, and fo!, sin0 on t"e !ontri8, tions to t"e #esid, a) e!"anis\$, 0rad, ation todaã\* 2a1321-5())9(f)-5(i)-



## 9.21, ' ' ort for tra/e) to ' arti!' ate in United Nations \$eetin0s

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## List of abbreviations

CDP	Committee for Development Policy*
C. 2. 3	Commonwealth of Nations Yearbook of International Law
D(C	Development Committee
DE1(C	Development of Economic and Social Affairs
D=Z=	D, tariff-free, +, quota-free
E&=	Employment and Migration Research
EU	European Union
EI &	Economic and Social Indicators
EC313C	Economic and Social Commission for Europe
=(3	Food and Agriculture Organization
-(.	World Trade Organization
-(I &	World Bank
-E=	World Employment Conference
-N&	World Health Organization
-1P	World Intellectual Property Organization
D(&	World Bank Assets Indicators
D1	World Bank Development Indicators and Coding System
&(E (	World Bank Economic Indicators
&CC	World Bank Country Codes
&D (	World Bank Development Indicators
&=(D	World Bank Development Indicators
&.3	World Bank Development Indicators
& =	World Bank Development Indicators
&3	World Bank Development Indicators
&12 (	World Bank Development Indicators
&1	World Bank Development Indicators
&.L31	World Bank Development Indicators
&.U	World Bank Development Indicators
LDC	Least developed countries
=N	Least developed countries
3ECD	World Bank Development Indicators
3D (	World Bank Development Indicators
3D#LL1	World Bank Development Indicators
3PC7	World Bank Development Indicators
1&D1	World Bank Development Indicators