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## **Table of Contents**

1.	Introduction	2
2.	WTO TRIPS Agreement and its Flexibilities	4
3.	Impact of Loss of LDC-specific Flexibilities and TRIPS Implementation	7
	(#&# HZcZ\Va</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>(## 8Vb WdY'V</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>(#(# 9_<b>_^\/d</b>j i^</td><td>16</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>(#)# OVb VW</td><td>19</td></tr><tr><td>4.</td><td>Conclusions and Recommendations</td><td>23</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>) #&# 8Vb WdY^V</td><td>24</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>)## 9_\Mdj i^</td><td>25</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>) #( # HZcZ\Va</td><td>25</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>) # # OVb VW</td><td>25</td></tr></tbody></table>	

#### 1. Introduction

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<sup>1°</sup> J c^tZY^CVi^dch!\*Committee for Development Policy: Report on the Twenty-Third Session (22-26 February 2021)!\*: Xdcdb 'X'VcY`HdXVá8dj cX'àI'D X'Va' GZXdg\n!" % &!Hj eeaZb Zci 'Cd#&(!': \$ % &\$((!'e# \##6kV'\angle Vm\noting{Z} [gdb ] iieh/\\$\$\dXj b Zcih'\"Y\noting{c#d}\\$\dX\$\left C9D8\$<: C\$C' &\$\% \%} &\secondarrow{\mathbb{S}} &

<sup>2°</sup> HZZ\*8Vgadh\*B#8dggZV!\* xiZaZXij VaEgdeZgin/=dl "BjX] "Gddb "h\*AZ[i "[dg'xzYj higVaEdaXn4!"J c\*tZY\*CVi 'dch\*8dc[ZgZcXZ\*dc1 gJ/YZ\*VcY\*9ZkZadeb Zci!\*9\*hXj hh\*dc\* EVeZgCd# ((!!DXidVZg\* %&\*!"J C8I 69\$DH<\$9E\$ %&\*\$\*!ee#&!" #6kV\*\aVMZ\*[gdb]iieh\\$; cXiVY\#dg\\$hnhiZb\$ \$\frac{z}{z}\text{dx} \text{XVaYdXj} b Zci\$dh\Ye' \%&\*\*TZc#z[.

 $<sup>\</sup>textbf{3}^{\circ} \text{ $L$ I D!$^{\circ}$ GZhedcY$^{\circ}$ ind $^{\circ}$ZVhi YZkZadeZY$^{\circ}$ ind $^{\circ}$ZhheZXYAdj cigZh $^{\circ}$ ind $^{\circ}$ZhedcY$^{\circ}$ ind $^{\circ}$ZhedcY$^{\circ}$ ind $^{\circ}$ZhedcY$^{\circ}$ ind $^{\circ}$ZheZXHheZXYAdj cigZh $^{\circ}$ ind $^{\circ}$ZhedcY$^{\circ}$ ind $^{\circ}$Zhed$ 

# 2. WTO TRIPS Agreement and its Flexibilities

<sup>4° 8</sup>Vgqdh'B #8dggZV!° xci ZgegZi 'c\"] Z"; aZmMvalr'Zh'J cYZgi] Z1 G.E.H'6\gZb Zci !"c"8Vgqdh'B #8dggZVVcY'GZid'B #= 'ain'tZYh#!'Access to Medicines and Vaccines tHegc\Zg'8] Vb !" % &i#6kV'2hMzTgdb ] iiehx\$\$Vd'#dg\\$8\% \$, - "("%(%"-(&&) "&T&.

#### BOX 1

Flexibilities Derived from TRIPS

# 3. Impact of Loss of LDC-specif c Flexibilities and TRIPS Implementation

**<sup>8</sup>**° **%**W#

## 3.1. Senegal

### Figure 2 Patent applications of Senegalese origin filed in OAPI, 1980-2021 (number of applications)

40	
	African Intellectual Property Organization-Senegal
30	
25	
10	
5	
0	
	1980 1982 1984 1986 1988 1990 1992 1994 1996 1998 2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020

Source:

12

<sup>12°</sup> KVI YV'VcY'H] do!\*supra\*cdiZ\*&%\*e##

<sup>13°</sup> HZZ\*8Vgdanc\*9ZZgZ!1 ] Z\*b eaZb ZciVi dc\*<Vb Z/1 ] Z1 GÆH\*6\gZb ZciVcY\*i] Z\*<adVWaEdal•Xh\*d[\*xiZadZXij VaEgdeZgin\*GZ[dgb \*c\*9ZkZade\*c\\*8dj cigZh\*tDnfidgV\* J c\*kZgh\*n\*EgZhh!\* %% {!'e\*# \* &#

° 6gʻ%Z\*))!'7Vc\j ^6\gZZb Zci!'6Xi d[" %&\*#

°BZY¦ d[°

1.

 $<sup>\</sup>textbf{24}^{\circ}\text{E} ] \text{C} ] \text{HdkVi}]! \text{6}^{\circ}\text{8dciZnij} \text{Va}; \text{g/b} \text{ZI} \text{ dg} \text{[dg'9Zh}\c^{\circ}\VcY'\text{3b} \text{ eaZb Zci} c\AVI} \text{hVcYEdaX'Zh'id'Egalb diZ'6XXZhh'id'B ZY'X'cZh''c'8Vb WdY'V #6kV'3\WZ'[galb'']} \\$ 

#### 3.3. Djibouti

<sup>41°</sup> Mc] j V!° OVb VW7d Vtddhi b Vcj [VXij gc\"d["e] Vgb VXZj i 'XVaegdYj Xih !" %DXidVtZg" % ' #6kV'2\MtZ[gdb ] iieh/\$tZc\ah] #:ZI h#xc\$ % ' &% &\$ , . +, +, WY, Z) X, , " X\*, W

# 4. Conclusions and Recommendations