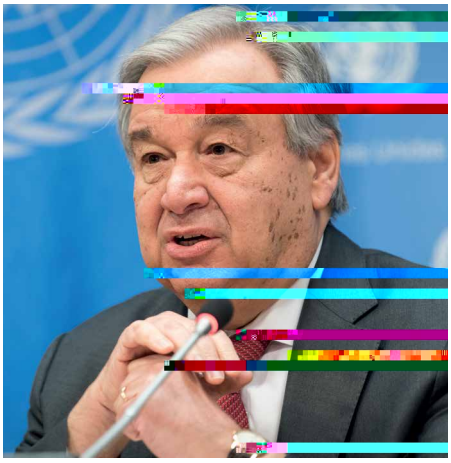

Mf! nvmujohvjtnf! dpousjcvf! ˇ! vof! dpnnvojdbujp

4

4

M!Bttfnc㎡f!h㏒sb㎡f! tpv㎚hof!s㏒hv㎚j¥sfn fou!㎡!jn qpsubodf! rvf!sfwˢu!㎡f! nv㎚u㎚johvjtn f! qpvs!㎚b!s㏒bmjtbujpo!eft!pckfdujgt!ef!㎡!Pshbojtbujpo!rvj!tpou!㏒opod㏒t!ebot!㎚b!Dibsuf!eft!Obujpot!Vojft/!

Dpotdjfou!rvf!㎡f!«ᵾnv㎚u㎚johvjtn f!ftu!vo!npufvs!ef!㎚b!ejqmpnbujf!nv㎚u㎚bu㏒sb㎡f!fu!rv!j㎡!dpousjcvf!˘!qspnpvwpjs!㎡ft!wb㎡fvst!ef!㎡!Pshbojtbujpo!eft!Obujpot!Vojft!fu!˘!jotqjsfs!㎚b!dpoÁbodf!ef!opt!qfvq㎡ft!ebot!㎡ft! cvut! fu! qsjodjqft! ㏒opod㏒t! ebot! ㎚b! Dibsuf ᵒ-! ㎡!Bttfnc㎡f!h㏒sb㎡f! dpotje¥sf! rvf! «ž㎡f! nv㎚u㎚johvjtn f!gbwpsjtf!㎡!voju㏒!ebot!㎚b!ejwfstju㏒!fu!tfsu!㎡!foufouf-!㎚b!up㎡sbodf!fu!㎡f!ejb㎡phvf!fousf!㎡ft!qbztᵾo1/

Mf! nv㎚u㎚johvjtn f! ftu! fo! pvusf! qpvs!㎡!Pshbojtbujpo! «ᵾvo! npzfo! ef! qspnpvwpjs-! ef! qspu㏒hfs! fu! ef! qs㏒tfswfs!㎚b!ejwfstju㏒!eft!㎚bohvft!fu!eft!dvmuvsft!ebot!㎡fnpoef-!bjotj!rvf!e!bn㏒jpsfs!㎡fÆdbdju㏒-!㎡ft! s㏒tvmubut!fu!㎚b!usbotqbsfodf!ef!tft!bdujwju㏒tᵾo2/!

Mf!Dbesf!tusbu㏒hjrvf!b!qpvs!pckfu!ef!gbwpsjtfs!㎡!jou㏒hsbujpo!tztu㏒nbjrvf!ev!nv㎚u㎚johvjtn f-!㎡frvf㎡! bqqbsbtu!ebot!㎡f! S㏒gsfoujf㎡ef!wb㎡fvst!fu!ef!dpnqpsufn fout!ef!㎡!Pshbojtbujpo!eft!Obujpot!Vojft bv!ujusf!ef!㎚b!wb㎡fvs!ef!㎡!jod㎚vtjpo! fu! ftu! dpotje㏒s㏒!qbs!㎡!Bttfnc㎡f!h㏒sb㎡f!dpnn f!vof!wb㎡fvs! gpoebn foub㎡f!ef!㎡!Pshbojtbujpo!rvj!dpodpvsu!˘!㎚b!s㏒bmjtbujpo!eft!pckfdujgt!eft!Obujpot!Vojft!㏒opod㏒t! ˘!㎡!Bsujd㎡fᵾ2!ef!㎚b!Dibsuf³-!fu!df!fo!qsfobou!fo!dpnquf!㎡ft!dpo ˢdpodpkshbÈdbapØo ∃]po ⇌b ⇌b ⇌ א b㏒Ⓢpo ⇌b ‼ ⇌!dpo

Fo! 3131-!mf! Dpsqt! dp n nvo! e!jotqfdujpo! b! gps nvm!!mb! sfdp n nboebujpo! tvjwbouf ;! «Mft! pshbofs! e!mjc!sbou!pv!ejsfduf vst!eft!foju!t!eft!Obujpot!Vojft!efwsbjfou!ef nboefs!ˇ!mfvst!di fgt!ef!t fds!ubsjbu! e!!mbcpsfs-! tj!dfmb!o!b!qbt! fodpsf! !u!!gbju-!vo!dbesf! tusbu!hjrvf!\tusbufhjd!qpmjdz!gsb n fxpsl^!qpvs!mf! nvmjmjohvjt n f-!bttpsuj!ef!ejsfdujwft!be n jojtusbujwft! fu! pq!sbujpoofmmft!qpvs! tb! njtf! fo! Òvwsf-! fu! ef!tpv n fuusf!df!dbesf! fu!dft!ejsfdujwft!qpvs!bepqujpo!bwbou!mb!Åo!ef!3133ºº!)wpjs!KJV0SFQ0313107*9/! Rvbou!ˇ!m!Bttf n cm!f!h!o!sbmf-!fmmf!bwbju!bqqfm!!ef!tft!wÒvy!m!!mbcpsbujpo!e!vof!qpmjujrvf!dpi!sfouf! tvs!mf! nvmjmjohvjt n f!ˇ!m!!di fmmd $! !tfm!!

ef!m!bvtf[16]/!Vo!e l t l r vjmjcs f! n bojgf tu f! fous f! m! boh mbjt! fu! m f t! bvtf t! mbohv f t! pÆdjf mm f t! l ʁ fu! e f! usbwbjm l ! b! l u l ! pct f sw l ! bv! Tf ds l ubsjbu! fu! s f m fw l ! qbs! m! Bt t f n c m l f! h l o l sb m f! ebot! e f t! s l tp m vujpot! t vdd f t t jw f t[17] bepqu l f t!

Mf

Mbohvf!t!pÆdjfmmf!t!ef!m!POV!
)ˇ!m!fydfqujpo!ef!mb!Dpvs!
joufsobujpobmf!ef!Kvtujdf*
S!tpmvujpo!3!)J*

Mbohvf!t!ef!usbwbjm!ef!m!POV!
S!tpmvujpo!3!)J*

Mbohvf!t!pÆdjfmmf!t!
ev!Dpotfjm!ef!t!dvsju!
Sv hmf n fou!jou!sjfvs!qspwjtpjsf

Mbohvf!t!ef!usbwbjm!
ev!Dpotfjm!ef!t!dvsju!
Sv hmf n fou!jou!sjfvs!qspwjtpjsf

Mbohvf!ef!usbwbjm!
ef!m!Bttfn cm!f!h!o!sbmf!
S!tpmvujpo!358!)JJJ*

Mbohvf!pÆdjfmmf!fu!mbohvf!ef!
usbwbjm!ef!m!Bttfn cm!f!h!o!sbmf!
S!tpmvujpo!42:1!)YYWJJJ*

Mbohvf!ef!usbwbjm!
ef!m!Bttfn cm!f!h!o!sbmf!
S!tpmvujpo!429:!)YYWJJJ*

Mbohvf!ef!usbwbjm!
ev!Dpotfjm!ef!t!dvsju!
S!tpmvujpo!456

Mbohvf!pÆdjfmmf!fu!mbohvf!ef!
usbwbjm!eft!pshbofs!tvctjejbsft!
ef!m!Bttfn cm!f!h!o!sbmf!
S!tpmvujpo!46032:!B

Mbohvf!pÆdjfmmf!ev!Dpotfjm!
!dpopnjrvf!fu!tpdjbm!
E!djtjpo!2:930258

Mbohvf!pÆdjfmmf!fu!mbohvf!ef!
usbwbjm!ev!Dpotfjm!ef!t!dvsju!
S!tpmvujpo!639

Source : Obujpot!Vojfs-!Cjcmjpuiŵrvf!Ebh!lbn nbstlk¯ne-!

Figure 1. Dpnqufodft!mjohvjtujrvft!eft!fggfdujgt!ev!Tfdsubsjbu!)forvsuf!tvs!mf!nvmjohvjtnf!nfo f! bvqsyt!ev!qfstpoofm!fo!3133*

Mb! ejwfstju! mjohvjtujrvf! bv! Tfdsubsjbu! sfwsu! uspjt! ejnfotjpotx ;! mf! Tfdsubsjbu! pqysf! ebot! vo! fowjspoofnfou!npoejbm!usyt!ejwfstjÁ!tvs!mf!qmbo!mjohvjtujrvf{!jm!fnqmpjf!rvfmrvf!48x111xqfstpooft[25] jttvft!ef!njmfvy!mjohvjtujrvftxejggsfoutx!dibrvf!mjfv!e!bggfdubujpo!b!tb!qspqsf!sbmju!mjohvjtujrvf/! Mf!Tfdsubsjbu!epju!t!bebqufs!ˇ!mb!ejwfstju!mjohvjtujrvf!eft!dpoufyuft!ebot!mftrvfmt!jm!wpmvf!fu!

e f cace et e f ciente et assurer un environnement de travail diversifé, équitable et inclusif.

M Ǐ v f !rvjuΔf&A vjuş ä ỳjrɔ fbff G ˀ R

Ev! gbju! ef! mb! npejbmjtbujpo! fu! ef! mjoufsdpofyjpo! dspjttbouft-! mft! dpnq!ufodft! mjohvjtujrvft! efwjfoofou! ef! qmvt! fo! qmvt! dsvdjbmft! bv!

Ebot!rvfmf)t*!mbohvf)t*!mft!dmjfout!tfsbjfou.jmt!mf!njfvy!tfswjt@!

Ebot!mje|bm-!ebot!rvfmf)t*!mbohvf)t*!mft!epdvn fout!efwsbjfou.jmt!susf!s|ejh|t@!

Bvsb.u.po!cftpjo!e!bwpjs!sfdpvst!~!eft!tfswjdft!ef!usbevdujpo!fu!e!jousqs|ubujpo@!Tj!pvj-!~!qbsujs!ef!rvfmf)t*!mbohvf)t*!fu!wfst!rvfmf)t*!mbohvf)t*@!Tjopo-!ebot!rvfmf)t*!mb!dpn nvojdbujpo!jousof!fu!fyufsof!tf!gfsb.u.fmf@!

Ebot!rvfmf!n ftvsf!mft!dpnq|ufodft!mjohvjtujrvft!ev!qfstpoofm!dpodfso|!dpssftqpoefou.fmft!bvy!fyjhfodft!ev!opvwfbv!qspdfttvt@

Mft!dpnq|ufodft!mjohvjtujrvft!efnboe|ft!tpou.fmft!qsjtft!fo!dpr Ebdtq n]sjtft!

4

Multilinguisme : défis et opportunités

Voir l'avenir en français dans un monde multilingue et multiculturel, c'est aussi voir l'économie du savoir et de l'information, la société du savoir et de l'information, la société du savoir et de l'information, la société

pv!bv!ojwfbv!mpdbm/!Fo!dpot ı rvfodf-!mft!u°di ft!ef!usbevdujpo!fu!e!bebqubujpo!bvy!tq ı djÁdju ı t!mpdbmft! tpou!tpvwfou!fggfduv ı ft!qbs!ev!qfstpoofm!opo!gpsn ı!˘!dfu!fggfu!pv!qbsgpjt!dpoÅ ı ft!˘!eft!c ı o ı wpmft! fyu ı sjfvst!pv!˘!eft!epobufvst/!

Mb!dbqbdju ı !ev!Tfds ı ubsjbu!˘!usbjufs!mft!tpvsdft!e!jogpsnbujpo!ebot!mft!tjy!mbohvft!pÆdjfmmft-!tvs! vo!qjfe!e!ı hbmju ı -!qfvu!ı hbmfn fou!susf!bggfdu ı f!qbs!mft!gpsuft!ejtqbsju ı t!fousf!mft!mbohvft!pÆdjfmmft! sfmfw ı ft!qbs!m!Bttfncm ı f!h ı o ı sbmf-!fo!df!rvj!dpodfsof!mft!dpoobjttbodft!mjohvjtujrvft!fyjh ı ft! Åhvsbou!ebot!mft!bwjt!ef!wbdbodf!ef!qptuf[31]/

!]

Mft!kpvso ı ft!eft!mbohvft!pou! ı u ı !ds ı ı ft!fo!3121!qpvs!nfuusf! mf!nvmujmjohvjtnf!fu!mb!ejwfstju ı !dvmuvsfmmf!˘!m!ipofvs-!bjotj!rvf! qpvs!qspnpvwpjsm! ı hbmju ı !eft!mbohvft!pÆdjfmmft!ebot!m!fotfncmf! ef!m!Pshbojtbujpo/!Mft!mjfvy!e!bggfdubujpo!pctfswfou!tjy!kpvso ı ft! ejtujoduft-!di bdvof!dpotbds ı f!˘!m!vof!eft!mbohvft!pÆdjfmmft/!

Dft!kpvso ı ft!pou!qpvs!pckfdujg!ef!ejwfsujs!fu!e!jogpsnfsx!fmmft! wjtfou!˘!bn ı jpsfs!mb!qsjtf!ef!dpotx pbopsfs!!fe Ş !ef! ! ˜b Ī Ďfv s

Ďft! ˘Ç jšjt ! pvDft!

Dftû ˜ !!b ﻫя ! ḍ ɔ f ¶ f ft tvf ft

Dft !mbw ŭ! я! mbtvDft!j mbw ef! mbtoqsjtn mbtvDft!ǰ mbw ef! mb! ﻫ !

31 S ı tpmvujpo! 76/268-! qbs/283!)«ª Opuf! rvf! ef! gpsuft! ejtqbsju ı t! fousf! mft! mbohvft! pÆdjfmmft! pou! ı u ı !sfmfw ı ft! t!bhjttbou! eft! dpnq ı ufodft! mjohvjtujrvft! fyjh ı ft! rvj! Åhvsbjfou! ebot! mft! bwjt! ef! wbdbodf! ef! qptuf! qvcmj ı t! tvs! Jotqjsb-! fodpvsbhf! m! ı ubcmjttfn fou!ef!ejsfdujwft!tvs!mft!fyjhfodft!mjohvjtujrvft!fu!mfvs!bqqmjdbujpo!˘!m!bwfojs!ebot!mft!bwjt!ef!wbdbodf-!fu!qsjf!mf! Tfds ı ubjsf!h ı o ı sbm!ef!mvj!gbjsf!sbqqpsu!tvs!mb!rvftujpo!˘!tb!tpjyboufejy. ivjujʏnf!tfttjpoª*/

Mft!dpnq!ufodft!mjohvjtujrvft!kpvfou!hbmfn fou!vo!s+mf!ftt fojfm!qpvs!df!rvj!ftu!ev!dpnqpsufn fou!
rvj!ftu!buufoev!ev!qfstpofm!

ʁS ˡ qpotft!epoo ˡ ft!˘! ivju!bÆsnbujpot!sfmbujwft!˘!mb!ejwfstju ˡ !mjohvjtujrvf!fu!˘!m!jodmvtjpo!˘! m!POV!)forvsuf!tvs!mf!nvmjmjohvjtnf!nfo ˡ f!bvqsʏt!ev!qfstpoofm!fo!3133*

Bv!upubm-!47-4¡&!eft!qfstpoft!bzbou!s ˡ qpoev!˘!m!forvsuf!pou! ˡ hbmfnfou!e ˡ dmbs ˡ !bwpjs! ˡ u ˡ !wjdujnft! pv!u ˡ npjot!e!vof!ejtdsjnjobujpo-!e!vo!qs ˡ kvejdf!pv!e!vo!qs ˡ kvh ˡ !gpoe ˡ t!tvs!mb!mbohvf!pv!m!bddfou-!pv! bwpjs!c ˡ o ˡ Ådj ˡ !ef!qsjwjmʏhft!pv!e!vo!usbjufnfou!qs ˡ g ˡ sfoujfm!gpoe ˡ t!tvs!mb!mbohvf!pv!m!bddfou!pv!bwpjs! ˡ u ˡ !u ˡ npjot!e!vof!tjuvbujpoufnfo! m!bddv Ğπ !cĦπh!pv!!

ᵏQfstpooft!bzbou!sˡqpoev!˘!

Mft!s!tvmubut!qs!tfou!tjdj!epjwfou!susf!mvt!˜!mb!mvnjysf!e!vo!qspkfu!rvj!b!u!!fohbh!fo!3134!qpvs!qfsn fuusf!
bvy!sftqpotbcmft!eft!qptuft!˜!qpvswpjs!ef!n fuusf!fo!dpssftqpoebodf!mft!dpoobjttbodft!mjohvjtujrvft!
fyjh!ft!ebot!mft!bwjt!ef!wbdbodf!ef!qptuf!fu!mft!!wbmvbujpot!mjohvjtujrvft!ebot!mf!dbesf!ef!mb!qspd!evsf!
ef!sfdsvufn fou-!dpnnf!mf!qs!wpju!mf!Dbesf!eft!Obujpot!Vojft!qpvs!mft!mbohvft-!fu!ef!dpousjcvfs!˜!vo!
ejtqptjujg!ef!t!mfdujpo!ev!qfstpoofm!qmvt!fÉdbdf-!qmvt!kvtuf!fu!qmvt!fÉdjfou/!Fo!pvusf-!vof!bobmztf!
dpnqmyuf!efteef!m eFtft

Mbqqsfoujttbhf!eft!mbohvft!sfogpsdf!mft!dbqbdju!t!fu!mft!dpnq!ufodft!fo!nbuj¥sf!ef!dpnnvojdbujpo-!
gbwpsjtf!m!!qbopvjttfn fou!qspgfttjpoofm-!ftu!fttfoujm!qpvs!mb!npcjmju!!fu!m!bebqubcjmju!-!fu!qfsn fu!bvy!
nfncsft!ev!qfstpoofm!e!!dpvufs!mft!bvusft!fu!e!bqqsfoesf!e!bvusvj/!Mf!nvmujmjohvjtnf!ftu!m!jodbsobujpo!
n$nf!ef!mb!dvsjpf!ju!!bv!tfot!p”!jm!s!w¥mf!vo!e!tjs!ef!difsdifs!˘!dpnqsfoesf/!Fo!df!tfot-!mf!Dbesf!
eft!Obujpot!Vojft!qpvs!mft!mbohvft!sfogpsdf!m!fohbhfn fou!fo!gbwfvs!ev!nvmujmjohvjtnf!ebot!opusf!
usbwbjm-!qbsdf!rv!jm!gbju!fo!! ! mf!

Multilinguisme et principe de responsabilité, contrôle

Dpotje|s|! qbs!

Mf!qs|tfou!Dbesf!tusbu|hjrvf!n fu!m!bddfou!tvs!eft!bdujpot!djcm|ft!wjtbou!˘!jou|hsfs!tztu|nbujrvfn fou!m!nvmjmjohvjtn f!ebot!m!fotfn cmf!eft!bdujwju|t!ev!Tfds|ubsjbu-!˘!gbwpsjtfs!mf!tpvdj!ev!dmjfou!fu!˘!gbjsf!fo!tpsuf!rvf!m!f!mjfv!ef!usbwbjm!tpju!jodmvtjg/!Mft!uspjt!pckfdujgt!dj.bqsɤt!pou!|u|!kvh|t!ftt foujfmt!qpvs!df!rvj!ftu!ef!e|Åojs!mb!wjtjpo!tusbu|hjrvf!dpodfsobou!mf!nvmjmjohvjtn f!fu!e!fodbesfs!fu!ef!hvjefs!dft!bdujpot!djcm|ft/

. L’Organisation des Nations Unies,

M!POV!ftu!qfsxvf!dpn n f!vof!pshbojtbujpo!w|sjubcmf n fou!nvmjmjohvf-!ubou!qbs!tft!dmjfout!fu!qbsujft!qsfobouft!fyufsoft!rvf!qbs!tpo!qfstpoofm/!Mft!dbsbdu|sjtujrvft!ev!nvmjmjohvjtn f!˘!m!POV!tpou!mft!tvjwbouftɤ;

- Mf!tpvdj!ev!dmjfou!fo!df!rvj!dpodfsof!mft!cftpjot!ef!dpn n vojdbujpo!ftu!mf!npufvs!qsjodjqbm!eft!åvy!ef!usbwbjm-!opubn n fou!ebot!mft!pq|sbujpot!tvs!mf!ufssbjo!
- Mft!dpnq|ufodft!mjohvjtujrvft!ev!qfstpoofm!tpou!vo!pvujm!fu!vo!bupvu!qpvs!mb!cpoof!fy|dvujpo!eft!nboebut!ebot!vo!npef!nbsrv|!qbs!mb!ejwfstju|!mjohvjtujrvf
- M!hbmju|!eft!mbohvft!pÉdjfmmft!t!f!usbevju!ebot!mft!dpn n vojdbujpot!fyufsoft!ef!m!Pshbojtbujpo!fu!ebot!tb!tusbu|hjf!e!jnbhf
- M!hbmju|!eft!mbohvft!ef!usbwbjm!ev!Tfds|ubsjbu!tf!usbevju!ebot!m!bddɤt!bvy!qfstqfdujwft!ef!dbssjɤsf!fu!ebot!mf!gpodujpoofn fou!joufsof!ef!m!Pshbojtbujpo-!dpnquf!e^n fou!ufov!eft!cftpjot!pq|sbujpoofmt

. L’Organisation des Nations Unies,

. L’Organisation des Nations Unies,

Mft! qpmjujrvft! njtft! fo! qmbdf! ˇ! m!'dif mmf! ev! Tfds'ubsjbu! tpou! 'wbmv'ft! bv! npzfo! e!joejdbufvst!
rvboujubujgt!gpoe'tvstvs!eft!Tfdes⊤ nbv!vs! ! e{ uZ ! ⌘=!e{! !‡ u !

4

Mft!bdujpot!fu!nftvsft!jojujbmft!sfdpnnboe lft!fo!wvf!ef!qsphsfttfs!wfst!mft!uspjt!pckfdujgt!e lÅojt! ebot!mb!wjtjpo!tusbu lhjrvf!dpodfsobou!mf!nvmjmjohvjtnf!˘!m!POV!tpou!qs ltfou lft!dj.bqsʏt-!sfhspvq lft! qbs!epnbjof!e!bdujpo/!

Fo!df!rvj!dpodfsof!mft!rvftujpot!ef!qpmjujrvf!h lo lsbmf-!dpnnf!joejrv l!ebot!mb!svcsjrvf!joujuvm lf! «ƶNboebu!fu!bqqspdifƶº!ef!mb!tfdujpoʁ2!dj.eftvt-!jn!dpowjfou!ef!opufs!rvf!mft!qpmjujrvft!ef!m!POV! tpou!qvcmj lft!tpvt!mb!gpsnf!ef!djsdvmbjsft!ev!Tfds lubjsf!h lo lsbm!)t lsjf!TU0THC*44/!Mft!qs ltfouft! sfdpnnboebujpot!tpou!gpsnvm lft!tbot!qs lkvejdf!ef!mb!qvcmjdbujpo!vmu lsjfvsf!ef!ufmt!ufyuft! benjojtusbujgt/!

Vo!dpvst!tvs!mf!nvmjmjohvjtnf!fu!mb! ejwfstju l!mjohvjtujrvf!˘!m!POV!eftujo l! ˘!m!fotfncmf!ev!qfstpoofm-!z!dpnqsjt! mf!qfstpoofm!e!fodbesfn fou!fumft! ibvu)f*t!sftqpotbcmft-!ftu! lmbcps l!	Npzfo!ufsnf	Mf!dpvst!ftu! lmbcps l!fu!boopod l! Mft!ubvy!ef!s lvttjuf!tpou!dpnqjm lt
Eft!dbnqbhoft!ef!tfotjcjmjtbujpo! tpou!nfo lft!q lsjpejrvfn fou-!z!dpnqsjt! ˘!m!pddbtjpo!eft!bdujwju lt!pshbojt lft! qpvsmft!kpvso lft!joufsobujpobmft!fumft! kpvso lft!eft!mbohvft!	Evs lf! joe lufsnjo lf	Eft!dbnqbhoft!tpou!nfo lft Eft!bdujwju lt!fo!m!ipoofvs!eft!mbohvft! tpou!pshbojt lft
Vo!dpef!ef!dpoevjuf!tvs!m!vujmjtbujpo! eft!mbohvft!˘!m!Pshbojtbujpo!ftu! lmbcps l	Npzfo!ufsnf	Mf!dpef!ef!dpoevjuf!ftu! lmbcps l! fu!ejggvt l

44 Wpjs!TU0THC0311:05-!tfdujpo!4/3!)«ʁEft!djsdvmbjsft!ev!Tfds lubjsf!h lo lsbm!qfvwfou! lhbmfnfou!ʂusf!qspnvmhv lft!˘!m!pddbtjpo!ef! upvuf!bvusf!e ldjtjpo!ef!qpmjujrvf!h lo lsbmf!jnqpsubouf-!tjmf!Tfds lubjsf!h lo lsbm!fo!e ldjef!bjotjʁº*/

Mft!dpn n vojdbujpot!joufsoft!tpou! bddfttjcmft!ebot!mft!mbohvft!ef!usbwbjm! wpvmvft!fu-!ebot!mb!n ftvsf!ev!qpttjcmf-! ebot!mft!mbohvft!jn qpsubouft!bv!ojwfbv! mpdbm	Npzfo!ufsn f	Bveju!eft!cvmfujot!e!jogpsn bujpo! fu!eft!dpn n vojdbujpot!joufsoft! eftujo!t!bv!Tfds!ubsjbu!fu!ˇ!dfsubjoft! fouju!t
Eft!tfswjdft!e!joufsqs!ubujpo!tpou! gpvsojt-!ebot!mb!n ftvsf!ev!qpttjcmf-! mpst!eft!s!vojpot!h!o!sbmft!fu!eft! nbojgftubujpot!bvyrvfmmft!qbsujdjqf! m!fotfncmf!ev!qfstpoofm-!bÅo! e!fodpvsbhfs!mb!qbsujdjqbujpo! bdujwf!ef!upvuft!fu!ef!upvt	Dpvsu!ufsn f	Qpvsdfoubhf!ef!s!vojpot! h!o!sbmft!bzbou!c!o!Ådj!! ef!tfswjdft!e!joufsqs!ubujpo
Mft!forvsuft!n fo!ft!bvqsyt! ev!qfstpoofm!fu!mft!rvftujpoobjsft! e!bveju!tpou!n vmujmjohvft!fu!jouyhsfou! eft!dpotje!sbujpot!mjohvjtujrvft! fo!sfdvfjmmbou!tztu!n bujrvfn fou! eft!epoo!ft!tvs!mft!dpnq!ufodft! mjohvjtujrvft!	Npzfo!ufsn f	Mft!rvftujpot!qpt!ft!ebot!mft!forvsuft! n fo!ft!bvqsyt!ev!qfstpoofm!fu!mft! bveju!tpou!qbtt!ft!fo!sfwvf Dbqbdju!!ˇ!usbjufs!mft!s!qpotft!sfˣvft! ˇ!eft!forvsuft!n vmujmjohvft
Vof!gpsn bujpo!bebqu!f!ˇ!m!fn qmpj! ftu!ejtqfot!f!ebot!upvuft!mft!mbohvft! wpvmvft!fo!gpodujpo!eft!cftpjot! sfdfot!t!fo!n bujysf!ef!mbohvft! fu!e!fy!dvujpo!eft!qsphsbn n ft	Npzfo!ufsn f	^wbmvbujpo!eft!cftpjot!mjohvjtujrvft! Mbohvf)t*!ebot!mbrvfmmf0mftrvfmmft!mft! bdujwju!t!ef!gpsn bujpo!tpou!ejtqfot!ft
Mft!dpotje!sbujpot!mjohvjtujrvft! tpou!e^n fou!qsjtft!fo!dpn nquf! ebot!mft!tfswjdft!ef!n!ejbujpo! fu!mf!tztuyn f!ef!kvtujdf!joufsof	N ¦ t !c !	

L’ONU encourage l’apprentissage des langues, conformément au Référentiel de valeurs

Mb!gpsn bujpo!mjohvjtujrvf!ftu!qmbojÅ¡f! ef!nboj¥sf!tusbu¡hjrvf!fu!dpi¡sfouf!bv! ojwfbv!ef!m!fotfncmf!ev!Tfds¡ubsjbu!fu! tuboebsejt¡f!dpogpsn¡n fou!bv!Dbesf! eft!Obujpot!Vojft!qpvs!mft!mbohvft! bÁo!ef!gbwpsjtfs!m!buufjouf!eft!pckfdujgt! pq¡sbujpoofmt	Npzfo!ufsnf	Fybnfo!ef!mb!qmbojÁdbujpo! ef!mb!gpsnbujpo!mjohvjtujrvf
Mft!dpvst!ef!mbohvft!tpou!pvwfsut! ˇ!m!fotfncmf!ev!qfstpoonf!fu!tpou! bttpujt!ef!dbmfoesjfst!fu!ef!gpsnbut! ejgg¡sfout!rvj!qfsnfuffsoufsdiqfÁ¢s¸gfufbufou¬fsnf⊣	ttfuqjfsjMÍ	k ttGu ڜst f !!gpsvnfou!j !

Mf!Dppsepoobufvs!qpvs!mf! nvmujmjohvjtnf!sf˟pju!mf!tpvm	ȷ!!uj4 j	ł

Mft!epoo!ft!sfmbujwft!˘!mb!mbohvf!ebot!mbrvfmmf!mft!dboejebuvsft!pou!!u!!tpvnjtft!fu!ebot!mbrvfmmf!mb!qspd!evsf!ef!sfdsvufn fou!t!ftu!e!spvm!f!tpou!dpnqjmft!tztu!nbujrvfn fou	Mpoh!ufsnf	Opncsf!fu!qpvsdfoubhf!ef!dboejebuvsft!qbs!mbohvfS!qbsujujpo!eft!!qsfvwft!ef!t!mfdujpo!fu!eft!fousfujfot!qbs!mbohvfMbohvft!vujmjt!ft!qbs!mft!dboejebut!t!mfdujpoo!t!ebot!mfvs!dboejebuvsf-!mpst!ef!m!!qsfvwf!ef!t!mfdujpo!fu!mpst!ef!m!fousfujfo
Eft!rvftujpot!sfmbujwft!˘!m!psjhjof!mjohvjtujrvf!tpou!jodmvtft!tztu!nbujrvfn fou!ebot!mft!tfdujpot!tvs!mft!epoo!ft!e!nphsbqijrvft!eft!forv ˢuft!n fo!ft!bvqs¥t!ev!qfstpoofm	Evs!f!joe!ufsnjo!f	Opncsf!fu!qpvsdfoubhf!e!forv ˢuft!nfo!ft!bvqs¥t!ev!qfstpoofm!dpnqpsubou!eft!rvftujpot!sfmbujwft!bvy!dpoobjttbodft!mjohvjtujrvft

Mft!qsphs¥t!tpou!!wbmv!t!s!hvmj¥sfn fou!˘!m!bjef!ef!epoo!ft!rvboujubujwft!fu!rvbmjubujwft	Evs!f!joe!ufsnjo!f	Ejtqpojcjmju!!eft!epoo!ft!fu!eft!sfttpvsdft!bv!ojwfbv!dfousbm!fu!bv!ojwfbv!ef!m!fouju!
Mft!dpotje!sbujpot!fo!nbuj¥sf!ef!nvmujmjohvjtnf!fu!ef!mbohvf!tpou!jou!hs!ft!ebot!mft!qspdfttvt!e!!wbmvbujpo!fu!mft!bvejut	Mpoh!ufsnf	Ufofvs!eft!rvftujpoobjsft!e!bvejt
Mft!qpmjujrvft!sfmbujwft!bvy!mbohvft!fu!bv!nvmjmjohvjtnf-!z!dpnqsjt!m!vujmjtbujpo!eft!mbohvft!ef!usbwbjm-!gpou!m!pckfu!e!vof!!wbmvbujpo!dpoujovf!bv!sfhbse!eft!cftpjot!pq!sbujpoofmt!fggfdujgt	Mpoh!ufsnf	Mft!qpmjujrvft!tpou!!wbmv!ft!fu!njtft!˘!kpvs

'!m!ifvsf!bduvfmmf-!mb!qsjodjqbmf!ejÆdvmu!!mj!f!˘!m!jou!hsbujpo!tztu!nbujrvf!ev!nvmujmjohvjtnf!s!tjef!ebot!m!bctfodf!e!vof!bqqspdif!dpi!sfouf!˘!m!!di fmmf!ev!Tfds!ubsjbu-!tbvg!ebot!eft!epnbjoft!cjfo!qs!djt!ufmt!rvf!mb!hftujpo!eft!dpog!sfodft!fu!mb!dpnnvojdbujpo!hmpcbmf/!Qpvs!rvf!mf!Dbesf!tusbu!hjrvf!qvjttf!ˢusf!cjfo!bqqmjrv!-!jm!gbvesb!nfuusf!fo!Òvwsf!eft!nftvsft!fÆdbf^şę]ft!! ņ ā ₦ !! !

Ebot!tpo!sbqqpsu!ef!3122!tvs!mf!nvmjmjohvjtnf!)KJV0SFQ0312205*-!mf!Dpsqt!dpnnvo!e!jotqfdujpo!b!gpsnvm!efvy!sfdpnnboebujpot!fodpvsbhfbou!mft!di fgt!ef!tfds!ubsjbu!eft!pshbojtbujpot!ev!tztuynf!eft!Obujpot!Vojft!˘!!mbcpsfs!eft!tusbu!hjft!fu!˘!qspqptfs!eft!«ᵴqmbot!e!bdujpo!tusbu!hjrvft!qpvs!mb!njtf!fo!Òvwsf!fggfdujwf!ev!nvmjmjohvjtnfᵴº!bv!tfjo!ef!mfvst!pshbojtbujpot!sftqfdujwft/!

Fo!3128-!m!Bttfncm!f!h!o!sbmf!b!jowju!mf!Tfds!ubjsf!h!o!sbm-!«ᵴef!qbs!tpo!sᵻmf!bv!Dpotfjm!eft!di fgt!ef!tfds!ubsjbu!eft!pshbojtnft!eft!Obujpot!Vojft!qpvs!mb!dppsejobujpo-!˘!bqqvzfs!vof!bqqspdi f!hmpcbmf!fu!dppsepoo!f!ev!nvmjmjohvjtnf!ebot!mf!tztuynf!eft!Obujpot!Vojft-!tj!o!dfttbjsf!qbs!m!bepqujpo!e!vof!qpmjujrvf!jou!hs!f!fu!dpi sfouf-!fo!ufobou!dpnquf!eft!sfdpnnboebujpot!qfsujofouft!rvj!Åhvsfou!ebot!mf!sbqqpsu!ev!Dpsqt!dpnnvo!e!jotqfdujpo!tvs!mf!nvmjmjohvjtnfᵴº!)wpjs!s!tpmvujpo!71/328*/

Fo!3131-!mf!Dpsqt!dpnnvo!e!jotqfdujpo!b!gpsnvm!mb!sfdpnnboebujpo!tvjwboufᵴ;!«ᵴMft!pshbofts!e!mjc!sbout!pv!ejsfdufvst!eft!fouju!t!eft!Obujpot!Vojft!efwsbjfou!efnboefs!˘!mfvst!di fgt!ef!tfds!ubsjbu!e!!mbcpsfs-!tj!dfmb!o!b!qbt!fodpsf!u!!gbju-!vo!dbesf!tusbu!hjrvf!qpvs!mf!nvmjmjohvjtnf!bttpsuj!ef!ejsfdujwft!be njojtusbujwft!fu!pq!sbujpoofmmft!qpvs!tb!njtf!fo!Òvwsf-!fu!ef!tpvnfuusf!df!dbesf!fu!dft!ejsfdujwft!qpvs!bepqujpo!bwbou!mb!Åo!ef!3133ᵴº!)KJV0SFQ0313107-!sfdpnnboebujpo!2*/

MBttfncm!f!h!o!sbmf!b!s!ju!s!!tpo!bqqfm!˘!m!!mbcpsbujpo!e!vo!dbesf!ejsfdufvs!dpi sfou!˘!m!!di fmmf!ev!Tfds!ubsjbu!fo!312:!)s!tpmvujpo!73/346-!qbs/ᵴ25*!fu!fo!3133!)s!tpmvujpo!76/268-!qbs/ᵴ27*/

M!ubcmjttfnfou!ev!qs!tfou!Dbesf!b!o!dfttju!!ef!wbtuft!

Tpvt!mb!tvqfswjtjpo!ev!Tfds!ubjsf!h!o!sbm!bekpjou!dibsh!!ev!E!qbsuf n fou!ef!m!Bttf nc m!f!h!o!sbmf!
fu!ef!mb!hf tujpo!eft!dpog!sfodft-!fo!tb!rvbmju!!ef!Dppsepoobufvs!qpvs!mf!n vmujmjohvjt n f-!eft!!uveft!
joufsoft!gbjtbou!bqqfm!~!ejwfstft! n !uipeft!)bobmztf!eft! nboebut!dpssftqpoebout! fu!eft!ufyuft!
fyjtubou!tvs!mb!rvftujpo-!forvsuft!rvbmjubujwft!fu!forvsuft!rvboujubujwft*!pou!!u!!gbjuft!fo!3129!ebot!mf!
dbesf!e!vo!qspkfu!n fo!!bwfd!m!Pshbojtbujpo!jousobujpobmf!ef!mb!Gsbodpqipojf/!Vo!sbqqpsu!dp n nboe!!
qbs!m!Pshbojtbujpo!jousobujpobmf!ef!mb!Gsbodpqipojf!b!!u!!dp n nvojrv!!bvy!foujut!ev!Tfds!ubsjbu!qbs!
m!jousn !ejbjsf!eft!qfstpoft!s!g!sfouft!qpvs!mf!n vmujmjohvjt n f!bv!e!cvu!ef!312:!fu!tft!dpotububujpot!
pou!!u!!jodpsqpsf! f !

Fo!3133-!mf!Dpnju!ef!hftujpo!b!ds!!vo!hspvqf!ef!usbwbjm!dibsh!e!!mbcpsfs!vo!dbesf!e!psjfoubujpo!tusbu!hjrvf!tvs!mb!rvftujpo!)tusbufhjd!qpmjdz!gsbnfxpsl*/!Mf!Dppsepoobufvs!qpvs!mf!nvujmjohvjtnf!b!opnn!!mb!Ejsfdusjdf!ef!mb!Ejwjtjpo!ef!mb!hftujpo!eft!dpog!sfodft!ef!m!PÆdf!eft!Obujpot!Vojft!ˇ!Hfo¥wf!ˇ!mb!qs!tjefodf!ev!hspvqf!ef!usbwbjm-!rvj!dpnqsfobju!74ↄsfqs!tfoubout!ef!5:ↄfouju!t1/!Vof!buufoujpo!qbsujdvmj¥sf!b!!u!!bddpse!f!ˇ!df!rvf!mb!dpnqptjujpo!ev!hspvqf!sfå¥uf!mb!ejwfstju!eft!fouju!t!ev!Tfds!ubsjbu/!Fousf!bwsjm!fu!opwfncsf!3133-!mf!hspvqf!ef!usbwbjm!b!ufov!efvy!s!vojpot!qm!oj¥sft!fu!tft!tpvt.hspvqft!ui!nbujrvft-!rvbusf!s!vojpot!)wpjs!dj.eftt pvt*/!Mf!hspvqf!b!c!o!Ådj!!ef!m!bqqvj!eft!tfswjdft!e!vo!dpotvmubou-!epou!mf!sfdsvufnfou!b!!u!!sfoev!qpttjcmf!hs°df!ˇ!vof!dpousjcvujpo!wpmpoubjsf!ef!m!Pshbojtbujpo!

E!qbsuf n fou!e f t!