





The second line of policy intervention covers the measures required to address the issues arising from irregular movement, effective management of borders and prevention and prosecution of smuggling and trafficking. Ultimately, the international community is faced with two competing modes of migration (a) which is sanctioned by states and is intended to enable people to move in a safe and orderly manner, and (b) which is kept in operation by lucrative smuggling and trafficking networks. Migrants are the victims who, in effect, pay for the services they wish to have but end