

Vcdng fgu o cvk³tgu

	<i>Page</i>
I. Kpvtqfwevkqp	5
II. Okitevkqpu kpvgtpevkqpcngu < xwg f0gpug odng.	5
A. Pqodtg fg okitepvu kpvgtpevkqpcwz < pkxgcwz gv vgpfcpegu « n0 ² ejgng oqpfkng	5
B. Eqpvtkdvwkqp fg ne okitevkqp pgvvg « n0 ² xqnvwkqp f ² oqitcrjkswg i ² p ² tcng	7
C. Tcvkhkecvkqp fgu kpvtw o gpvu kpvgtpevkqpcwz	:
III. Okitevkqpu kpvgtpevkqpcngu gv f ² xgnqr rg o gpv « n0 ² ejgng fgu Pcvkqpu Wpkgu	32
IV. Okug gp 0 kug gr cv	

30 Ng pqodtg fgu rgtuqppgu swk ug f²rncegpv pøc lcocku ²v² cwuuk ²ngx²⁰ Ng pqodtg fg okitepvu kpvgtpevkqpcwz ô cwtvogpv fkv fg rgtuqppgu swk xkxgpv fcpu wp rc{u cwtg swg egnwk qÁ gnnu uqpv p²gu ô c cvvgkp 466 oknkqpu gp 4237, eg swk tgrt²ugpvw wpg cwiogpvckqp fg 93 oknkqpu, qw 63 %, rct terrqtv « nøcpp²g 42220 Fgu hcevgwtu ²eqpqokswgu, uqekcwz gv gpxktqppgogpvcwz, ocku cwuuk nøkpucdknk² rqnkvkswg, eqpvkpwgtqpv føkphnwt uwt nø²xqnwvkqp fgu okitevkqpu oqpfkngu0 Fcpu ng o´og vgoru, ng oqpfgeqppc, vcevgnngogpv ng vcwz fg f²rncegogpvu hqte²u ng rnwu ²ngx² fgrwku fgu f²egppkgu0 Cwlqwtføjwk, rnwu fg 62 oknkqpu fg rgtuqppgu uqpv f²rnce²gu fcpu ngwt rtqrtg rc{u, vcpfku swg ng pqodtg fg t²hwik²u gv fg fgocpfgwtu føkukng f²rcuug f²uqtocku 46 oknkqpu¹⁰

40 ku f

f²rncegt nkdtgogpv= g) kpuvcnncvkqp fg nqpiwg fwt²g qw rgtocpgpv= h) tckuqpu
jwo cpkvctgu= gv i) t²iwnctkucvkqp fw uvcvww lwtkfkswg0

Chkp fg rgtogvvtg fg ejkhhtgt nc rqrwncvkqp fgu okitcpvu kpvgtpcvkqpcwz, cwuuk
crrgn²g ë rqrwncvkqpu okitcpvgu ì, « wp oqogpv rt²eku, ngu *Recommendations*
rt²xqkqpv fgwz f²hpkvkqpu rquukdn⁰ Ng uvqem fgu okitcpvu kpvgtpcvkqpcwz rqwt wp
rc{u fqpp² gv « wpg egtvckpg fcvg guv f²hpkk eqo og nògpugodng fgu rgtuqppgu
t²ukfcpv fcpu ng rc{u swk uqpv tguuqtvkuucpvu fòwp cwvtg rc{u (nc rqrwncvkqp
ë ²vtepi³tg ì), qw swk uqpv p²gu fcpu wp cwvtg rc{u (nc rqrwncvkqp ë p²g «

Hkiwtg

- -

Uqwteg < Fqpp²gu vkt²gu fg *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*⁰

320 Gpvtg 3;72 gy 3;;2, nc rqrwncvkqp c cwio²gpv² « nc hqku fcpu ngu t²ikqpu f²xgnqrr²gu gy fcpu ngu t²ikqpu gp f²xgnqrrgogpv, rtkpekrcngogpv uqwu nøghhgv fg nøceetqkuugogpv pcvwtgn fg nc rqrwncvkqp t²uwnvcpv føwp gze²fgpv rgtukuepv fgu pckuucpegu uwt ngu f²e³u (xqkt hkiwtg)⁰ Rqwtvcpv, fgrwku 3;;2, ngu okitcvkqpu pgvvgu qp^v 2^v2 nc rtkpekrcng uqwteg fg nc etqkuucpeg f²oqiterjkswg fcpu nøgpugodng fgu t²ikqpu f²xgnqrr²gu⁰ Fcpu ngu t²ikqpu gp f²xgnqrrgogpv, fgrwku 3;;2, nc rqrwncvkqp c eqpvkpw² føcwio²gpvgt gp tckuqp føwp gze²fgpv fgu pckuucpegu uwt ngu f²e³u, dkgp swø« wp t{vjog rnwu ngpv swg rgpfcpv ngu f²egppkku rt²e²fgpvgu, nøkorcev fgu okitcvkqpu pgvvgu uwt nø²xqnwvkqp i²p²tcng tguvcpv føckmgwtu tgnvcxgogpv hckdng⁰

330 Fcpu ngu t²ikqpu f²xgnqrr²gu, nøko okitcvkqp pgvvg fgxtckv vtg ng rtkpekrcn hcevgt fg nc etqkuucpeg f²oqiterjkswg gpvtg 4222 gy 4242, gy nøwpkswg hcevgt fg etqkuucpeg cw eqwtu fgu f²egppkku uwxcv²gu⁰ Gpvtg 4222 gy 4252, nc etqkuucpeg f²oqiterjkswg fcpu ngu t²ikqpu gp f²xgnqrrgogpv fgxtckv tcn²gpvt gp tckuqp føwp hn²e²juugogpv fg nc etqkuucpeg pcvwtgnng fÅ « wpg ejwvg fg nc pcvknv², ngu okitcvkqpu pgvvgu eqpvkpwcpv fg pg lqwt swøwp t½ng okpkog fcpu nø²xqnwvkqp f²oqiterjkswg føgpugodng⁰

340

fg f²rgpfcepeg fgu rgtuqppgu ñ²gu, « ucxqkt ng pqodtg fg rgtuqppgu ñ²gu fg 87 cpu qw rnwu f²cxku² rct ng pqodtg fg rgtuqppgu fcpv n⁰-ig guv eq ortku gpvtg 37 gv 86 cpu (xqkt gpecft² 4) Gp-fguuqwu fg nc xctkcpvg oq{gppg fgu rtqlgevkqpu f²oqitcrjkswgu fgu Pcvkqpu Wpkgu,⁶ ng terrqtv fg f²rgpfcepeg fgu rgtuqppgu ñ²gu fcpu ngu t²ikqpu f²xgnqrr²gu fgxtckv rcuugt fg 49 rgtuqppgu ñ²gu rqt 322 cfwnvgu gp ñ²ig fg vtexcknngt gp 4237 « 68 % gp 4272) Uk ngu okitcvkqpu pgvvgu ²vckgvp pwnngu gpvtg 4237 gv 4272, ng terrqtv fg f²rgpfcepeg fgu rgtuqppgu ñ²gu fcpu ngu t²ikqpu f²xgnqrr²gu ugtckv wp rgw rnwu ²ngx², cvvgkipcpv 72 % Rct eq ortckuqp cxge nc xctkcpvg oq{gppg fgu rtqlgevkqpu, gp uwrqucpv swg ngu okitcvkqpu pgvvgu ugtckgvp pwnngu, ng p²xgcw rtqlgv² fw terrqtv fg f²rgpfcepeg fgu rgtuqppgu ñ²gu gp 4272 rcuugtckv fg 6: « 73 gp Gwtqrg, fg 5: « 65 gp Co²tkswg fw Pqtf gv fg 52 « 56 gp Qe²cpkg)

360 Ng ecftg pqtocvkh kpygtpcvkqpcn eqpegtpcpv ngu okitcvkqpu kpygtpcvkqpcngu eq ortgpf fgu kpvtwogpvu xkucpv « rtqoqwxqkt gv « rtqv²igt ngu ftqkvu hqpfceogpvcwz fg vqwu) Kn gzkuvg cwuuk fgu kpvtwogpvu ur²ekhkswgu fguvkp²u « rtqoqwxqkt gv rtqv²igt ngu ftqkvu fgu vtexcknngwtu okitcpvu gv fgu ogodtgu fg ngwt hc oknng, « rtqv²igt ngu t²hwik²u gv « eqodcvvtg ng vtchke fgu okitcpvu gv nc vtckvg fgu ^ˆvtgu jwocpku) Cw 3st lwkngv 4238, ngu kpvtwogpvu fguvkp²u « rtqv²igt ngu t²hwik²u gv « eqodcvvtg ng vtchke fgu okitcpvu gv nc vtckvg fgu ^ˆvtgu jwocpku cxckgvp ²v² tvchk²u rct rnwu fg vtqku swctvu fgu ^ˆv²vu Ogodtgu)

370 N⁰Qticpkucvkqk kpygtpcvkqpcng fw Vtexckn (QKV) c cfqrv² vtqku kpvtwogpvu swk rqtvgpv fktgevgogpv uwt nc rtqvg ³ ng ng

ó Ictcpvkt « vqwu wpg kfgpvkv² lwtkfkswg, pqvc o ogpv it-eg « nógptgikuvtgo gpv fgu pckuucpegu (380;)

ó Xgpvkngt ngu fqpp²gu rct uvcvww okitcvqktg (3903:)

d) Rtqitco og føcevkqp føCffku-Cdgd (rctciterjg)

ó !xkvtg swg nc nwwvg eqpvtg ng dncpejko gpv føctigpv gv eqpvtg ng hkpcpegogpv fw vgttqtkuog pøckv fgu ghgvu rt²lwfkekcdngu uwt nøcee³u cwz ugtxkegu hkpcpekgu (46)

ó Hceknkvtg nøcee³u « fgu ugtxkegu hkpcpekgu cdqtfcdngu rqwt ngu okitcpvu gv ngu o godtgu fg ngwt hc oknng (62)

ó Gpeqwtcigt wp vtcpuhgtv oqkpu eqÂvgwz, rnwu tcrkfg gv rnwu uÂt fgu ucncktgu fgu vtcxckngwtu okitcpvu (62)

ó Fkurgpugt wpg ²fwecvkqp fg swcnkv² cwz gphcpvu okitcpvu gv t²hwik²u (9:)

ó Hctg gp uqtv g swg ngu okitcvkqpu uøqr³tgpv fcpu nc u²ewtkv², gp dqp qtftg gv gp vqwwg t²iwncnk², fcpu ng rngp tgurgev fgu ftqkvu fg nøjqo og (333)

ó Tgphqtegt nc vtcpuh²tcdknkv² fgu cxcpvcigu ceswku gv nc tgeqppckuucpeg o wwwgnng

620 Ng Rtqitc o g fgu Pcvkqpu

²eqpqokswg fg n0

eqo og rct gzgorn ng Hqtwo oqpfkn uwt nc okitcvkqp gv ng f²xgnqrrgogpv, xkgpftqpv²vc{gt nc eqpvtkdwwkqp fgu fknqiwgu « xgpkt, eqphqt o²ogpv « nc eqj²tgpeg gpvtg ngu vtexcwz fg nøCuugodn²g i²p²tcng, fw Eqpugkn²eqpqokswg gv uqekcn gv føcwtgu qticpgu gv hqtwou kpvgtiqwxgtpgogpvcwz gv egwz fw Hqtwo rqnkvkswg fg jcwv pkxgcw swg ngu !vcvu Ogodtgu qpv fg ocpf²g rqwt ng uwkxk gv nc okug gp òwxtg fw Rtqitco og fg f²xgnqrrgogpv fwtedng « nøjatk|qp 4252 (xqkt t²uqnwvkqp 9214;; fg nøCuugodn²g i²p²tcng, rct0 37)0

820 !vcpv fapp² swg ng rtgokgt e{eng swcftkgppcn fw Hqtwo rqnkvkswg fg jcwv pkxgcw uøcej³xgtc gp 423;, nqtuswg ng Hqtwo ug t²wpkc uqwu ngu cwurkegu fg nøCuugodn²g i²p²tcng, kn ugtekv rgwv-!vtg uqwjkvcdng swg ng vtqkuk³og Fknqiwg fg jcwv pkxgcw ckv nkgw gp 423: qw cw f²dww fg nøcpp²g 423;, fg ocpk³tg « eg swg ngu vgzvkuuu fw Fknqiwg rkwuugpv !vtg rtku gp eqorvg rqwt nc rt²rctcvkhu fw Hqtwo fg 423;, swk gzcokpgtc nc ekdng 3209 nqtu fg nøgzcogp fw vj³og kpvkvwn² ë Fappgt fgu oq{gpu føcevqpw cwz rqrwncvqpu gv cuuwtgt nøkpenwukqp gv nø²icnk² ì (kdkf0, rct0 5 e)0 Uk nøcpp²g 42

rtgokgt ue²pctkq cwtckv nøcxpcvcig fg hqwtpkt nøqeeucukqp fg f²hkpkt rnwu v^{1/2}v gv fg
ocpk³tg rnwu rt²ekug ng t^{1/2}ng fw fkcniwg fg jcwv pkxgcw fcpu ng uwkxk fw Rtqitco og
« nøjqt|qp 4252, gv ²icngogpv wp oq{gp fg eqvtdwgt cwz rt²rctcvkhu fg nc
eqph²tgpeg⁰ Fcpu ng rta cwqph hO nc

960 Ng terrqtv uwt ngu okitevkqpu kpvgtpevkqpcngu gv ng f²xgnqrrgogpv swg ng Uget²vcktg i²p²tca uqwogvvtc « nc uqkzcpvg-vtgk|k³ og uguukqp fg n⁰Cuugodn²g i²p²tcng rqwttckv eqortgpftg wp t²uwo² fw vtqkuk³ og Fkenqiwg fg jcwv pkxgcw, { eqortku fg ugu t²wpkqpu rt²rctcvqktgu gv fg ugu f²nk²d²tevkqpu (xqkt C18;1429)0 Ret cknngwtu, n⁰Cuugodn²g uqwjckvgtc rgwv-¹vtg fg ocpftg n⁰vdnkuugogpv f⁰wp rtqitc o og f⁰cevkqp gp ejctigcpv ng Rt²ukfgpv f⁰vdnkt wp rtqlgv « rctvkt fgu eqpvtkdwwkqpu fgu !vcvu Ogodtgu, f⁰qticpkugt fgu eqpuwvvcvkqpu kphqtognggu « wpg fcvg crrtqrk²g rqwt nckuugt ng vgoru fg n⁰gzcokpft gv hcekvgt n⁰gpgpvfvg fgu !vcvu Ogodtgu cx

990

c)