I a-g , Tade

Rapid advances in technology, transportation and communication have given rise to a large number of multinational enterprises (MNEs), which have the exibility to place their enterprises and activities anywhere in the world. A signicant volume of global trade nowadays consists of international transfers of goods and services, capital (such as money)

especially as many MNEs have unique and hard to value intangibles or engage in complex transactions involving many di erent elements that would not be replicated in any