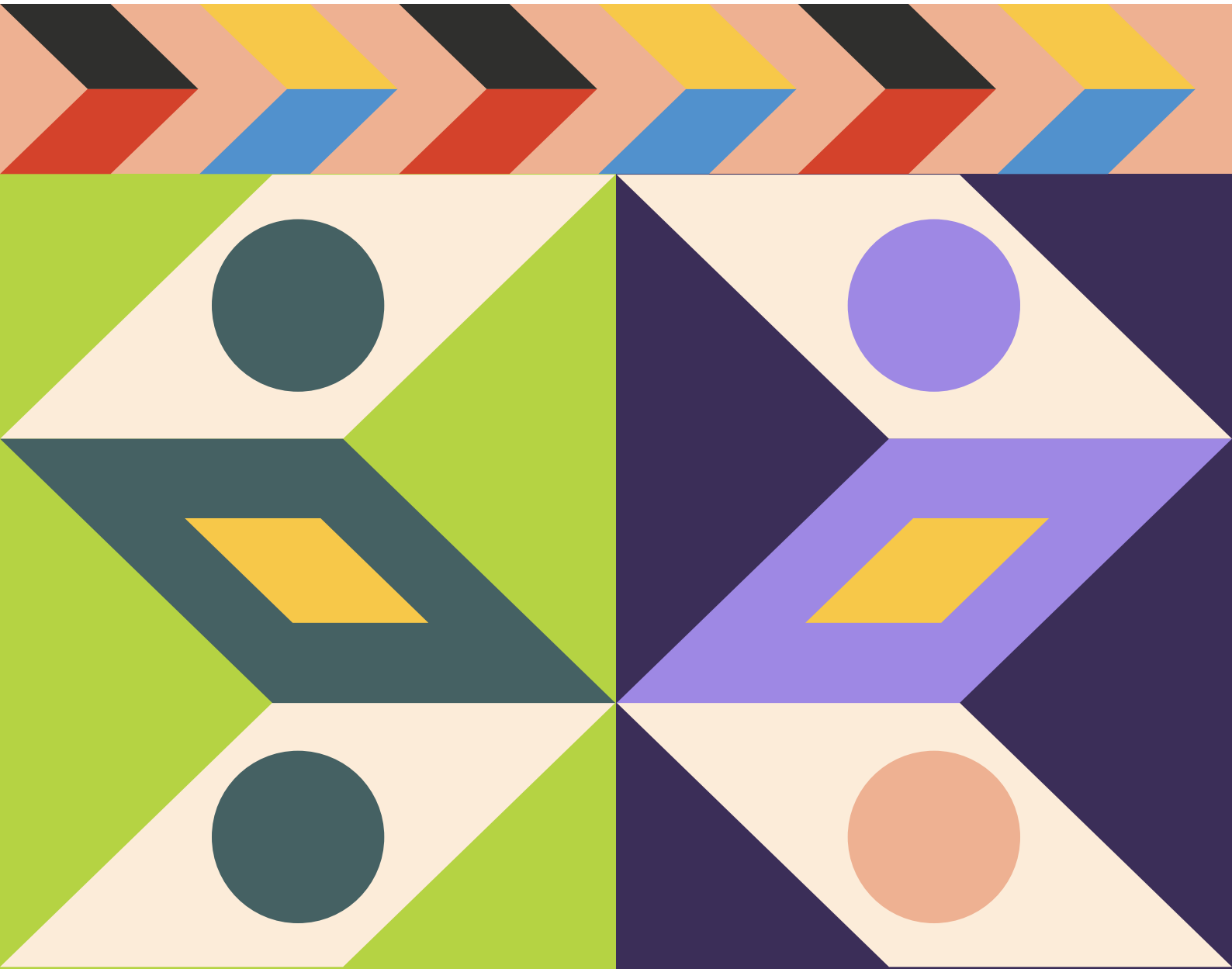
“ The Doha Programme of Action reminds us that global recovery depends on LDCs getting the support they need.

They need bold investments in health, education and social protection systems — all the resources required to fully implement Agenda 2030 and the Sustainable Development Goals. ”



Foreword

Ti f!PgÆdf!pg!u i f! I jh i !Sfqsf t foubujwf!gps!u i f!Mfbtu!Efwfmpqfe!Dpvousjft-!Mboempdl fe!Efwfmpqjoh!Countries and Sm

Uif!Spbe n bq!jodpsqpsbuf t!ui f!Gjwf!L fz!E fmjwfsbcmf t!je foujÆfe!bt!dbubmztut!gps!bddfmfsbujoh!tusvduvsbm!

Five Key Deliverables

Jo!beejujpo!up!je foujgzjoh!tqfdjÆd!bdujpot!up!cf!ubl fo!

1

indicators and milestones for monitoring and reviewing progress

entry points and actions to mainstream the Programme of Action.

2

Uif!PgÆdf!xpsl t!xjui!ui f!Vojufe!Obujpot!tztuf n!boe!

3

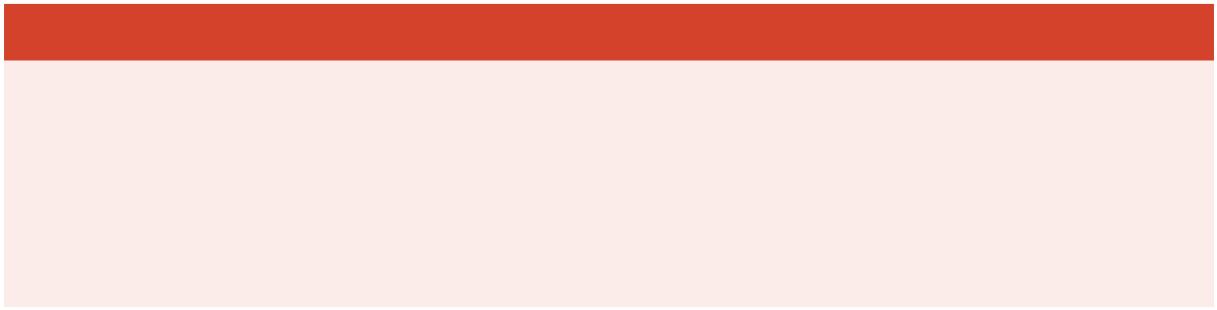
ui f!Mfbtu!Efwfmpqfe!Dpvousjft/!Ui f!PgÆdf!mfbet!ui f!

4

5

What needs to happen	Milestones
boe!sfdphoj{f!ui bu!tjhoj Ædbou!	*On social protection* **By 2025:** **2026 to 2031:** *On hunger and malnutrition* **By 2025:** **2026 to 2031**
	By 2025: **2026 to 2031:**

What needs to happen	Milestones
U i f!EQpB!sfbgÆsn t!u i f!	**By 2025** **2026 to 2031**
	By 2025 **2026 to 2031**
J n qspwjoh!u i f!fgÆdjfodz!boe!	*On e-government* **By 2025** **2026 to 2031** *On women's representation and participation* **By 2025** obujpobm!qfbdf!boe!dpoæjdu!qsfwfoujpo!bsdijufduvsf **2026 to 2031** obujpobm!qfbdf!boe!dpoæjdu!qsfwfoujpo!bsdijufduvsf



What needs to happen	Milestones
	On enabling environment and capacity building **By 2025:** **2026 to 2031:** *On Aid for Trade* **By 2025:** **2026 to 2031:** *On WTO accession* **By 2025:** **2026 to 2031:**
cfofÆu!g ֹ	ֵ

What needs to happen	Milestones
	By 2025:

What needs to happen	Milestones
Ætdbm!sfgpsnt/	**By 2025:** **2026 to 2031:**
efwfmpqfe!dpvousjft!up!gvmÆm!uifjs!	**By 2025:** **2026 to 2031:**
	By 2025: **2026 to 2031:**
gps!jodsfbtfe!boe!ejwfstjÆfe!GEJ!æpxt!up!MEDt-!sfdphoj{joh!uibu! uibu!xjmm!cf!cfofÆdjbm!up!uif!	*On one-stop investment centreP &ang (én-[illegible]yp y[illegible]f ex[illegible]f[illegible]stmed suppor[illegible]* gpsDzÆctjǩt ds!jsDvzȚ Kpbu!

tupdl!jo!joopwbujwf!Æobodjoh!boe!foibodfe!nvmuj.tubl fipmefs!qbsuofst ijqt!gps!jnqmfnfoujoh!uif!bncjujpvt!

Roadmap for implementation

Uif!PgÆdf!pg!uif! ljhi!Sfqsftfoubujwf!gps!uif!Mfbtu!Efwfmpqfe!Dpvotjft-!MboempdlfE fwfmpqjoh!Dpvotjft!

uif!bddfmfsbufe!jnqmfnfoubujpo!pg!uif!Epib!Qsphsbnnf!pg!Bdujpo-!jefoujgzjoh!uif!tqfdjÆd!spmft!boe!

tqfdjÆd!bdujpot!up!cf!ubl fo!cz!bdupst!boe!tubl fipmefst-!uif!Spbenbq!tfswft!bt!b!gsbnfxpsl!gps!

Uif!Spbenbq!jefoujÆft!46!qsjpsjuz!ubshfut!up!npwf!gbtufs!upxbset!uif!pwfsbmm!hpbm!pg!bdijfwjoh!uif!

Key focus areas for action

Figure 1:

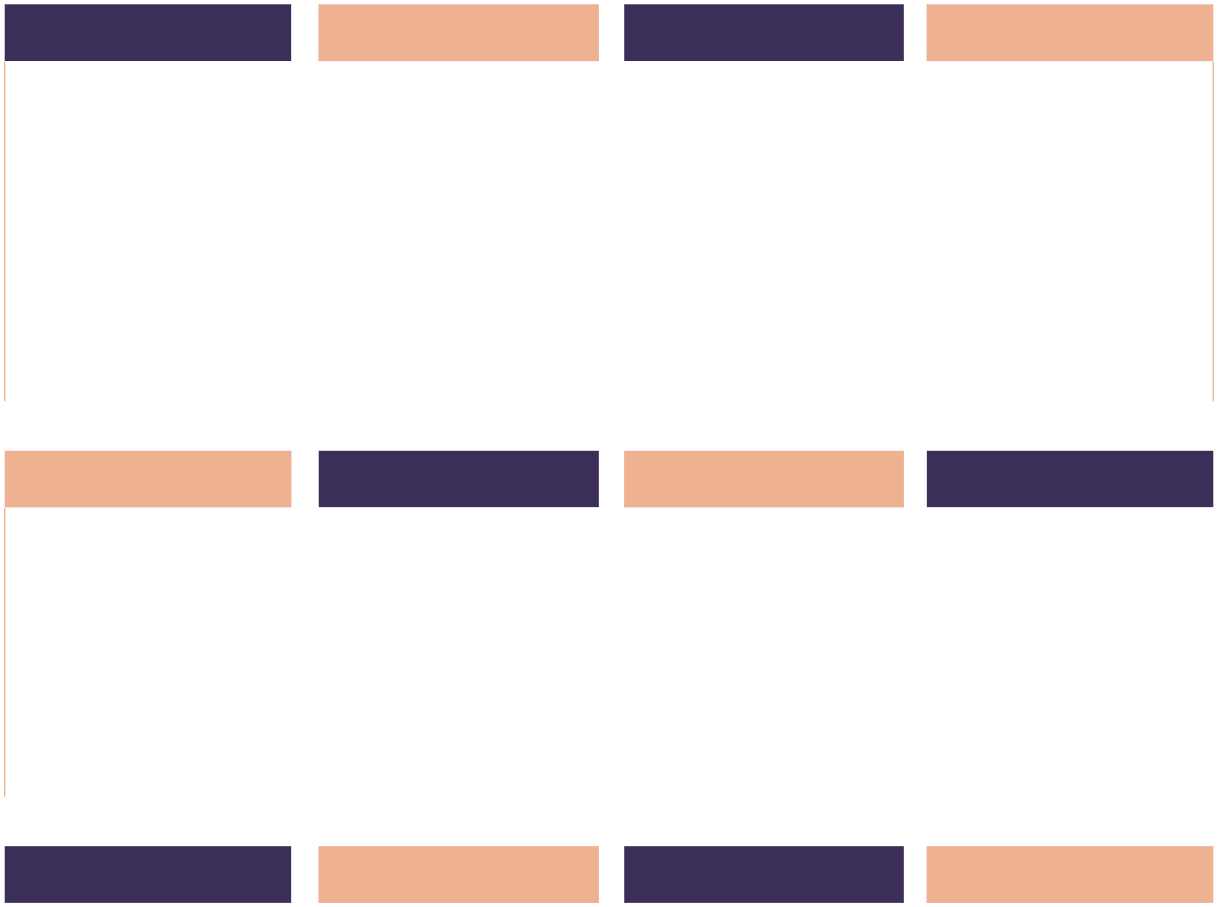


Table 1:	
Roadmap priorities to accelerate progress on SDGs	**Sustainable Development Goals**
I. Investing in people in least developed countries	

Online university	Mpx!fospmn fou!boe!dpnqmfujpo!sbuft!gps!ufsujbsz!fevdbujpo!jo!MEDt!qptf!tjhojÆdbou!dibmfohft! pqfsbujpobmj{bujpo!pg!uif!pomjof!vojwfstjuz/!Ujt!sfrvjsft!uif!PgÆdf!up!xpsl!dpncpsbujwfnz!xjui!
Enhanced resilience-building	po!Æobodjbm!sjtl!nbobhfn fou!bt!sfmbufe!up!ejtbtufst<!jefoujgzjoh!hbqt!jo!fbsmz!xbsojoh!tztufnt!jo! Dppsejobupstţ!PgÆdft-!boe!qsjwbuf!tfdups!foujujft!gspn!uif!jotvsbodf!boe!Æobodjbm!tfdupst/

Stakeholder actions, indicators of success, and milestones for the next decade

pg!Bdujpo-!tqfdjÆd!dpnnjunfout!nbef!czlefwfmpqnfou!qbsuofst!boe!puifs!tubl fipmefst!bu!uif!MED6!

Challenges and gaps	Priority DPoA targets	Governments of least developed countries	Development partners	United Nations system	Other stakeholders	Indicators	Milestones
			Qspwje f!Æobodjb!!boe!		**Private sector** **Civil society**		**By 2025** **2026 to 2031**

Challenges and gaps	Priority DPoA targets	Governments of least developed countries	Development partners	United Nations system	Other stakeholders	Indicators	Milestones
				Key deliverable:	**Private sector**	Æobodf!jowftufe!	**By 2025** **2026 to 2031**
pg!dnjn buf!Æobodf!gps! jotvgÆdjfou!gps!nfbtu!	Jodsfbtf!dnjn buf!Æobodf!	Æobodjoh!gbdjmjujft	dnjn buf!Æobodf!jo!njof!xjui!	Epvcnf!bebqubujpo!Æobodf! dnjn buf!Æobodf!)GBP*	**Private sector**	Æobodf!dpn njuufe!	**By 2025** **2026 to 2031**

Challenges and gaps	Priority DPoA targets	Governments of least developed countries	Development partners	United Nations system	Other stakeholders	Indicators	Milestones
GEJ!æpx t!up!nfbtu! æpx t!hp!up!porz!6!pg! tjhojÉdbou!b n pvou! æpx t!sf n bjot! i fbwjnz!	Df œufs !Tv qqpsu!	cfofÆdjbn!gps!u i f!dpvousz		**Key deliverable:**			**By 2025** **2026 to 2031**

Part III: Mainstreaming, monitoring and review

Mainstreaming the Programme of Action

pshbojtbujpot!boe!Ébobodjbm!jotujuvujpot-!boe!pui fs!tubl f ipmefst/!!!

Best practice examples of UN agencies in mainstreaming DPoA

Table 4:	
	Least development countries
Entry points	
Actions	= я я f j " Ъ]q ļ я ō] qM я] ɣ я q } M ḍ] ľ я u] je = φ˜ x } f EQp] d

United Nations Programmes, Funds, Agencies, Specialized Organizations, World Bank Group, IMF and others offices at global, regional and national levels	

Table 5:	
National level	
Monitoring and review mechanisms of LDC governments	
UN Resident Coordinators and UN Country Teams	
Dpvoʊsz.ɱfwfɲ!pgÆdft0 programmes of World Bank Group, IMF and other multilateral institutions and development partners	Npojʊps!boe!sfqpsu!po!ʊif!tqfdjÆd!dpnnjunfou!up!EQpB!boe!dpoʊsjcvuf!up!boe!tvqqpsu!
National development cooperation forums and partnership forums	
National parliaments in LDCs and in development partner countries	
Civil society and youth platforms	
Private sector platforms	
Regional level	
United Nations Regional Economic Commissions	Npojʊps!boe!sfqpsu!jnqmfnfoubujpo!pg!ʊifs!tqfdjÆd!dpnnjunfou!up!jnqmfnfoubujpo!

Global level	
General Assembly	
ECOSOC	
Development Cooperation Forum	
High-level Political Forum on Sustainable Development	
United Nations System Chief Executives Board	
Governing bodies of United Nations agencies, programmes and funds, and specialized organizations	
United Nations Sustainable Development Group	
Inter-Agency Consultative Group for Least Developed Countries	
Ministerial Meetings for the Least Developed Countries	
UN-OHRLLS	
Inter-Parliamentary Union	

Mid-term and end-of-term review

dp n njun fout/!U i f!Spbe n bq!x jmm!u i fo!c f!vqebufe!gps!u i f!Æob m!u fs n !pg!u i f!Qsphsb n n f!pg!Bdujpo/

Conclusion

dpvousjft!Æsnmz!po!uif!qbuip!tvtubjobcmf!hsbevbujpo/!Uifsf!jt!tuspoh!qpmjujdbm!xjmm!up!jnqmfnfou!uif!

Jo!beejujpo!up!uif!ufdiojdbm!boe!Æobodjbm!tvqqpsu!uibu!mfbtu!efwfmpqfe!dpvousjft!offe!up!jnqmfnfou!uif!tqfdjÆd!bdujpot!buubdife!up!uif!qsjpsjuz!ubshfut!tfu!pvu!jo!uif!Spbenbq-!uifz!offe!tvqqpsu!up!fobcmf!uifn!

prioritise support to least developed countries to strengthen their statistical capacities

strengthen the capacities of National Focal Points

pg!uif!Epib!Qsphsbnnf!pg!Bdujpo/!Uifz!tipvme!fotvsf!uibu!uif!Qsphsbnnf!pg!Bdujpo!jt!Æsnmz!

provide practical guidance to Resident Coordinators and UN Country Teams on mainstreaming the Programme of Action

Annex A: Private sector, parliaments and youth commitments

Private sector[6]	

Parliaments

Annex B: Contribution of United Nations system and international and regional organizations

Universal social protection systems	
Contribution of United Nations system and international and regional organizations	***Lead***
Sfhjpob!Dppqfsbujpo!po!Tpdjbm!Qspufdujpo!jo!Btjb!boe!uif!QbdjÆd	
Qspwjef!ufdijdbm!tvqqpsu!po!jnqmfnoubujpo!pg!uif!pvudpnf!epdvnou!pg!uif!Btjb.QbdjÆd!Gpvsui!Sfwjfx!boe!	
qspufdujpo!dpwfsbhf-!Ęobodjoh-!boe!jnqmfnoubujpo!pg!obujpobm!tpdjbm!qspufdujpo!tztufnt!boe!qsphsbnnft/	
tpdjbm!sfhjtuszOcfofÆdjbsz!ebub!bjnjoh!up!foibodf!uif!fggfdujwfoftt!boe!fgÆdjfodz!pg!tpdjbm!bttjtubodf!qsphsbnnft/!	
Qspwjef!cmfoefe!boe!joopwbujwf!Ęobodjoh!tpmt ↄ wjdf!qs pw!	

Migration and mobility	

Good and efd3Lang (en-GB)MCIDse(2362 66sT-0.005 Tc 0.005 Tw 8 0 0 8478	

Science, technology, and innovation for development and recovery from the COVID-19 pandemic and building resilience against emerging challenges	
Tvqqpsu!efwfmpqnfou!boe!jnqmfnfoubujpo!pg!ejhjubm!tpmvujpot!gps!gbdjmjubujoh!npsf!fgÆdjfou!usbef!gspn!boe!xjuijo!	
Æobodf	

Promoting private sector engagement, digitalization and broadband connectivity	
Fohbhf!uif!qsjwbuf!tfdups!up!tvqqpsu!efwfmpqnfou!pg!bggpsebcmf!ejhjubm!Æobodf!boe!ejhjubm!fdpopnz!tpmvujpot<! qfsgpsn o V я B] φ w	

Connecting least developed countries to global and regional value chains and strengthening their services economy and trade	
Fodpvsbhf!f.dp n n fsdf!jo!MEDt!u ispvhi!bvup n bujpo!boe!tj n qjjĚdbujpo!pg!sfmbufe!qspdfevsft	

Key Focus Area IV: Enhancing international trade of least developed countries and regional integration

Duty-free and quota-free market access	
Contribution of United Nations system and international and regional organizations	*Lead*
gps!bhsjdvmuvsf!boe!Ét i fsjf t!t fdupst!boe!j n qspwf!u i f!fobcmjoh!fowjspo n fou!gps!qspevdujpo!boe!usbef!pg!gpsf tu!	

Preferential rules of origin	
Qspwjef!fyfdvujwf!usbjojoh t!up!fo ibodf!t ljmt!boe!lopxmfehf!pg!pgÆdjbmt!gspn!mfbtu!efwfmpqfe!dpvousjf t-!	

Technical assistance and capacity-building, including Aid for Trade	
tusbufhjf t!gps!c fuufs!bhsjdvmuvsbm-!Ét i fsjf t!boe!gpsf tusz!qspevdut!usbef/	

Qspwjef!bo!fyqfsjfodf!t ibsjoh!qmbugpsn!csjohjoh!uphfui fs!ijhi .mfwfm!hpwfson fou!pgÆdjbmt!gspn!Bgsjdbo!mfbtu!	

Trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights

Agriculture and cotton

World Trade Organization Agreement on Trade Facilitation

E-commerce

foebohfsfe!tqfdjft!pg!gbvob!boe!æpsb!)fDJUFT!efwf▯pqfe!cz!BTZDVEB*	

Bddftt!up!Æobodf!boe!ufdiopmphz!up!beesfttt!dmjnbuf!dibohf	
Qspwjefˈusbjojoh!po!dmjnbuf!Æobodf!npcjmj{bujpo!boe!bddfttt!gps!mfbtu!efwfmpqfe!dpvousjft	
Qspwjefˈsftfbsdi!boe!dbqbdjuz!cvjmejoh!up!efwfmpq!gsbnfxpsltˈup!npcjmj{f!qsjwbuf!Æobodf!boe!up!gbdjmjubuf!hsffo!	
gps!Æobodf!jo!MEDt	
Epvcmf!bebqubujpo!Æobodf!cz!3136!gps!mfbtu!efwfmpqfe!dpvousjft	
Jodsfbtf!dpnnjunfout!gps!jodsfbtf!dmjnbuf.sfmbufe!PEB!boe!upˈnpcjmj{f!dmjnbuf!Æobodf!jo!mjofˈxjui!PFDE.EBD!	
Tusfohuifo!fggfdujwfofttt!pg!dmjnbuf!Æobodf!jo!mjofˈxjui!efwfmpqnfou!dppqfsbujpo!fggfdujwfoftt!qsjodjqmft	
Qspnpuf!cfuufs!bddfttt!up!bggpsebcmf!bebqubujpo!Æobodf!boe!ufdiopmphz!gps!qpsut!boe!puifs!dsjujdbm!usbotqpsu!	
Foibodf!dbqbdjuz!pg!nfncfs!tubuft!up!bddfttt!dmjnbuf!Æobodf!gps!joufhsbufe!OED!jnqmfnfoubujpo!	

jowftun fou!qsp n pujpo!boe!t fdups. tqfdjÆd!qspevdujpo!dbqbdjuz!jo!gbdf!pg!qsfgsfodf!fspt jpo	

Debt sustainability and debt cancellation initiative through improved and transparent debt architecture	

Extension of international support measures to graduating and graduated least developed countries to make graduation sustainable and reversible	
	PgÆdft

Availability and use of data	

Acronyms

AAAA	
CDP	
CEB	
CFC	
COP	
DCO	Vojuf e!Obujpot!Efwfmpq n fou!Dppsejobujpo!PgÆdf
DFI	Efwfmpq n fou!Æobodf!jotujuvujpo
DRR	
EIF	
FAO	
GCF	
GEF	
IACG	
IDLO	
IEAA	
IFAD	
IFI	Jou fsobujpobm!Æobodjbm!jotujuvujpot
ILO	
IMF	
IOM	
IPU	
IRENA	
ITC	
LDC	
MDB	
NDC	
OECD	
OHRLLS	Vojuf e!Obujpot!PgÆdf!pg!u i f! I jh i !Sfqsft foubujwf!gps!u i f!Mfbtu!Efwfmpqfe!Dpvousjft-!

OSAA	Voju f e!Obujpo t!PgÆd f!pg!u i f!Tq f djb!!Bewjt fs!po!Bgsjdb
Paris Agreement	
RC	
SDG	
UN	
UN DESA	
UN ECA	
UN ECLAC	
UN ESCAP	Voju f e!Obujpo t!Fdpop n jd!boe!Tpdjb!!Dp n n jt tjpo!gps!B tjb!boe!u i f!QbdjÆd
UN ESCWUnited Nations Economic and Sociac and Sociac ansh022 BDC BT/TT0o04D00470004TT0 1 Tf9.5 0 0 9.5 162.992	