



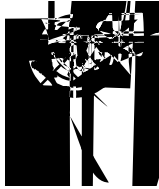
Lessons learned from
five years of implementing the
Istanbul Programme of Action for the
Least Developed Countries





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1.0. Introduction

2011,
A (A)¹ 2011-2020 F C
D C (DC) , A
DC ,
DC .
; ; ; ;
; ; ; - ;
.
B D C , A, H
D (H) DC D C
A
, - 3 - ()5.9() .9(5(A),68.9(61))17.9 1 D

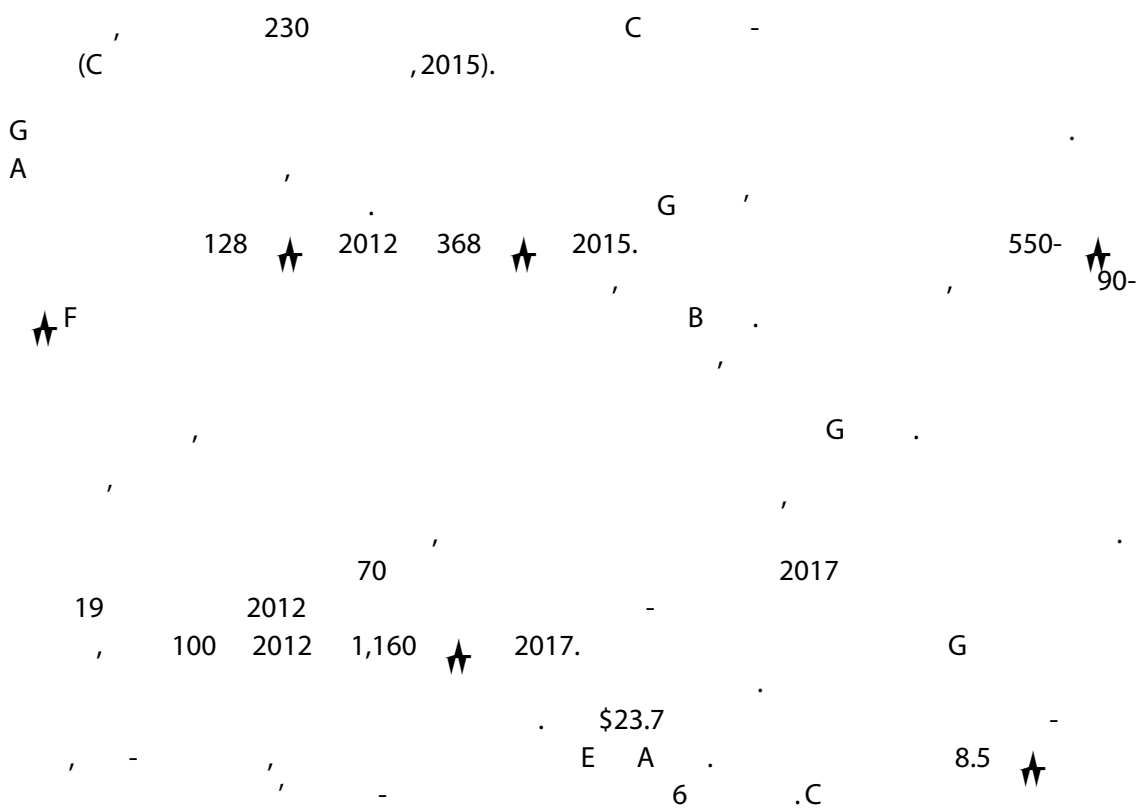
A (DC, 2013).
A 2011, DC
A
DC, B, C, E, D
(he eaf e D),
D
8 GD, 2011-15, D, A.
DC 2020 (DG, 2015, 2012;).

(21), (18), (16), (15.5), 00, 13, B, D, 2011, 2015, 2012-2013, 206, .A, 28, \$40.6, E', G, C, F, F, A, A, (A EA) O anding and Fa Georing SME Ar a d. A, C, E, (D, 2015), B, E, A, C, H, B⁵, 2012, A, \$2, 30,000, FD, DC, 2008, 2009, 36,303, 43, FD, 2012, (23), (79), E, (, -), 28, - FD), 2008, 2014 (C, .2015), GD, C, D, C, 2011, 2014⁶.

⁵ <http://www.worldbank.org/en/news/opinion/2015/06/30/africa-still-poised-to-become-the-next-great-investment-destination>
⁶ <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NV.IND.MANF.KD.ZG>. Data extracted on 18 March 2016.

) G ()¹¹.E
G E ' D 500
' D F , ' D ✦
, ' 30
(C AD, 2014).

.B
C
45-50% G
90%
80-85% DC
2015).
14
A
E
C
A (B
A



8
19
A 1,001 F
41 12

2013/14 (B 8 2010 6.5
, 2016).
2015,
16%. 3
2009 2012.
16.5% 2012 11.6% 2014.A
A F
53,500
,50% (,2015).
B , 22.5% 2011 11% 2013.
:
;
(B ,2015).

Provision of input subsidies and irrigation to improve food security

, G
(2015), 2010/11 2014/15, .A
2.5 24
.A
15 , G
2,000 ,
(,2015).
F .H ,
- ,
.E
G B , ,
(,2015). , B F (2015)
2014
(B F ,2015).
A F
,
.E

2013/14, 400 H -

A , ' H (A), 95

108 F ,

A ,

C ,

G .A , 50%

7.5% (,2015).

D

6.8% 2013. - GD 6.9%,

,2015). (

Reduction of post-harvest losses due to increase in grain storage capacity

' F A - 1%.

117,000 ,2015).

27 (4) 5,100 ,

-

3,000 .A , F A

F A (F A) (,2015).

Development partners' participation and Public-Private Partnerships in the agriculture sector

C ,

.B 2013 2014, , 6.4%,

41% 100%, .

, , (,2015).

D

DC ✦ B

2.4. Commodities

**Investing in value addition to enhance
productivity and in some instances, create productive jobs**

2.5. Human and social development

Implementing free education policy and provision of school feeding programmes to increase school enrolment

A D (2008),

DC

2010 2015 99.2 (

,2016).

G 10 B

11 -

95% 2014 62% 2000 (B ,2015).

2015, G

E (E ,2015).

E

1997 2014.

814,087 2007 1,362,739 2014 72.7% 2006

88.3% 2014.

G (,2016).

G E

F

D

A .A 2012 16 C

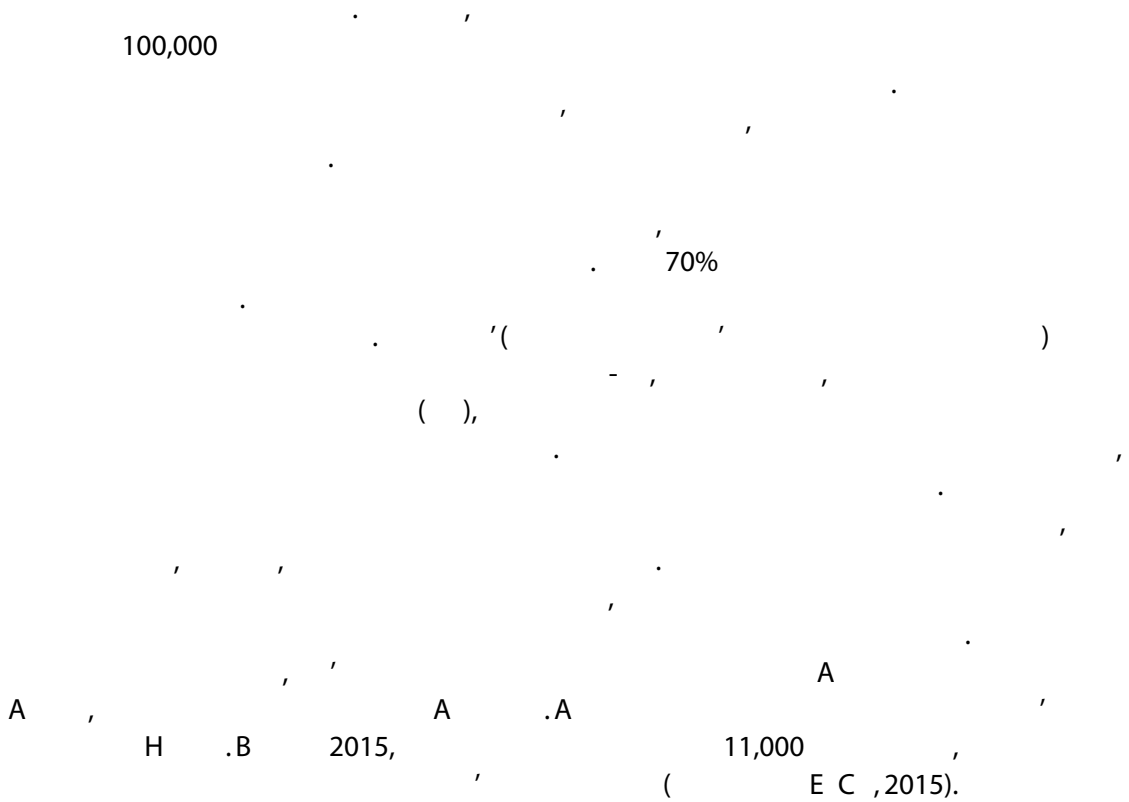
.A

G

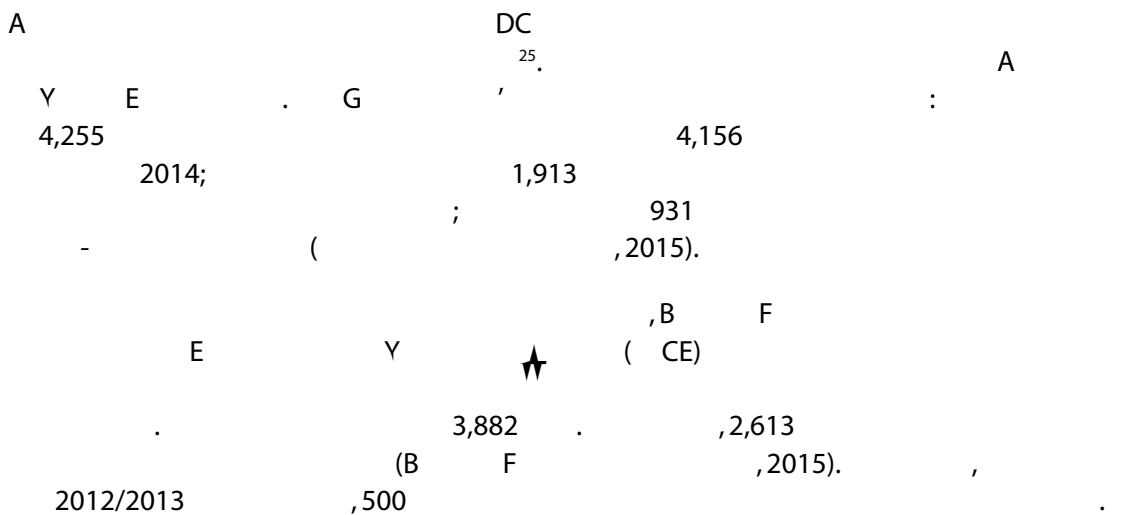
G

,2015).

(



Preparing youths for work through skills development and youth entrepreneurship



²⁵ See State of the LDCs 2016 Report, forthcoming

30%

, 2015).

(

B

G

5.3% 2013 5.8% 2014 (,2015).

G

A F (A AF) . A AF

.A 274,493 1,976

41 A A .B 2013/14, 266,601

(97.1) 274,493

(,2015).

2.6. Multiple crises and other emerging challenges

DC

Enhancing disaster preparedness to limit the effects of climate change

A 2015 9,000

23,000 . 0.9 14

8

700 .A

G C

\$4.1 - , G

- , G

A

B C

(,2016).

A A (A A)

A A (A A)

B

B 2014³⁰.D

³⁰ <http://i.unu.edu/media/ehs.unu.edu/news/4070/11895.pdf>

1.8 GD ,
(B ,2016).
B . ,B

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... F A (F A) F A
 ...
 ...³⁴ D C G
 (D C ,2016).
 A B F (2015),
 ... (,2015).
 G -B C
 , 2015,
 (G B ,2015). B
 G (B ,2016).

Emerging challenges such as the Ebola crisis derailed development progress

DC E A
 E (G) 2 3
 ...
 (DC 2016 ,).
 \$1.6
 ★ B 2015 ³⁵ .
 -2014, -
 .H , E D (E D) ,
 16 4,000 ,
 E D
 A.
 A ,
 (,2015).

³⁴ <https://www.oecd.org/tad/events/AL-Annelies%20Deuss.pdf>

³⁵ <http://www.worldbank.org/en/news/press-release/2015/01/20/ebola-most-african-countries-avoid-major-economic-loss-but-impact-on-guinea-liberia-sierra-leone-remains-crippling>

2.7. Mobilising financial resources for development and capacity building

Wide range of tax efforts to mobilise domestic resources

2013.C 50 (C) 2010, 4 22 A GD GD

60 .

GD 2013. - 5

F , C C 2012 .

C 1.3 (2.5) GD 3.7 2012, C

0.8 1.4 GD .

2.5 , C

, (F, 2015).

, G ,

\$10 2012 \$23 2015.

G ,

G

F (F). 1987

G , (

, 2016).

6.5 , 3-5 ,

(E , 2015).

Mobilising external financial resources

A 2013, (DA) DC

2013 .A 2014, \$43.7 , 9.3%

2014.H , DAC G , DC 0.11 2010 0.09

4% 36. ECD DA

³⁶ <http://www.oecd.org/dac/development-aid-rises-again-in-2015-spending-on-refugees-doubles.htm>

0.15 DAC DA DC
A 0.15 (G) DA DC
E C D (ECD) D A
C (B ,D ,F , , , , 2014
G B)
10 2010.D , 13% DA .C
2013 . DC
DC DC
2016).F - B DA (,2015;
53% 76% 2015 (B ,2015).
DC
G A (A).A
DA (,2016).
.F F D (FD)
2005 2010, FD DC
FD (,2016). ,FD 1.9
DC . 2014, DC 58 2014.
A DC . , DC

2.8. Good governance

Enhancing good governance through increasing efficiency, transparency and participation

2010,12 DC (E), 14. E ,8 DC E

2015.C E .F ,C E 2014.

A E

G
- Cell le de G llec ee Ce n ali a i n de Rece e d e le (CCCR) -

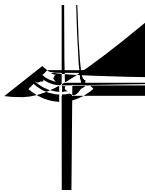
(DC 2016 ,).

A A DC ,

2015 (DC 2016 , ; ,2016).

10 A

A A 96 o overs Gogas and mining c85.9(ompani)-2cf9icvi Ibrahim Inde



Key Elements of Success	Action and Impact
-------------------------	-------------------

Mauritania: E

360 () 2015. 61%
 2014. ()
 A . 30 ' ()
) , 50 ' ()
 . G

Guinea:

.A ,
 G ' 128 2012 368
 2015. ()

Ethiopia:

H , G H
 .A B ,
 2,000 2009/10 4,000 2014/15.D
 () () 41% 60%.

Bangladesh:

C (DC) (H) D
 9()3.9()55(,)68.9() 5 C

Key Elements of Success	Action and Impact
<p>Y A EA Productive Capacity</p>	<p>Senegal:</p> <p>2007, 11 4 64% 122%</p>
<p>Implementing institutional and legal reforms to improve the investment climate</p>	
<p>Y A EA Productive Capacity</p>	<p>Democratic Republic of Congo:</p> <p>(), () F B ()</p>
<p>Promotion of Corporate Social Responsibility</p>	<p>Lesotho: C</p>
<p>Y A EA Agriculture, food security and rural development</p>	<p>Togo: 2015, 16%. 2009 16.5% 2012 11.6% 2014.A 53,500 F</p>
<p>Adopting and implementing agriculture policies and programmes to improve food security</p>	<p>Benin: B 22.5% 2011 11% 2013.</p>
<p>Y A EA Agriculture, food security and rural development</p>	<p>Tanzania: G (2015), 2010/11 2014/15, 2.5 24 15</p>
<p>Provision of input subsidies and irrigation to improve food security</p>	<p>Lesotho: A F 2013/14, 400 5 H - 7.5% 50%</p>

Madagascar: B 2013 2014, ,

Key Elements of Success	Action and Impact			
Trade Y A EA	<i>(continued)</i>			
Expanding regional cooperation and enhancing supply side capacity to promote trade	The Greater Mekong Subregion			
	2013	2022	200	10
			\$50	,
	Lao PDR: A	F	A	A EA ,
		A	,	
		\$14.1	,	12
	(23%),	(16%)		(48%),
			(8%).	
Commodities Y A EA	Ethiopia: D			
Investing in value addition to enhance productivity and, in some instances, create productive jobs			G	E
				10,000
	17	,14		.A 1,000
	Bangladesh: G			
		8	2009-10.B	
	Zambia:	95		
		850,000	(A
	(),	.C	
Human and Social Development Y A EA	Tuvalu:			
Implementing free education policy to increase access to education	2010	2015	99.2	
	Bhutan: G			10
		11	-	
		95%	2014,	62% 2000.
	Burkina Faso:			
	(B F	,2015).		
			.A	E C
	F	42.5%	2010	45.7% 2014.
				B

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Y A EA		(continued)	
Human and Social Development	Togo:	G	
			5.3% 2013 5.8% 2014.
Implementing social safety nets to ensure dignity and income for vulnerable populations	Tanzania:	G	
			A F (A AF). A AF
			1,976 41
	B		274,493
	(97.1)		2013/14, 274,493 266,601
	Nepal:		A 2015 9,000
			23,000 0.9
	14		8
	G		
		A	
			B C
			A A
	(A A)	A A	(A A)
	Bangladesh:	B	2014.D

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Key Elements of Success	Action and Impact									
<p>Y A EA</p> <p>Mobilising Financial Resources for Development and Capacity Building</p>	<p>Mauritania</p> <p>22) GD 2013.C 50 (2010, 4.0 .</p> <p>A GD 60 . (C) , 4.0 .</p> <p>5 GD 2013. - C</p> <p>.F , C</p>									
<p>Wide range of tax efforts to mobilise domestic resources</p>	<p>C) 2012 (2.5</p> <p>Liberia: ✦</p> <p>3-5 . ,</p> <p>Rwanda: A 6.5</p> <p>, .</p>									
<p>Y A EA</p> <p>Mobilising Financial Resources for Development and Capacity Building</p>	<p>A 2013, 2014, (DA) DC</p> <p>2013 .A DAC G , \$43.7 , 9.3% DC 0.11 2010 0.09</p> <p>2014.H , ECD DA</p> <p>. 4% DAC ' DA DC</p> <p>0.15 DAC 0.06</p>									
<p>Mobilising external financial resources</p>	<p>G .A 0.15 (G) DA DC .</p> <p>A C E C (B ,D ,F , , (ECD) D</p> <p>2014 10 G B 2010.</p>									
<p>Y A EA</p> <p>Good Governance</p> <p>Enhancing good governance through increasing efficiency, transparency and participation</p>	<p>Chad E 2014.A</p> <p>G C C , E (CCC)- - C ,</p>									

References

A4A (2015/2016).A A :A 2015/2016.A
://1 8 3 16 81 83 3 6 5 5 . . - . / - / /2016/04/A4A -
2015-16-A - .

B (2015). F A .A ://
. / / - - / /2015/06/17- - - - -

C ,G F (2015). FD - A : ,D ,.A
:// . . / / // /E /A / %20 %20A %20
F /2015/ - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

C ED (C E D)C .2016. ✦ H C ✦ -
D (1995-2015)? 42,A 2016.

F A FA //H & ✦ H 2001.H :
FA //H :FA .

G ,. , .(2010).Di a e e f h e f l e r e i n d i n E h i i a : e i m e n a i n r a n d o e d i n a i n .
- E #2010-025, .

G .2015. D A (D A), C ,
2015. , . , .2.9(:)67./ ✦ 8()9.8()40.7(64()6.9(35.9()5.8()1()-3.8)5.8)5.9(C)13(
, . , .2.9(:)67./ ✦ 8()9.8()40.7(64()6.9(35.9()5.8()1()-3.8)5.8)5.9(C)13(
F C 15/2801.D ()-1 ()-2.9(C)13(:)67.9(D)-5.8()-12.9()5.8()2 .A
F C 15/359()9.8()674(A)()-23.9(C)19.8 : 67.9 .A :/
✦ .

Lessons learned from five years of implementing the

