

; j a ā

EdaXnWgZ["&°cXā YZh°YZVh°[dgB Zb WZgHi ViZh°VcY°VXi°dchī] Vi°
i] Z°HZXgZiVgn"<ZcZgVāi° āaiV° Z#

I] Z°HZXgZiVgn"<ZcZgVāi° āiVeed°ci°V°HeZX°Vā: ckdn°id°gZegZhZci°
VcY°VYkdXViZ°[dg] ij gZ°\ZcZgVi°dch!gVhZ°Vi° VgZcZhhid["ciZgZc"
ZgVi°dcVā°b°eVXi°d["YZXh°dch°VcY°[VX°āiViZ°XdaVdgi°dc#I] Z°
: ckdn°Xdj°ā°gZedg°īdī] Z°<ZcZgVābhhZb°Vā#

7Zi iZgj hZ°d["dgZh^] i!YViV°VcY°hX°ZcXZ°] Zæh°j hīd°ZkVā° ViZi°] Z°
[j ij gZ°°b°eVXi°d["dj gVXi°dch#

I] Z°°b°dgZ°°Zfj°°VWā°°I Z°°Y°higVY°iZ°°gZhdj°gZh°°VcY°°deedgj°c°ān°
idYVn°i°] Z°°WZi iZgi°] Z°°dj°i°Xdb°Zh°[dg] ij gZ°°\ZcZgVi°dch#I] Z°°WZhi°
hdā°i°dch°id°idYVn°h°egVā°b°h°VgZ°i°] dhZ°i°] Vi°i°V°Z°V°ādc°\Zgi°Zg°
eZgheZXi°kZ#

L] Vi°1° Z°cZZY°id°Yd°[dg] ij gZ°°\ZcZgVi°dch°
h°Vāhd°1°] Vi°1° Z°cZZY°id°Yd°[dg] ghZakZh!
I] X] °h°id°i°V°Z°X] VāZc°\Zh°VcY°deedgj°c°āZh°
i°] Vi°āZ°°c°i°] Z°[j ij gZ°°[Vgb°dgZ°hZgdj°han°°
Vāi°] °egZhZci°VcY°[j ij gZ°°\ZcZgVi°dch!° āi°
VZcZ°i°[gdb°higdc°\Zg°\āVāhnhizb°hī°] Vi°ej°i°
hj°hi°V°c°VWZ°°YZkZāleb°Zci°Vi°i°] Z°g°XZci°gZ°#

I] Z`B ; 7dVgY'd[<dkZgdcgh'h] dj a'/bM gZkVb e`H9Gh`hd`i] ZnVgZ`
`hhj ZY`b dgZ`Vj idb Vi XVan`VcY`Xdj ciZgXnXaXVan`c`gZhedchZ`id`
h] dX`hOEW VadiXViZ`H9Gh`WhZY`dc`cZZY`VcY`kj acZg/VWaf`Zh`id`
iVg\Zi`Xdj cigZh`i] Vi`ig an`cZZY`afj Y`fn`ti] h`Xdj a`VZ`i] gZj \]`
Vc`ZmVciZ`V`gZzb Zcit#

I] Z`B ; : nZxj i`kZ7dVgY`h] dj a'/bM`b V`Z`B ; `zcy`c`b dgZ` Zm`
VZ`VcY`ZcY`hj gX] Vg\ZhOvcY`EW`hzi`j e`V`b j a`Wizg/aXj gZcXn`
hl Ve`[VX`afn#

I d`VYgZhh`kda`i`afn`c`XVe`Vab Vg Zi h!`b V`dgZXdcdb`Zh`h] dj a`/
bM`higZ`c`i] Zc`b VXgdZXdcdb`X`XddgY`c`Vi`dcl`Z`A`#W`Z`zkVi`c`\`f`
id`i] Z`b ZZi`c`\`d[<`%`cVcXZ`b`c`hiZgh`VcY`XZcig/aWc` \dkZg`
cdghOVcY`EW`eA`n`Vc`VXi`kZ`gdZ`c`gZy`X`c`\`kda`i`afn`d[`XVe`Vaf`
dj i`dl`h1] Zc`i] ZnVgZ`i] Z`hdj gZ#

6aXdj cigZh]Z T i T "

<dkZgVcXZ° egledhVāh° hd° | Z° Xvc° Zfj ↑VWāh° WZcZ i° [gdb°
°cXgZVhZh°°c°VXXZhhd°VcY°deZgd°i°dch°°c°dj iZgheVXZ![dgVX] °Zk°
°c°\°i°] Z°Hj hiV°c°VWZ°°9ZkZādeb Zci°<dVāh!°] °āZ°VYYgzhh°c°\°ediZc°
i°Vāgh° h#

B V_dgYZkZādeb Zcih°°c°dj iZgheVXZ°°Xvc°°WZ°°dVWZgkZY!°°cXj° Y°c°\°

EdaXn°WgZ[- °dj iacZh°] dl °i] gZVih°id°c[dgb Vi°dc°ciZ\gfn°] VkZ°
Vc° °b eVXi° dc° \adWwā° cVi°dcVā VcY° adXVā °hjh Zh!° VcY° ā/nh° dj i°
ediZci° VāegcX°eāh°[dgV°XdYZ°d[°XdcYj Xi°id°] Zæ°\j °YZ°B Zb WZg
Hi ViZh!i] Z°Y°^°Vāeā/i [dgb h°VcY°di] ZgñiV° Z] dāZgñid°b V° Z°i] Z°
Y°^°VāheVXZ°b dgZ°°cXj h°kZ°VcY°hV[Z°dgVā#

9°^°Vāeā/i [dgb h°VgZ°Xg X°Vāiddā°i] Vi°] VkZ°i°g/ch[dgb ZY°hdXVā°
Xj āj gVāVcY°edaf°XVā°ciZg/Xi°dch°ZkZgnl] ZgZ°#6Xgñhñi] Z°i dgñ!
i] Zn° XdccZXi° XdcXZgcZY° \adWwā X°t°ozch° dc° °hjh Zh° i] Vi° b Vi°
iZg#Eā/i [dgb h°] Zæ°i] Z° J c°^°ZY° C Vi°dch°id° °c[dgb °VcY°Zc°\VZ°
l °^°eZdeā°Y°gZXiā°Vh°l Z°higkZ°[dgeZVXZ!°Y°^°c°^°n°VcY°Zfj Vā!
^°n°dc°V°] ZVā] n°eā/cZi#NZi°i] ZhZ° hVb Z°eā/i [dgb h°] VkZ° Vāhd°
ZñedhZY°V°YVg ZgñYZ°d[i] Z°Y°^°VāZXdññiZb #l] Zn°] VkZ°ZcV°
WZ°Y°i] Z°g/e°Y°hegZVY°d[°aZh°VcY°] ViZ!°XVj h°c°\°gZVā] Vgñ °dc°V°
\adWwā hXVā#Dei°b °hb °dkZg i] Z° ediZci°Vā d[°hdXVā b ZY°V°id°
XdccZXi°VcY°Zc°\VZ°eZdeā°] Vh°WZC°YVb eZcZY°Vh°b °h°c[dg
b Vi°dc!°Y°h°c[dgb Vi°dc°VcY°] ViZ°heZZX] °] VkZ°hj gZ°Y°[gñb °i] Z°
b Vgñ °ch°d[°Y°^°VāheVXZ°°cid°i] Z°b V°chi°gZVb #

l] gZVih°id°c[dgb Vi°dc°ciZ\gfn°XVc°] VkZ°V°cZ°\Vi°kZ°°b eVXi°
dc°i] Z° VX] ZkZb Zci°d[i] Z° Hj hiV°c°WVZ° 9ZkZ°āleb Zci° <dVān#
l] Z° °b eVXi°h° d[° dca°cZ°] ViZ° heZZX]!° b °h°c[dgb Vi°dc° VcY°
Y°h°c[dgb Vi°dc° XVc° WZ° ° i°c c a °c V

6Xi 'dc' * # I g/ch[dgb '\ZcYZgZY' edl Zg YncVb 'Xh' 'c' eZVXZ' VcY' hZxj gtn' i] g'j \] 'XdcXgziZ' b ZVhj g'h' id' hZxj g' I db Zc h' [j a' Zfj VaVcY b ZVc'c\j aeVg X'eVi 'dc' 'c' YZX'h'dc" b V' 'c\!i] Z ZgV' 'XVi 'dc' d['Vai [dgb h' d['\ZcYZgVWhZY' k'da'cXZl' VcY' hj hiV'cZY! egZY' XiVWZ' VcY' ZmWZ' cVcX'c\ [dg\ZcYZgZfj] Vafn#

6Xi 'dc' + # 6YYgZhh' ac' h' WZil ZZc' Xab ViZ! eZVXZ' VcY' hZxj gtn' Vh' Zchj g'c\ 'i] Vi' Xab ViZ' VXi 'dc' VcY' eZVXZVY' 'a' 'c' 'g' 'c' [dgXZ' ZVX] ' di] Zg VcY' i] Vi' i] Z' HZxj gtn' 8dj cX' a' hnh' iZb Vi' XVan' VYYgZhhZh' 'b eaXVi 'dch' [dgeZVXZ' VcY' hZxj gtn' 'c' i] Z' b VcYViZh' d['eZVXZ' deZgVi 'dchVcY'di] ZgXdj cigndgg' \ 'dcVah' i] Vi' 'dch'dc' 'th\ \ZcYV! VcY' i] g'j \] 'V'ZY' XViZY' ZneZg' \ g'j e' d['i] Z' 'ciZg' dkZgcb ZciVa EVcZa' dc' 8ab ViZ' 8] Vc\Z' dc' Xab ViZ' VXi 'dc!' g'h' a' ZcXZ' VcY' eZVXZVY' 'a' 'c' !' V'cZl' 'EZVXZVY' 'a' 'c' \ ; j cY' l' 'cYdl' !' VcY' g' \ 'dcVa] j Vh#

6Xi 'dc' , #GZY] XZ' i] Z'] j b Vc' Xdhi' d['l' ZVedch/hi' g'c\ i] Zc' egliZX' i' 'dc' d['X' k' a' Vch' 'c' edej a' iZY' Vg' Vh' !' VX] ZkZ' j c' kZgh' Vafn' d['i' g' Vi' Zh' VWcc' 'c' \ 'c'] j b VcZ' VcY' 'cY' h' Xgb' 'c' ViZ' !' ZVedch! 'g' Yj XZ' b' a' Vgn' ZneZcY' i] g'h' !' g'cZl' 'Z[[dgh' id' ab' i' 'Xdc' kZci' 'dcVa' Vgb' h! 'c' Xg' VhZ' 'ckZhib' Zci' 'c' eg' kZci' 'dc' VcY' hdX' Va' 'c' [g/hi' g' Xij g'h' VcY' hZg' kXZh! hide' i] Z' j hZ' d['b' eg' k' hZY' Zne' ad' h' kZ' YZk' XZh' Vh' iZ' g' g' h' i' VcY' di] Zg' cdc' 'HiViZ' Vgb' ZY' \ g'j eh! VcY' Xj g' M] Z' eg' ta' [Zg' i' 'dc' d['hb' Vaf' Vgb' h' VcY' a'] i] ZVedchVcYVb b j c' i' 'dc' #

6°J c1ZY°CVi°dch°hnhizb 1 4] iI Zcin" ghi°XZcij gn°ZneZg hZ°VcY°
dg°Vc°oVi°dc°VaXj aj gZ°id°YZakZghigdc\ZggZhj ah!WZiiZghj eedg°
[dgB Zb WZgHiViZh°VcY°[VhiZgegdl gh°h°idl Vg°h°i] Z°Hj hiVc°VWZ°
9ZkZaleb Zci°<dVh#

=VdI Vn°id°'°%(°%° i] Z°I dgY° h° cdi° dc° ig/X° ° id° VX] ZkZ° i] Z°
Hj hiVc°VWZ°°9ZkZaleb Zci°<dVh#I d°VXXZ°Zg°ViZ°egdl gh°h°!ZkZgn°
dcZ°cZZYh°id°gzi] °!°gZ[dXj h°VcY°gZ°X] Vg°Z#J C°° #°%°h°V°k°h°dc°
d[Vb dYZg°oZY°J c1ZY°CVi°dch°hnhizb !1 4] Xj ii°e\°ZY\Z°h° ah°
VcY°V°[dg Vg°"i] °° e\°Xj aj gZ°i] Vi°Zc°VWZ°°J c1ZY°CVi°dch°Zci°
i°Zh°id°WZiiZgXdcig°WY iz°id°i] Z°fj Zhi°[dgi] Z°<dVh#I] ZhZ°dc°d°
°e\°EiZg°Vai°g°ch[dgb Vi°dch°VgZ°YZh°^cZY°Vg°j cY°V°fj °ciZi°d[°
X] Vc°Z°#