

[j cYVb ZciVá] j b Vc°g\ ih°VcY°egdiZXi°é\°
Xk°X°heVXZ#6ã\dkZgcb Zcih°é°i] Z°hj VgZ-
°\°dc°] VkZ°hj eedgZY°i] Z°HZXgZiVgn"<ZcZgVah°
VeeZVa[dgV°\adVWãXZVhZ[°gZ!°VcY°↑1 °ã
VZ°°b edgVci°°[dgXdj cigZh°id°ig\chã/iZ°
i] Vi°Xdb b ↑b Zci°°cid°°b ZVc°é\°[j aX] Vc\Z°
dc°i] Z°\gZj cY°W°Zchj g°é\°i] Vi°°8DK°°& °
gZhedchZh°WYgZhh°Xdc °Xi°h°j Vi°°dch°#

6i°i] Z°Xdj cign°ãkZd°i] Z°J c↑ZY CVi°°dch°°h°hj e-
edg°é\°\dkZgcb Zci°°gZhedchZh°id°°8DK°°& °W°
egk°Y°é\°Zh°hZci Váb ZY°XVãhj eeaZh°id°°[[Zg°é\°
iZX] c°XVãVcY° cVcX°Vãhj eedg°°[dgghdX°VãegdiZX-
i°°dc°°eg\g\g/b b Zh!°VhhZh°é\°i] Z°hdX°d°ZXdcdb °X°
°b eVXi°h°d°[i] Z°k°g h°VcY°YZkZade°é\°°b ↑°Vi°°dc°
hig°iZ\ Zh°#Di] ZgZ°[dg h°°cXá YZ°hj eedg°é\°i] Z°
cZZYh°d°[°gZj \ZZh°VcY°°gZij g°é\°°b °g\cih!°] Zæ-
é\°\dkZgcb Zcih°1 ↑] °8DK°°& °g°h°°Xdb b j c°XV-
i°°dc°°VcY°°WYgZhh°é\°i] Z°hj gZ°°é°k°dãcXZ°\°V°éhi°
I db Zc°VcY°X] °gZc°Yj g°é\°i] Z°°eVcYZb °X°#

PROGRESS ON SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND HEALTH BEFORE COVID-19

L] Zc°8DK>9"& °Zb Zg\ZY°c°ZVgn" % %d°Hdj i] "

: Vhi°6hV°l Vh°Vaj°VYn°cdi°dc°i°g°X° i°d°VX] °ZkZ°i] Z°

Hj hiV°c°VWZ°°9ZkZ°deb Zci°<dVh°H9<hi°Vh" %(%°

á\ \°c°\°WZ] °cY°c°Vaa°Vj°i°i°l d°d°[°i] Z°& °<dVh°

É \j °g°&#°°9Zhe°1Z°higdc\°ZXdcdb °X°\°gdl i] !°

i] Z°hj VgZ\°dc°°h°X] Vg°Xi°Zg°c°ZY°Vh° ^] °akZ°h°d°[°

°c°Zf°j Vaf°n°°adl °akZ°h°d°[°hd°X°Vaa°egli°ZXi°°dc°°Vc°Y°V°

á°g°\°Z°c°[°d°g° Vah°Z°Xid°g°°Vh°l Zaa°Vh°V°g°\°g°hh°°dc°°c°°

e°Z°V°X°Z!°j hi°XZ°Vc°Y°higdc\°°chi°°1j i°°dch!°Vc°Y°l dg

FIGURE 1: SDG SCORECARD FOR SOUTH-EAST ASIA

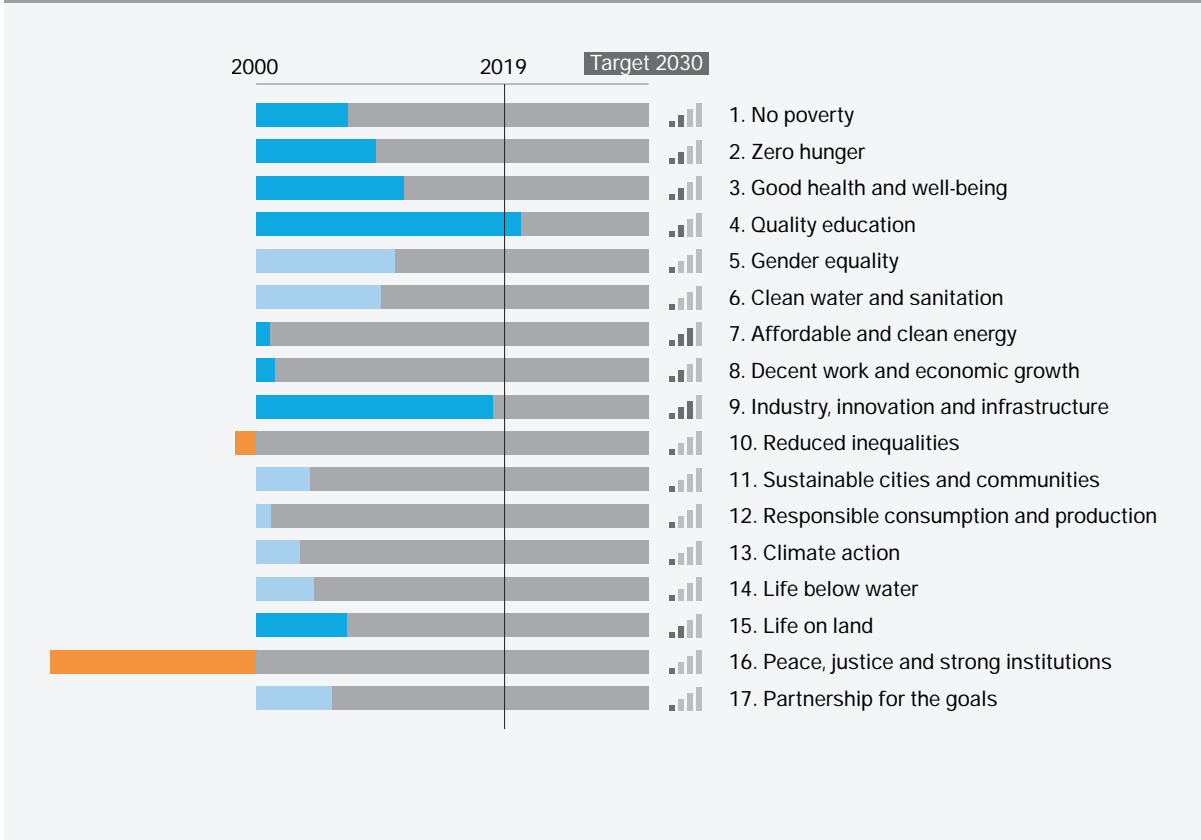


FIGURE 2: PREPAREDNESS DASHBOARD OF SOUTH-EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES FOR COVID-19

Country	Human Development			Health System			Connectivity		
	Human development index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)	Inequality in HDI	Physicians	Nurses and midwives	Hospital beds	Health expenditure	Mobile phone subscriptions	Fixed broadband subscriptions
	(Index) 2018	(IHDI)	(percentage) 2018	(per 10,000 people)	(per 10,000 people) 2010-2018	(per 10,000 people)	(% of GDP) 2016	(per 100 people) 2017-2018	(per 100 people) 2017-2018
Brunei Darussalam	0.885	0.885	0%	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.5	145.7	28.0
Cambodia	0.545	0.545	0%	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	131.9	11.5
Indonesia	0.695	0.695	0%	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	131.9	11.5
Laos	0.545	0.545	0%	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	131.9	11.5
Malaysia	0.885	0.885	0%	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.5	145.7	28.0
Myanmar	0.545	0.545	0%	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	131.9	11.5
Philippines	0.695	0.695	0%	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	131.9	11.5
Singapore	0.885	0.885	0%	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.5	145.7	28.0
Thailand	0.695	0.695	0%	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	131.9	11.5
Timor-Leste	0.545	0.545	0%	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	131.9	11.5
Vietnam	0.545	0.545	0%	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	131.9	11.5

CONTAINING THE SPREAD OF THE VIRUS

8j gZcian'dc V'eZg'XVe↑V'W'h'h'i] Z'hj WZ\ 'dc°
] Vh'gZedgZY'h^c^ X'Vcian'adl ZgXdc gb ZY°
8DK-9"& X'VhZh'VcY'gZa/iZY'YZVi] h'i] Vc'b dhi°
di] Zg\adW'agZ\ 'dch!1 1] 'hdb Z'kVgVi 'dch°
VXgdhh'Xdj cigZh# 8Vb WdY'V!'AVd'EZdeZ'h°
9Zb dXg/i X'GZeJ W'X!1 'b dgAZhiZ'VcY'K'Zi'CVb °
] VY'gZXdg/ZY'oZgd'[ViVaf'Zh'Vi'i] Z'i'b Z'd[1 gf-
c\#=#dl ZkZg'i] Z'hegZY'd[i] Z'k'g h] Vh'cdi'nZi°
hiVWabZY#l d'YViZ'i] Z] VgYZhi] ↑Hdj i] ": Vhi°
6h'Vc'Xdj cigZh'c'iZgb h'd['gZedgZY'[ViVaf'Zh'
] VkZ'WZc'cYdcZh'V'VcY'i] Z'E] 'aee'cZh#

L] 'Z'8DK-9"& VggkZY'c'Hdj i] ": Vhi'6h'V'ZVgZg

9j gč\i] h'eVcYZb X!\dkZgb Zcih!hj X] Vh°
i] dhZ`d[Hč\Vedg~VcY`K Zi`CVb !] VKZ1 dc°



**CONTINUED VIOLENCE IS AN
OBSTACLE TO RESPONSE
AND RECOVERY**

Recommendations

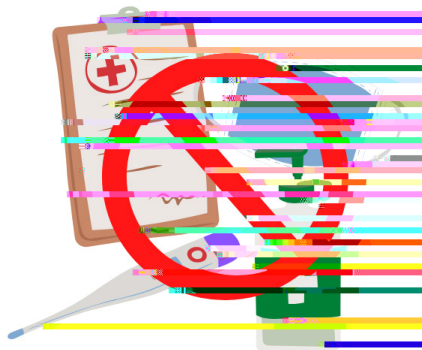
1. **Strengthen health systems in the subregion, accelerate progress towards universal health care and invest in resilient health systems with strong focus on primary health care.** 1] ZhZ`VgZVh`VgZ`Xg† XVā [dgVZiiZgegzVgZcZhh`VcY`gZhedchZ`id° 8DK-9"& `VcY`ij ij gZ`eVcYZb `Xh#l] Z`Zk^ YZcXZ`Zmh#8dj cigZhī] Vi] W`VgZV Zh

FIGURE 4: COVID-19 IMPACT ON 2020 GDP GROWTH FORECASTS
FOR SOUTH-EAST ASIA (*percentage*)



COVID-19 AND MIGRANTS – HEALTH IMPACT

Healthcare access



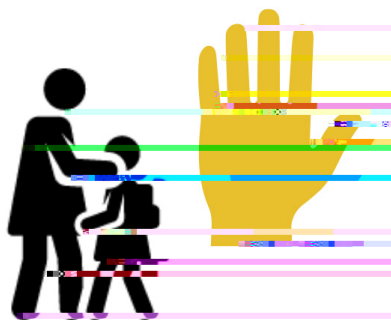
Migrants face increased challenges accessing health services

High-risk occupations



Migrants in essential sectors are highly susceptible to contracting COVID-19

Gender-based violence



Migrants women and girls face greater risks of physical and emotional abuse

Language barriers



Health information may be limited for migrants due to language barriers

MIGRANTS, REFUGEES AND STATELESS PERSONS

I] Zg`Vg`dkZg&- b ædc`b ^g/ci`l dg Zgh`dj i-
hYZi] ZgXdj cignd[`dg^c`c`Hdj i] ": Vhi`6hV!
I 4] i] Z] ^] Zhi`cj b VZgh`[gb`i] Z`E] æee`cZh`
E*#`b ædcl!`εYdcZhV`E #`b ædcl!`B nVcb Vg
E #`b ædcl`VcY`K Zi`CVb`E #`b ædcl`#`2`Dcan`
8Vb WdYV!`i] Z`E] æee`cZh`VcY`l`b dg`AZhiZ`] VkZ`



I] Z Hdj i] ": Vhi °6hV'g\ 'dc] Vh Vc`deedgj c1n`
i] gj \] ^h'gZdkZg

i> ! 1 Q e ced Q dk





TABLE 1: OPPORTUNITIES FOR LOW CARBON DEVELOPMENT THROUGH STIMULUS PACKAGES (SOURCE: UNEP)

Energy and electricity	ᄁkZhib Zci`c`gZcZI WᄁZcZg,n`egd_ZXiH#
	ᄁkZhib Zci`c`gY`c`[g/hig Xij gZ`id`hi`gZc\i] Zc`hb Vg`ᄁgY`b VcV\Zb Zci`iZX] cdad\`Zh#
	;`hXVáZ[dgb`dc`[dhh`ᄁ] Zahj W`hY`Zh#
Land-transport and mobility	ᄁkZhib Zci`c`1 Vá`c`\VcY`XnXac`\`c`[g/hig Xij gZ`c`X`1`Zh#
	ᄁXZci`kZh`[dgoZgd`Zb`h`h`dc`h] VgZ`Y`b`dWafn#
	ᄁkZhib Zci`c`hb Vg`VcY`oZgd`Zb`h`h`dc`ej`W`X`i`g`/chedg#
	;`c`VcX`Vá`c`XZci`kZh`[dgoZgd`Zb`h`h`dc`kZ]`XaZh#
Aviation	8dcY`1`dcVáhj`eedg`[dgV`k`Vi`dc`c`Y]`hig`n`id`V`Y`dei`ZcZg,nZ`X`ZcXn#
	ᄁXZci`k`b`Z`j`hZ`d`[g`ᄁ`id`g`Zea`/XZ`h]`dg`]`Vj`á`^]`ih#
Industry	Hj`eedg`i`]`Z`j`eiV`Z`d`[ZcZg,nZ`X`ZcXn`b`ZVhj`g`h#
	B`V`Z`hj`eedg`XdcY`1`dcVádc`ZcZg,nZ`X`ZcXn`VcY`Zb`h`h`dc`h`i`Vg,Zih#
Buildings	Hj`eedg`[dgZcZg,nZ`X`ZcXn`g`i`gd`ih`d`[Zm`hi`c`\`Vj`ᄁ`c`\`h#
	Hj`eedg`[dgXdc`hig`Xi`dc`d`[c`ZI`oZgd`Zb`h`h`dc`Vj`ᄁ`c`\`h#

FIGURE 10: SOUTH-EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES WITH FOSSIL FUEL

**UPHOLDING HUMAN
RIGHTS AND GOOD
GOVERNANCE PRACTICES**

dWZXi kZh#l] Z'eVcYZb X'Vhd'gh`hYkZg`e\`
ViiZci'dc'[gdb`eZVXZ'egdXZhhZhi] Vi VgZ`j`cYZg
l Vn#l] Z'eVcYZb X'h] dj d'egkYZ'Vc`b`eZij h`
[dgy'Vad] Z'VcY'gZdcX'Vi'dc#; dg^chiVcXZ!'e`
B nVcb Vg'[dgb Vi'dc'd[V'8DK'9"&`Xddg'Ve'c`
Xdb b`fiZZ'id'[VX'af'ViZ'Vc`Z[[ZXi kZ`gZhedchZ`e`
VgZVh'deZg/iZY'W#; i] c'X'6gb ZY'Dg.Vc'bi'dch`
h'Ve'gdb h'c`hiZe#7j`'a'c`dc'i] h'XddeZg/i'dc`
h] dj d'] Zae`c`Vj`'a'c`ig hi!l] X] Xvc] Zae`
hzi V'edh'kZ'idcZ`e'i] Z'Zaxi'dc'eZgdY'VcY`
Xdj d'VYgZhh'i] Z'Y'hZc[g'cX] hZb Zci'd[Zi] c'X`
Xdb b j c'f'Zhi'Zchj g'e`i] Z'gedaf'XvaeVg`X'eV`
i'dc`e`B nVcb Vgh'YZb dXg/i`X'XdchdaYVi'dc#

<adWan'i] Z`b`eVXi'd[Xdgg`ei'dc`] Vh'WZC'[j g
i] Zgb V\c^ ZY`c'i] Z'Xdcizni'd[i] Z'eVcYZb`X#0
6'J c'fZY'CVi'dch'hj gZn^1`cY'XViZY'i] Vi'Hdj i] "
: Vhi'6hVc`Xdj cigZ'h] hZY'XVh] `eVnb Zci'h'dj

\g/cih!l`f] V'b V.dgfnVhdj h'e\`iVmgZWizhVcY`
adVch'id`Y'hVj ghZ'Zb Zg.ZcXn'lj cYh!Zhi'b ViZY'id`
g/c\Z'[gdb`i`&&%b`ad'c'id'i`+%Wad'c'bi'WwZ`" i#

; dgi] Z'eZVXZ`deZg/i'dch'd[i] Z'J c'fZY'CVi'dch!`
i] Z'Xdb b`fb Zci'd[b Vcn'Hdj i] ": Vhi'6hVc`
Xdj cigZ'h`eYdcZ'hV!'B Va/nhV!'8Vb WdY'V!`
l] V'a/cY!'K'Zi'CVb`!7g cZ^9Vg hhVa/b`!i] Z`
E] 'ae'eZhi'VcY'l`b dg'AZhiZi`] Vh'WZC'h^c^`-
XVci'VcY'VaiXdj cigZ'h`e'i] Z'gZ`'d'c`] VkZ'h^cZY`
j e'id'i] Z'9ZXA/d/i'dc'd[H] VgZY`8db b`fb Zcih in
i] Z'HZXgZiVgn"<ZcZg/ah`6Xi'dc'[dgEZVXZ` ZZe`c`\`
c'f'Vi'kZ#9Zhe'fZ'Xdchig/ci'h`b`edhZY'W#i] Z`
eVcYZb`X!J c'fZY'CVi'dch'eZVXZ` ZZe`c`\`deZg
Vi'dch'VcY`heZX'Vaedaf'XVab`h'h'dch'Xdc'i'c'j Z`
id'[j a`aei] Z'gb VcYViZh'VcY'i] Z'Xdc'i'c'j ZY'hj e-
edg`d[i] ZhZ'Xdj cigZ'h'id'i] ZhZ'J c'fZY'CVi'dch`
Za'eg'hZcXZ'h'ZhZci Va[dgi] Z'ghj XXzh#



60 L =D'9'gZxidg<ZcZg/ah'deZc't\`gzb Vg h'Vi] Z'b ZY'V'WgZ`c\`dc'8DK'9"&`""&&B VgK]`" %`%Vkv'a/WZ'Vi] iieh/\$\$ l l #] d#ci/\$/\$
heZZX] Zh\$ZiV'Z\$] d'Y'gZxidg\ZcZg/d'h"deZc't\`gzb Vg h"Vi"] Z"b ZY'V'WgZ`c\`dc"XdkY"&`""&&"b VgK]`" %`%#

61 l] Z'B Vn`" %`%hij Yn'XdkZgZY`8Vb WdY'V!`cYdcZ'hV!'AVd'E9G!B Va/nhV!'B nVcb Vg'E] 'ae'eZhi'H'c\Vedg'!l] V'a/cY!l`b dg'AZhiZ'VcY`
K'Zi'CVb`HZZ] iieh/\$\$ l l # cdYX#dg`\$hdj i] ZVhiVh'VcYeVX^ X\$Zc\$] Vi"l Z"Yd\$/\$ci`"Xdgg`ei'dc\$de'Xh\$XdkY"&`# ib d#

Recommendations

1. **Embed long-term inclusivity in recovery packages, prioritizing the reduction of inequalities in income, wealth and access to basic services and social protection.**
x`i] Z`h] dg`iZgb`!`hj` X`Zci`a`d`g`Z`VcY`
l`Z`a`i`Vg`ZiZY` hXV`a`hj` eedg`h`cZZYZY`id`
ZVhZ`a`Wdj` gb` Vg` Zi`h] dX` h`VcY`^j` Vg`/ciZZ`

I] Z`8DK>9"& `eVcYZb X`h] cegZXYZciZY!`cdi`
dca`c`Hdj i] ": Vhi`6hV`Wyi1 dgYl YZ#;] Vh`
ea/XZYi] Z`hj VgZ\`dc`Vi V`XgIhgdVYh#DcZ`eVi] -
I Vn`Xdj a`zVY`id`V`egd`c\ZY!YZZe`gZXZh`dc!`
Zn`VXZg/WiZY`W`XadhZY`Wdg/Zgh`VcY`X] Vg/XiZg
`oZY`W`gh`c`\`hdX`Vai`Zch`dch!`kj aZg/Wat`Zh`VcY`
V`gZij g`id`Zck`gdcb ZciVan] chj hiV`cVWZ`YZkZa
deb Zci#I] Z`hZXdcY`eVi]I Vn`cc g