



€R | & x •1 C ^ ox ?f 5 1
6lf Eyvqf S>
6lgf 2+ lf mk €u rk 8& o •u>

2 Ù Ù+ m Ù k
y w x ã a 5 y • y € p

q'f rk hb v TgKG•• f e I B & f e f l g f f 2 f 6 mkEyve€fu rkS> mR2
jcl x j;q'f j x ; `gS• lEZ 2+ mk f k Sf €SI'f x •R l & x ~1 C ^
.www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/Ä•c ?f T^y 6Op ~ kygS rk 2•8k R Q J fx Å 6
rR 51 2F \qSf ù_gSy[ù?k•wkt 2kù€f2`+g 4u 6^•ùW q•x
http://www.un.org/ Ä•c ù?f T^y R) ù ~ €R l & x •1 C ^ ox ù?f 5 1 ù 6
.womenwatch/daw/vaw/v-handbook.htm

ST/ESA/331

2+ mk 5y?qk

A.10.IV.13ÄT€ m^5

ISBN 978-92-1-630021-0

ywxã 2+ mk f g';k q \f]y_*
Ny[+k]y_+f T€l&



ox Û?f 5 1 Ü 6 Eyvqf SÙ> rR 51 Cf 6 2ÜF \o
o Û? S• f 2€f úÜ/5 lrk`•63 t2_R Q ÛI & (Ü p
6 Eyãqf€_•6Z •1 C ^ 2+ mk q'f Tk ox S f ~
Q l & i yx Åyüw•€ df3x ~ 6Ü8g€f2Ü? •mk ~ 2€u rnk f
\g /k rk 6 Í 5 Gf :5 l Í o ? vâ Sx/ff h€g€'x E ÜS5
Å 6 Í 5 Gf :5 l Í o ? S• f h& rk €
e IR 6•2_f TÛk ~ 6Ü8g€f2Ü? •mk ~ 6 ù è z y ù f x SÙ
~Õ@•1 Wq Ö hÛR }lgÙ:x ~Õy€q€kÜÜy•Wq€Zü Qe X5 & Ämjbx
? Rx ~Õ p VÖ t € Ý 6byb 9 b5x1x ~Õ 2qVx Ö k byk
• •yb 2p ;•5yk 5y b2f xÜÖx ~Õ:8€ZÖÖ &yl€ö'R Å x ~
h•i? x ~Õ2qvf Ö hWu : €Vx ~Õ € y€" Ö a5x Ý 9 5 o u6
ÜG• a5 Û>x ÅÖ •5yÜ:Ü kÜ €c•6k 2+ •yf Ö 5yu7
yf2€V j€ x ~Õo ;p]y_* €Fy[kÖ cg€k ~ :yV ;€W€ /
~y'p €q€b •by'p Å5x ~Õ 6Ülgf • lp 2+ mÜk]x2c
ÅÖo c;gf 2+ mk]x2qBÖ €&yf yp u6
5 •7 y&6• ~^5x dfB/f `Ü6Z~Q l & `gS •ÜRÜD fxygS r
.http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/vaw/v-egms-gplahpaw.hÄm c ?f T^y



_gS S• f hÙ€f1 6 Í 5 Gf Ù:5 l bî•o Ù?
 w 6^ •W q•x ~ €R l & x •1 C ^ ox ?f 5 1 Ü 6
 mR2f +gC +B TÙ€l'f gC[k 1 Ù>hÙ€l'f k y u ` -
]y_ * o lFx w€ c 6k ^ Skx 6 2F \$q Sf4€ [k f R h l
 2F \qSf e cÙ> T€l'f ~2C gf €qJx jp y^ 3 [p x 1
 • f €;€ 6f <l/f (qf 2* ~Ù€l'f p ~ y_+ Sk€fx 2f |
 .y ywx|R eyg+ Z b o 2g f Í 6 2F \qSf vp 2.
 gl& ~Í •2€g_ f x €Z _# õ x P x €;q• à x x ð

h^ R jZ6Kf 26c o %5x2E bh [Kk ~ %5 xTB . à
 TM gx2f oyp [Jf% &8f
 rk 2* x i Op rk 6Ü#b 5€ZS~k •• pfp 5 ùiRO p2ÜI R
 ~ ~PMà ~ ìü'aÜE 2*

t 6b ú%ú c* òÛ€ff B /f lc+ 2l R k2qR Q 8qf e . t 6b % x
!5 ybx Q 8qf0•vÛ: 26x Åx df3x ~gx2f • q'f oyp_f &yl €p Û;p
e K f ~! p f €g: q f GR w•yÛ? Û€Z z16.~\qSp Û;kp q€Sk e cÛ> 5
ý•x Åmv :5 lkx o cÛ;fÛBe _1p&yk . rù:5f3x dg v€Z rc mf SI 'k
• f D€/ ? f €q_ i 2/ : y: h#k q€Sk í 5 F :5 lkî c 5 € Kf €
rk uiVx €[? ; ! p f €g: q f GR w•y? :5 lkx Åjq'f <q& ;
+f HS 1 Õ! p f €g: q f GãÖ w•y€f R• ÍR6J T`ZJ6k[F Í
:5 l t4u6Û

$\in g_S f \quad i \in W \quad \in k \ 6f \quad S \bullet \ f \ 4 \in [q \ x \ T F x \hat{I} \ R \ y _ \ Y \ 6J \ ex2f \ h[K$

p Û/•Û c* 52B 2_Z ~w€gRx Åt 6Ûb % x8f `gS
r;f iWB ÛZK€VÛR mv c 5 R •5y#f 2+ v
Åt 6b % x8f * 1 €_f €fx ;l x ~r•

1 l R yR2 •Û f Û: €;f Fa ã ãS o6€By f€q€Û
R_• f € Sf +Cf lO qk x 2p 5B Gf ~xgS5€l Û
S•â; ~ & +f R1 l#€* ~i €_f ~h[Kf x 6 +B
.y~ e [J % x7 \^yf S• x ~! p
~h[Kf x 6 +B 6" • f •2€g_f :5i lR x qS h
1 l2B â;vf mÛf • f Î kycÛ+f 2p w€&y ãf ~T €vã

5b ~ywwRyzídÀf3 2B6 o x ~ €qJyf Ù: €;f x jp y_f 3 [p x S• f
h[Kf]y_* dv q •Ù f 5 Gf €Z6Sf x •2€g_ f Ù:5 l R G_f
6Rwñ}ÜR(!xpÀf €gÙ: q f GR w•yÙ? x t 6b % x8f x 6c % x8
• l*x 8•8S €k 6f €pyp _f i 2 f 2•2Ù? ~5yk gl& ~ vk 8 f
v€Z l ~ [f x 6 2F \qSf e cÙ> T€l& R G_f x ~o Ù;p]y_*
.z} 5 Gf €Z6Sf x •2€g_ f :5 l
}lÙ;• l `gS 5 6^ 2+ mkyw wyswiyw€R'f x 4Ù/ ~yww{
~Y f mÙ: 6 `+ c 6 m 6'f TÙq 1yv'f \€#c Ùkyc+f v
.z}

yVx1 V x o R €_6Z 6Wf ~2_qf xx-€€€R^ x 1Å hi b
Å :5 l t4u r•2 €qJx S•hS|fl 4€[q f <y
•qS ySÛ?f x o Û;p |y_+f_6Z6Z1 7 #€Rl R y by wv
rk uiVx €S• f 6& T€l&ufY 6qK€_ex6Z 4/ 6o |e
hl?• l 6l g f o ;p |y_* <l • f 5 Gf Û:5 l e
~! p f €g: q f GR w•y? e c> T€l'f ~ 8& v l R
i8gâÙÙ; Y 6J ex2fi8qly blybxÅ€gR G_f E6W ~z6.
oyc o x ~Ù€Ù 5t jz6Kf F5 oix0 %i2R o lGf €qJx €
4/ o iyRw}2l•R•6Z4f Û?&y};#€b Å q Û:%x8f €p2
rk D_ q • f 5 Gf €Z _#f x €R l & :5 l R
Å ?f k 6bx +
w€gR G_f x w€gR ^ S x 6 _2F €qS6kTq 5 €t•6
6 2F \qSf e c> T€l& Y €G{ Rex2f RT€l& Ö 25 ox1
l _f lOp x jpy_f Wf x h•2S f ~ €S• f i 2
Åw€gR yc;f x 6 2F \qSf 5 6l : ky_ 6Zy
m 6' }l;• kx ! p f €g: q f GR w•y? B . [C
GR w•y? k5 6?^ • x5x 1 # R 4/Z Å y w5wx i b i l
ex2f 5 6_f yR2•x Å €S• 6Û& 3!/ p f €gRÛ: €
6Oqf Y ~ 12+k l•6& ! p f €g: q f5 h•6R Å w•yGR
x 2R Û; a D/Û>Sk yR2•x ~ _z yKRe 2Û>€qS hcÛ6
™m F2y• xfw6 ,Cq• x ~wS'?• x ™ Z x â 6K'Û2; &
hS[f o b o x } * ~w ^ Skx w F _kx ! p f €g*: kq f
€ G^ 6& +R A1CC. xr™ Öp C+f Ö •qS 2g f 1
€ Z x Û;p a qu o m g Ri R y p j b j k x S €G ^ g f , Û
jgk Sf x €l€gS f 8b 6 x Kf qv kx €+Cf 8b 6
oygkâ 9foXE6W ~ Û€^ . px2kx m€Û: 6kx aygÛ:
1y&y v€Z oylgS• •Û f +f rR oylgS x oyÛ:52
l vl df3 Tk rk 8 f ÛGZ xK™ • dÛ f3 rR & ÛF6S6K/f/Û>v
€g: q f GR w5yÛ?f o Û5x xyg'k 4/ ~i Sf <[p
ú S x ! p f €g: q f GR w•yÛ? 6O+ B . S •
Å •2; 'f k ;f x 6^ 6p |y
• l* o h?5 |€By f x5x <g'k GyR wiyÛ 2f x 57x
~hÛ?• ~<q'f Qyp âR w p_ • \6qR h2FZ \qSf €By f \\
uiVx ! p f €;q'f x €gÛ: q f GR w•yÛ? x ~Y f
S& 6k R GR \$+ex2Åtf 6b€By% x8Ûf h#k 6 5
vf h[c•x €Û: : v •6R €p6 Û;fp r l G v ^ y + p R v Û
i7 f A6+ff R GR ex2fv • l*x v Û:5 l kx •6+f
€S l'f 4/i ÛR w w z Å v € c 6k ^ Skâ Ûv Z f ÛR q k f
GR ex2f yR2• ~4f ~ÍYyfw Ûm y 5'6 }f; • x5â f?<gÖ
Ä G_gf v€ c 6k m•2_ x ÍY f Í m 6& }lÛ; • k Tql
`+f 6l g f 5 6^ 6'vf : €: r l G o f [b E6W
x 1 S 6K/f TÛG/ x ~ÍY f Í m 6& rÛk y'q •cf y
3 [p Ö Ö ™ v_* ÍY Í 19Z'6Kl; • kF66 5x €G S p

_gS R1 hk S o o IFx Y f mÙ: c 6 m 6'f T€I& ^ S
m 6'f t4u ÙF _ x `€ÙK.f Ex6p8o v[Ëy Õ%4Ö™ \ÙqSf
TZ 2b x \[/k hk Sb Y f mb + h _ oS Z W5y Cx Å Õ v €Ù: ;* •R 6•
•IÙ: 5 2•x8 x m 6'f t4v iÙC2 f jß y_f Õ3 Òp™ k76ff c 5 UyÙ;k
a qu oyc• o f [b ÕsÖ™ v ^ yRx m 6'f t4u ; hGZ mv[€ G_
Å J f x € G_f 8v& zy^ ~y#p 1y&x
GR w•yÙ? 2008z1 (nk5 o6 Ùf? •úx 5x y wow95 kÜ5 3 x
e ' 4u B . S• 1 I R k GR ex2f 5 6_f yR2•x Å• x5x 1
ÙG• GR ex2f 5 6_f yR2• Iß Åkw•y? f 95 I•vD S• 5 J ~x
(qf m€Ù;'f ~2Ù;'f 5âÙÙ:Rx ^w6yÙ?Sf• _gS l _f vq€p y^ 3 [p
â GâR ø'•ex2f;â •5 Ù;f jp y_f j k y â ð• R ^â

™ 2&x \$€* ~ €l€g^ o ;p]y_* i• Skx €^ [vf €S&6lb 4
2F í 5 Gf :5 Uyîl6•úq•1 5 Râ xQ24€g_7x'• 1 vRp _
Å 6

S• 1 I R ÛGR ex2f yR2 Û: €;â xajp qu_f B . gk Û> €l+
iy_•x ÅÍ 5 F :5 lkî v[By v€f 5 ? e cÛ> df3 l ~ 6 2F \qSf
Û:5 l Î o 2b xú €fxâf~642uTKiâÛ; pp2y^ f rk 2• 8 k 12R
o ywÛx\•50 R Å 6lgf o Û;p]y_+f b v p x 6 2F \qSgf e cÛ> •
6lgf €Û: : o Û;p]y_* dv q•Î ! p f p€gÛ: q fWf GR w•yÛ? o
~ +f ^ dv q• lb ~8€€l f x \qSf rk 56+ f v_*x ~ €g_Sf x •2;
% x7 1 Û 6O+Û ~4w wî~ÛÛ€ff h[Kf]y_* oyp ^ DÛq•x ÅÍ Û€+f Ûv_
v€fyby x6 x h[Kf]y_ÛÛ€↑k[€`€fKE6Wú w R ~t 6b % x8f x e [J
~ü \qSf rk 6 o Û•2qvbyp ^ Åh[Kf t jZ5x]y_Û_+f •_•6Z] #€ x
Y 2u f 1ü iÛÛ•Jwp~Z 5yv K 6 _• G ~ €Û> gl& rIF ~ex Ûq • -
6 2F \qSf R2+G_fm b f? dkRSfv€Z Sll'f €fx2f i• S ~2B _ x
Åx€€Öz

€By

Äo S• gf •W q•

R2f l€: x ~h _f x €g+ Sl ' lR7x j•2€g_ f x j€q•2f 1 _f T
~ 6 2F \qSf '>x ~ 6lgf o ;p]y_* 8•8S R ~ fx2f z2f jg'; j€q•2f

rF6S • x í 5 F Ù:5 l î rF6S • f € [gf Ù;qf
6Z 5x2 mvk €^ rk 2b gf QyFy 4u R jlgS •5
ylgR k 3 : q Kg;f x 6 x2f € [f f *
byf 12S :5 llgk h€€&y2v Ù;•x Å c 5 2^ í 5
j[Ny 6 Ù:x r• + x jlgS b 2•2+x8fw&2+Rf~SÙcg
Å Sk 'f x €gcf x

€By
Äo S• gf •W q
1 _f df3 l ~ v€Z a5 ?• x í 5 2f5 Zf:5 l8& rR DW •
k2/f yk2_kx €+Cf rv oygW ? x h _f x €g+
Äm€gS f i Op y[Ny kx

4[q• Dâ Ù>R 8Ù& E6Z R í Ù5 ÙB Gf \$•5 fl D Ùq
oy€q•2f_ 1 _f iy_•x Å vf %x6• x v€gR E6+• x 2l
i" mvfÛofyVx ~k SI ' rk 2•2Sf i u 5x2 h _f x
8& E6Z R P`GfbD• ðð`

ð`

€q_ f koxp Å q Û: u C^ 2 w qvk Û:5 lk rR l•6'f c 6k \^y o
Tq 2qvf x € Û q4f z Õ & Qyp 5 € . 60*Ö 1 yf h ^x hl+f h Û ^ €C
â ^ S• wp Z ~jq'f <q& ; E v& * ~1 • f €C€/Û? f €q_
Û b6k dge ð />~h';k • J 95 lk x ~ € ;p E 6k € J x ~• Kf " 5yf m
\f . o ~ 1 /€Sk x b ð df3 h Û Û /k ~ x" 5€" 5y6 Sf 5 ? : f
App df3 i ca rk

h•2S x Å €& qf Ü €+Gf 6IR rR 6Oqf Hw Ü! z1f
o 7y'• wp zÖRwD1qÜ• fy zÖfYR~ v•2f y_Sf oyp ^
Å €;q'f Ü:Üz1sf ;• 2^ lk v 6. z3]+f x €g

Äo S• gf •W q
~ •5 vqf • R6f 8b 6k oygk Sf x oy:5 l df3
95 2 %5 . • R6f mOpx 95 2 x €R l & x €+
.! p f €g: q f GR w•y? * rR C / Kg

~ : rk 12Sf J f w&y f €gÜ: q f GR w•
ÅÖ :5 l dg f •qgSf J f 2€• ; x Ö J f _#
6K. 1y&y x ! p f €g: q f GR w•y? !x2* oyZ6
j€R l & r•2Ü>6 x J R U & x % 51 m 2^
jqJ y R } * jS • ~o 2Üg f HS x Å x5jÜ:52l€Ü:
h€: R Åi Sf R1 Kg: x €R l & k2/f 6 x
€g: q f GR w•y? ywÜ:5;mkz5vq o oyp ^ r&y€ ~e
U w€gR '• ! p f €gâ q mgS€R Üz•y•5yv f& ! p
Wf ywÜz\Ü•5 o~R +•x Å J gf 6Ü_k5y ÜZRh Q2fk df
~!2* 2^ x !2+€Ü: ! p f o äloÄ RmDgR f k "hbk üÜS* R
Dq ~• y €& x Åie +f _k5y,Z ~wW8x• xÜ:40x/1mfxK
€gÜ: q f GR w•yÜ? 6K/f Zy x Sf 6kyzE6S n
U & x 95 Ül• o •W,q•x Ådf3 rÜR w f Ü;k ~6' U
•W q• k o ? v€&yüÜz+Ck d f3 oycb oyox hG[•x ~ :
ÄU oyc• r x wq

Äo S• gf •W q
\qSf x 8€€l f e c> gk cf Ryl' hl?• l€SÍY f î m
q'f rvbyg:x ~rv b6+ x ~ €+f rv 5 €. R 6K€;gf
Ärv Sl:x

~mvqk 5yb4f l€: x ~ ü 1 6Z o 5x4'f `€IR •R
Ü_Zxx Å ü ÜpyB rv Sl: •üß* x Ü;qgf €;qÜ+ •€o+f•Wy
wp Räv€gÜ6Oq1 l R x ~ €R l & €p Ü;q'f 2R y
~ €+f rv 5€_x d v s r b 6 + üW lq• Üfu0€Kg x 2R y_f
E6R íY f î m 6Ü' }Ü;•okmS• r fZ f 4f&SÄhÜ_x

:5 lk vqkx ~ Ù;qf 2F c 6 \qSf x 8€€l f e cÙ> gk cf Ryl'
ÍY f Î m 6' }l;• k 8€€l Ûn|x Å•ÿv íx ÎqR€vf x 6K€;f x KgÙ;f
v c 6• o rcl• x o j* ~6. 2F jc• f 2* 1 R v c 6• i. t4u o
Å ü ÍY Û:1€q ü 1 6Z rk 16Z

€By
Äo S• gf •W q•
Ä €f fÜm qkzqk6S TG
™ vqR W f x v c 5 R 2R ; x ÍY f Î m 6' }l;• k h€v; x
™ÍY f Î m 6' }l;• k c 5 R r• _f H•6+
™ÍY f Î m: rv;[p] 6* R x 5 + p R ;qf H•6+
Å!1 y* vp R 5yC xäÍY ff Îmm:6'f c 6

h :x GÛ#b ríY f kÎ m 6' }l;• 12+k \•6S TFx €V wp 6' f
~ v€ c 6k `+ 51 C€S: d#3x\€7/8[: rR > p m 6'f t4u o u1 [k
ÍY f Î m 6& ð+S• l#€*x Å] JT i0àP` x€ ÍY ò ...ÎfD—0å~`0

G_f x q'f 2 R m 6& }Wp x Å•28f fm•6'u iyÙp.6
w &x7 h ^ %x8gf 6[W• ~4f Üm2R-fj wSwkx2F•8€€V ff
Å p8f m•€'Sk}vp x ~

Äo S• gf •W q
ü 1 6Z x |€|+f c• f 2F c 6 h _â mW6& rR
™ p8gf mv :5 lk q" yK F r•4f p
™ÍY f î R l _f Q Z2f h :x
m 6& x íY f î m 6' }l;• k * 7 8[: Q54 • f
Åi R hc? €g Sf h

m 6& RÅwÀ0S•`FPPq @ À0 .w`g .w 6@` H~Đ‡•E\$€

} * 8U^ • f ;qf rvqkx ~rvq ^ x rv z3] +f x ;qf _• Gk 6v
5yB E6R 6S0vo ¥5x f r kx ÅG + p vù;qfR 5€Zx R x R ~ y
h€ Ù: SZ Å6v mÙ: v f K x vl•2_ ~6'•• f 1 lgf gk cf
€^ 2qÙ: x Í wç[Byk 6v Sfx 62x v 6O*rvoy 0 + 1~e Ù#
% x8f jZ6Kf 2* p & rk Ö Ö k iV hcÙ?k x k hcÙ? k vl•
~6. d />p & rk x % x8f 2f xZ6K& rk Ö Ö x ™% x8f 6. Y6Kf
% x7 D/• l€Z t2S wÙg ^ x % x8f 2qR ™8f. âDj/ÙZ6Kf rÙk
€C/Ù?f e y* oyp ^ mv€gR `Kq• r•4f A /Ù> f * 6v hiÙ?• v
ÅÍÖ S• f Ö €k :

o 'x Åmf Úfc ùxâ 42x2R 2g Û1y&y2•2SÙ[J % x7 e
rÛ;f t4uà 0%ax ZkSR yu % x8f rÛ;f }p1 Daq2+jfpâÛà R
t1 €k 0•5 jZ6K6 ãR%hx8h h€';Ûa €f •5WJq•x~ÅS [J
h€f1 m•2_ oyc• o •W q• lb Å% x8f R jg _ jZ6
g•2 h :ÿjppoy_fW6q• ~ €l:5 1 €k 1 v€BZ8fy ri;2R
o •W q• lb Å € Kf ';f x •1yIS 'Û:x €:52
•W_q• e # h€ Û: SZ ~ lv& x7 h€'Û; rk jZ6Kf Tq
â_Û#Å mC f b ~•K/f T€^y Û_yrR %x8â ãh€'qyfc i o*x
oyi€f. oypÅ (vzqf Û2 Û#kRÛy:€f wwi~Sf h[Kf]kxÛö bylp ^
x jZ6Kf 2* R '•x Å D6f Öqãw8fx h€S, %R x8f h€'
Åt2_R rk 6v> : ohyGV <g% x8f lu

€By
Äo S• gf •W q
tÛ1 2Ûk6 â?h t 6b % x8f o R
tÛ1 2Ûk6 â?h e [J % x7 o R D
™e [J % x7 x t 6b % x762_R x €
Äk Rrx•h ^ yK/f 6O+

jJ5y ^ Ûk Û Û€T•Û3 ye Û?w^ K6&ht 6ÛR Dqk 82 Ûd
•8€Vi^ •Û5yq'l'f 6Op+•_fe # h€ Û: SZ Åoypp_f &y
vqk % x8fâ EW 6O6k lb €&x8f qb Û; 5 6l Û:
t 6b % x8f Ûl•6& R Dqf Z F ~mvÛÛlrÛk o
oypp_ã'f ~e # h€•Ûl•6SZtÄ6b % x8f rk 12+k Qyp
x j ü j Q 8p •yÛ; f •_Z y hf ÛAS8'Û!•p Û•x8fy
o Û;p]y_* 2F l•6&â 9xc'Sf €R5ry& dyp ^&yl x Åj
•q" hC 2^ 2 < +f xû 2q<•pf lRxsZc56 kj •6+
m 6'f `gS 9x11 6 oyp l x Äk Ryl'k ãm&ÿkãhpS'4y\$

i ÛS l•dD pp @Đ

~w &x7 ídg l•î ~rl#f wSZ2 ~%x8f o hÛ6_Orpx\^y
\qSf ÛRv âÛRn o rcl• 9x6Sf rl" TZ1 o R *
rR2 2 wpywÛüÖ Û• \+f yrkw ZDoy~e Û# h€ Û: S
5 J 6 â hu_kkR ÛWgek €k Û?lgf TZ1 mv o '+
Å vqk w&x

€By
Äo S• gf •W q
^yf &x7 x %x7 rkâ6#bf t5+fj wp6 R4/8S8f x % x
Åw;[p

12S hcÛ>f 4// yuxkmf Sf eyÛ1p&2g f Û8k82•x2 3of x7
2&y• \$€*x Å 6 2F 8€€l R ~yKq•x Å2* :yf lh&z6g
h€l 6 f j \qSf Û:5 lk df4bx %x8f p &rk 6
Å &x2SÛ#FÛk•6S oyp_f rlg • o mv rk

€By
Ä &x7 12S R ~yKq • f l _f ^ Sf 6]y_*

€+f x % x8f xm^5x k SfR v €By 6 2F 8€€l f
iK. €f kx €[J R (p wf oyc 2Û^x ~h&6f x Û;
t4u vp f [b h& rkx ÅÍ u6O*x '•8f t4u T€'Û?
12S * 5-p Ûx60+•x Å &x8f 12SÛ:6O+~•8€€l f
6O+ lb Å •îâ *Ûâ 'wqf Ry|Dq• 3 ãwf cÛ> T€l' *
&x8f x %yxw7wi•2ÛSSkx •p Û;q'f \qSf rÛk\yÛS
Åwf ~2C gf `€ K f &x
#f #f x €p #f &x8f o â:f &€8g;f12S qfOz2* fh
;qf]y_â • lg hf c mv rkx Å u8b6kx v^y_* u

Q yp rk Qyp yÙu ~5 #f ÛG•_w6f~45 Wí•ÙÙC_ Vp wpÙC V î
iy_ ~ +f t4u x Æ 1 vf L€+ R

Å l k y• `Z 6k 5 _ Z Ù; í € ^yf • R6f î r
\\qSf e cÙ> rk hcÙ> hb • +Gf l k y• k2. iZy
Åwqk €& q
€& qgfx q€Sk í 5 F :5 lkî • +Gf_x k ?p _
g#l :5 l 6 0 r x Ù q w w q ;fm^5 oq#k_df3 rkx Å
r V6• • f ?f ~x o rcl• \\qSf f +Zgc. q b 6kGR?
rk rv •6^ x rv q 6v o r V6• • f ;qf x ~!
E l* ^ 6 k w y v*x _f m 6 6 x Å k p y p €g: q f
Åwqk €& qf x E l* _f • +F 'Ö S 8

€By
Äo S• gf •W q
mv[€gc x ~ 12+k í Ù € R y 52 lkî_hg qC?/ k • l* •[Nyk j€
™ €pyp _f pyS R €& qf Ù €+Gf eyC* o IF Ä €W
1 2R x ™ €& qf+Ü €+Gf l+n v€[Ny yfrc l• r•4f k2/f •k
vf • J D+Z 6& x ™zx k €& qf Ù €+Gf +KB x ™
™ G ^ 2qR v& R x
™ J6[k R mvg€l+ i2R o lGf u • l+f •[Ny
~6•5 _f 1 2R x ~6J / m€€_ o ? v€&y r lG [g

€By

Äo €By gf •W q•

™wqk €& qf x \qSf • +F ;qf]y_* • l* mvZ2u h#l • k2. •k2_k h

k2. i2_ v& yGR x k2. i2_k 2F z\$./ i2R& RxDq€pyp ^ 6&

:5 lkî • +F • l* x í 5 F :5 lkî TqkSh&x rKY €p r;+ ~Y • wp ú

Å vqk €& qf x í 5 F

4u rk €& qf x 6Ù 2F \qSf • +F #k2/f\p09k\$€0' rÙk e 7 k

D/Ù> Õ Ö x ™% x8f rRxt5%&x8ffx Rkt5 & rÙ6 D/Ù>
x52C• o G_Öf Ù2qvf% Öy wv0*1oÿp 8€' x Å% x8f
4u o G_f Tq ^ ÿ G R' R b&ox ð 12FDk>[J %kx7 6C
Äc€>x wk l ùf z6&w2f^ € x

€By
Ä• k T• f hl?• o •V
u2kx €& qf Ü €+Gf ü Tk] [hBy f `•6J rR
ÄÖh€2fQ6kf Äm;_f g _ 1 Ö

t4u •KS x ÅÍ 5 ÙGf Ù:5 l î • G^ h+f z6. `€Zy
)x x Å €& qf Ü €+Gf]y_* ;* R ~ü x Üx •R l &
58& C V rR ÍH•yS Î TZ1 h#k ~•l:6f f 2Sf i C
H•yS f b ~ €& qf Ü €+Gf Üeÿÿ•yG_ßZñÙ*Ü•6J rR
`gS • l€Z/f€ H'S Ù;qgf o j2fxxÅo CÙwb oÿp ð4f
€f Ù: t4v Q 8qf úÿÜ;oZ ~R€eZy f W•f6K ru2F
oÿp_o_Ü#k mV6f SZ Å €& qf Ü • +Gf ;qf €
oÿp^Z ~ÍY f î m 6& }l;• kÿR2^Fα6ÿwö{ÿÖS2fSfPÖ
rR m 6'f mc+f 8€'• e 7 k ~o ;p 242f&x2F C_d 6
Å2f x A C_f R Dqf eÜB ÿp ð3xm~jz6ÿ jt4u 5 R
H•ySââR oÿQ•U P; !TSa CRs2' !T !Tà o f% #hX°0 f%0 Ñ`

Û& x7 [gf rIG : vp •*y 2_ Sk 2q ; 5x4'f _
•y€* yK. 2_ S t4Û_Z€q[•5xÅ•k p xr•2gjf Û_Zy kî oy
€glR •u 12Cf 4u +& qf 51 rkh/#bx €glR f
€ 'p +Cf Û_gS kygS R ~ €k 2BÛ€SI Ûk•
T• fûS* o mv rkx Å! p f €g: q f GR w•yÛ? f
o x ~ :5 l t4u R G_f €g+ SI ' 5x2 *
Å vq/R €k 6f €SI ' 51 l k _•6
e _ p z2f g•2 9y_J Q ! p f €gÛ: q f G
oÛ#k df3 rkx Å €g+ ÛSI 'h/rk 1€R Ûi:5ul6kt4Uy
ÛRx k 4[q ~ € k V €kyc* iV lOqk •ux ~ € f x €
rv €fx ;kx € [f]y_* R 2•2? f ~6'• h[+f 4u x
GR w•y? rR l& qf € g;f €+Cf ^ ySf rR l
4u k ^ 2•2^T^y k+2€Û qJ y x k 8 f R df4bx ~
€ ð47pP

q' f yVy rk 6Z 6k y'gf €c•6k 2+ •yf e2Sf 5 7yf T
t p5yZ i ; €G 7~ 2+ cgl! p fq€gh# fx ÅGR w•y? f QyG/f
Ûk R x€IR Öf wyW 5yãf <g'kÖ Öt2F \p Ù; Ö €g. 2f 6•7x 2F Ö [p
.lw! p f €g: q f GR w•y? q' f oy€f i: rk 6Z

Matter of Fauziya Kassinja, 21 I. & N. Dec. 357, Interim Decision 3278, 1996 WL 379826 (Board of Immigration Appeals 1996)

Secretary of State for the Home Department (Respondent) v. K (FC) (Appellant); Fornah (FC) (Appellant) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department (Respondent), [2006] UKHL 46, United Kingdom: House of Lords, 18 October 2006

